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**R18**

Course Code: A30357



**CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**  
(UGC AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech VII Semester Supplementary Examinations April/May-2023**

**Course Name: FUNDAMENTALS OF MANUFACTURING PROCESS**

**(Civil Engineering)**

**Date: 29.04.2023 FN**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Max.Marks: 70**

**(Note: Assume suitable data if necessary)**

**PART-A**

**Answer all TEN questions (Compulsory)**

**Each question carries TWO marks.**

**10x2=20M**

1. State the difference between pattern and casting. 2 M
2. Mention the advantages of centrifugal casting process. 2 M
3. Write the difference between DC and AC arc welding. 2 M
4. List any three advantages of gas welding over arc welding. 2 M
5. Specify the merits of cold working over hot working. 2 M
6. Differentiate blanking and piercing. 2 M
7. State the principle of extrusion. 2 M
8. Write the advantages of extrusion process. 2 M
9. Define the smith forging defects. 2 M
10. List the forging defects. 2 M

**PART-B**

**Answer the following. Each question carries TEN Marks.**

**5x10=50M**

- 11.A). Describe the process of centrifugal casting with neat sketch and also state its advantages. 10M
- OR**
11. B). i) State the purpose of riser in sand casting? Explain the principles of design of risers. 5M  
ii) List the advantages, limitation and applications of investment casting. 5M
12. A). Illustrate the working principle of oxy acetylene welding process with neat sketch and also state its advantages. 10M
- OR**
12. B). With sketch, explain the laser beam welding process. Mention advantages and limitation of laser welding also give applications. 10M
13. A). Discuss recovery, recrystallisation and grain growth. 10M
- OR**
13. B). Write a short notes on:  
i) Wire drawing 5M  
ii) Tube drawing. 5M

**(P.T.O..)**

14. A). Write a note on impact extrusion and list the advantages of impact extrusion over other extrusion processes. 10M

**OR**

14. B). With a neat sketch, explain tube extrusion and hydrostatic extrusion. 10M

15. A). List out the different forging operations. Explain two forging operations with neat sketch. 10M

**OR**

15. B). Discuss various forging defects with cause and remedies. 10M

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**R18**

Course Code: A30148



**CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**  
(UGC AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech VII Semester Supplementary Examinations April/May-2023**

**Course Name: WATERSHED MANAGEMENT**

**(Civil Engineering)**

**Date: 02.05.2023 FN**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Max.Marks: 70**

**(Note: Assume suitable data if necessary)**

**PART-A**

**Answer all TEN questions (Compulsory)**

**Each question carries TWO marks.**

**10x2=20M**

1. List out the principles of watershed management. 2 M
2. What is watershed slope? 2 M
3. What are the factors affecting soil erosion? 2 M
4. Write down formula of universal soil loss equation. 2 M
5. What are the benefits of rain water harvesting? 2 M
6. What are the various components of farm pond? 2 M
7. What are the effects of erosion on land fertility and land capability? 2 M
8. List out the different objectives of land capability classification. 2 M
9. What is the role of ecosystem? 2 M
10. What is soil enrichment in in an eco-system management? 2 M

**PART-B**

**Answer the following. Each question carries TEN Marks.**

**5x10=50M**

- 11.A). List out the various characteristics of a watershed? Explain about the hydrology and socio-economic characteristics of watershed. 10M
- OR**
11. B). Explain the necessity of watershed management in India and write down the principles of watershed management. 10M
12. A). Explain the various measures to control soil erosion in a watershed. 10M
- OR**
12. B). Explain the different types of soil erosion in a watershed. 10M
13. A). Explain water harvesting with respect to check dam, farm ponds and percolation tanks. 10M
- OR**
13. B). Describe the role of artificial recharge and soil moisture conservation in rain water harvesting. 10M
14. A). Explain land use and land capability classification. 10M
- OR**
14. B). Explain reclamation procedure for alkaline and salt affected soils. 10M
15. A). Explain the horticulture and bio-mass management in an eco-system management. 10M
- OR**
15. B). Explain the dry land agriculture, crop husbandry and social forestry in an eco-system management. 10M

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**R18**

Course Code: A30151



**CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**  
(UGC AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech VII Semester Supplementary Examinations April/May-2023

