10. Find the three positive numbers whose sum is 100 and Whose Product is maximum. 2 M

PART-B

Answer the following. Each question carries TEN Marks.

5x10=50M

11.A). Find the inverse of the matrix A using Gauss-Jordan method

10M

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -3 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & -5 & 2 & -3 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

2.

3.

OR

11. B). Show that the only real number λ for which the system $x+2y+3z=\lambda x$, $3x+y+2z=\lambda y$, $2x+3y+z = \lambda z$, has non-zero solution is 6 and solve them when $\lambda=6$.

10M

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 & 4 \\ 3 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 & using it also find the inverse of the matrix

OR

12. B). Find the Eigen Values & Eigen Vectors of a matrix

10M

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 5 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and also find the Eigen Values of A^{-1}

13. A). Test the convergence of the series
$$1 + \frac{3}{7}x + \frac{3.6}{7.10}x^2 + \frac{3.6.9}{7.10.13}x^3 + \dots (x > 0)$$

10M

OR

13. B). Examine the following series for Absolute Convergence or Conditional convergence
$$\frac{1}{5\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1}{5\sqrt{3}} + \frac{1}{5\sqrt{4}} - \dots$$

14. A). Define Beta and Gamma Functions, then show that
$$\beta(m, n) = \frac{\lceil m \rceil n}{\lceil (m+n) \rceil}$$

10M

OR

14. B). i) Verify Taylor's theorem for
$$f(x) = (1-x)^{5/2}$$
 with Lagrange's form of remainder up to 2 terms in the interval [0,1].

ii) Evaluate
$$\int_{0}^{1} \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1-x}} dx$$

3M

OR

15. B). Prove that the functions
$$u = x + y + z$$
, $v = xy + y + z + zx$, $w = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$ are functionally dependent and find the relation between them.



CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

(UGC AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations September-2023

Course Name: ENGINEERING PHYSICS

D	(Common for CE & ME)	
<u>D</u>	ate: 07.09.2023 AN Time: 3 hours Max.Ma	arks: 70
	(Note: Assume suitable data if necessary) PART-A	
	Answer all TEN questions (Compulsory)	
	Each question carries TWO marks.	x2=20M
	What are damped oscillations? Give examples.	2 N
. I	Distinguish between free and forced oscillations.	2 N
. E	Explain the principle of superposition of waves.	2 M
. E	Explain the differences between Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffraction.	2 M
. E	Explain the characteristics of a laser beam.	2 M
. V	Vhat is meant by attenuation in optical fiber?	2 M
. D	Define a) Electric dipole, b) Dielectric moment, c) Polarizability and d) dipole moment.	2 M
	Compare the properties of soft and hard magnetic materials.	2 M
	biscuss how the physical and chemical properties of nano-particles vary with their size?	2 M
	What are the classifications of nanomaterials?	2 M
		2 