**Course Name: CONSTRUCTION TECHNOLOGY & PROJECT MANAGEMENT**

**(Civil Engineering)**

**Date: 04.05.2023 FN**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Max.Marks: 70**

**(Note: Assume suitable data if necessary)**

**PART-A**

**Answer all TEN questions (Compulsory)**

**Each question carries TWO marks.**

**10x2=20M**

1. Outline the types of Construction. 2 M
2. Summarize objectives of Construction Management. 2 M
3. Define the term "Construction Dispute". 2 M
4. Define bar chart and milestone chart. 2 M
5. What are the steps involved in Planning Resources? 2 M
6. List out budgetary control methods. 2 M
7. Outline the conditions of Contract of Construction work. 2 M
8. Define Tender and Tender forms. 2 M
9. Summarize the human safety factors in Construction. 2 M
10. Demonstrate in short the Security Deposit. 2 M

**PART-B**

**Answer the following. Each question carries TEN Marks.**

**5x10=50M**

- 11.A). Classify the types of Organizations in detail. Explain briefly each type. 10M
- OR**
11. B). Explain in detail about objectives of human resource management. 10M
12. A). Compare the Network methods PERT and CPM. 10M
- OR**
12. B). Construct in detail various stages of Construction and list the works to be carried in the respective stages of Construction. 10M
13. A). Construct with sketch, a Labour Schedule showing Manpower and Time 10M
- OR**
13. B). Develop notes on material, labour and equipment schedule for the construction of a Wall assuming suitable requirements of materials, labour and equipment etc. 10M
14. A). List & summarize important conditions of Contract 10M
- OR**
14. B). Explain in detail about Contract Document and Specifications. 10M
15. A). Explain in detail about workmen's compensation act. 10M
- OR**
15. B). Explain Significance of Safety and Quality in Construction work. 10M

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Course Code: A30154



**CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**

(UGC AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech VII Semester Supplementary Examinations April/May-2023

Course Name: **TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING-II**

(Civil Engineering)

Date: 06.05.2023 FN

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks: 70

(Note: Assume suitable data if necessary)

**PART-A**

Answer all TEN questions (Compulsory)

Each question carries TWO marks.

10x2=20M

1. Define wheel gauge. What are the various gauges used in India? 2 M
2. What are the functions of sleepers in a railway track? 2 M
3. What are check rails on curves? 2 M
4. What are the limitations of cant deficiency? 2 M
5. What is the purpose of Wind rose diagram? 2 M
6. Explain about the turning radius of an aircraft. 2 M
7. What is the purpose of dolphins in harbour? 2 M
8. Distinguish between quays and jetties. 2 M
9. What are purpose of Intelligent Transport Systems? 2 M
10. List out the different type of IPT Vehicles in India. 2 M

**PART-B**

Answer the following. Each question carries TEN Marks.

5x10=50M

- 11.A). What is permanent way? Explain functions of various components briefly. 10M
- OR**
- 11.B). What is Ballast? What are the different types and enumerate the requirements of Good ballast? 10M
- 12.A). What are the different components of a stop signal? Explain with the help of a neat diagram. 10M
- OR**
- 12.B). What is meant by crossing? Discuss the various types of crossings. 10M
- 13.A). Explain the requirements of ideal taxi way layout in detail. 10M
- OR**
- 13.B). Write in detail about various airport markings with neat sketches. 10M
- 14.A). What are the different types of break waters? Explain any two. 10M
- OR**
- 14.B). How are the harbours classified? What is the difference between a Port and a harbour? 10M
- 15.A). Explain in detail about the ITS Technologies. 10M
- OR**
- 15.B). Write about the Automatic Vehicle Identification System. 10M

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Course Code: A30531



**CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**  
(UGC AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech VII Semester Supplementary Examinations April/May-2023

Course Name: PYTHON PROGRAMMING

(Common for all Branches)

Date: 08.05.2023 FN

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks: 70

(Note: Assume suitable data if necessary)

**PART-A**

Answer all TEN questions (Compulsory)

Each question carries TWO marks.

10x2=20M

1. List the basic data types available in Python with examples. 2 M
2. Mention any two limitations of Python. 2 M
3. Define recursion with an example. 2 M
4. Compare lists and array. 2 M
5. How will you update list items? Give one example. 2 M
6. Can functions return tuples? If yes give example. 2 M
7. What are instance variables, and what role does the name self play in the context of a class definition? 2 M
8. Explain what the \_\_str\_\_ method does and why it is a useful method to include in a class 2 M
9. Why does the blur function need to work with a copy of the original image? 2 M
10. What happens when you enter a number with a decimal point into an Integer Field? 2 M

**PART-B**

Answer the following. Each question carries TEN Marks.

5x10=50M

- 11.A). Write about different types of python operators with example scripts. 10M
- OR**
11. B). Sketch the structures of interpreter and compiler. Details the difference between them. Explain how python works in Interactive mode and script mode with examples. 10M
12. A). Write a program to determine the factorial of a given number with and without the use of recursion. 10M
- OR**
12. B). Write the syntax and explain the concept of 10M
    - (i) recursive function with an example.
    - (ii) lambda function with an example.
13. A). Write a function that takes a number as an input parameter and returns the corresponding text in words, for example, on input 452, the function should return 'Four Five Two'. Use a dictionary for mapping digits to their string representation. 10M
- OR**
13. B). Describe the following: 10M
    - (i) Creating the list
    - (ii) Accessing values in the lists
    - (iii) Updating the list
    - (iv) Deleting the list elements.

(P.T.O.)

14. A). i) Write a short notes on Special Class methods, with the help of an example explain the significance of the `_init_()` method. 5M  
ii) Write a short notes on different built in attributes associated with a class. 5M

**OR**

14. B). Write a menu driven program that keeps record of books and journals available in a library. 10M

15. A). Write a line of code that adds a Float Field to a window, at position (1, 1) in the grid, with an initial value of 0.0, a width of 15, and a precision of 2. 10M

**OR**

15. B). Explain the turtle graphics with two dimensional shapes. 10M

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**R18**

Course Code: A30383



**CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**  
(UGC AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech VII Semester Supplementary Examinations April/May-2023

Course Name: **FUNDAMENTALS OF ENGINEERING MATERIALS**  
(Civil Engineering)

Date: 08.05.2023 FN

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks: 70

(Note: Assume suitable data if necessary)

**PART-A**

Answer all TEN questions (Compulsory)

Each question carries TWO marks.

10x2=20M

1. Define miller's indices. 2 M
2. List different types of solid solutions. 2 M
3. Explain Lever rule with an example. 2 M
4. Differentiate between peritectoid and Eutectoid. 2 M
5. Distinguish between hardness and hardenability. 2 M
6. What is tempering? List the classification of various tempering process. 2 M
7. Why is it easier to control the properties of cast irons as compared to steels? 2 M
8. Write any four nonferrous metals. 2 M
9. List the various types of ceramic materials. 2 M
10. Differentiate between crystallized ceramics and cermets. 2 M

**PART-B**

Answer the following. Each question carries TEN Marks.

5x10=50M

- 11.A). i) State Hume-Rothery's rules for the formation of substitutional solid solutions 5M  
ii) Differential between metal and alloy. 5M

**OR**

11. B). i) What is the necessity of Alloying? 3M  
ii) Distinguish between Intermetallic compound and Electron compound. 3M  
iii) Differentiate between grain and atom. 4M

12. A). Draw a neat labeled Iron-Iron Carbide diagram and explain eutectic and eutectoid reaction in it. 10M

**OR**

12. B). Explain eutectic, peritectic, eutectoid and peritectoid reactions with examples. 10M

13. A). i) Explain the effects of ferrite stabilizers and austenite stabilizers on Fe-Fe<sub>3</sub>C phase diagram. 5M

- ii) What is quench severity? Explain its role on hardenings of steels 5M

**OR**

13. B). Explain how a TTT diagrams is constructed? Draw a TTT diagram for 0.4%C steel and identify the microstructural phases. 10M

(P.T.O..)



14. A). Describe the composition, heat treatment and applications of the following metals: 10M  
i) copper and its Alloys  
ii) Titanium and its alloys

**OR**

14. B). i) Gray cast Iron is brittle, in spite of having soft phase (i.e.) Ferrite and graphite in its micro structure, Explain with suitable reason. 5M  
ii) Differentiate between white cast iron and malleable cast iron. 5M

15. A). i) Define ceramic material. Describe two methods for preparing ceramic raw materials for processing. 7M  
ii) What are advanced ceramics? 3M

**OR**

15. B). Write short notes on: 10M  
i) Metal Matrix composites.  
ii) Fiber reinforced composites.

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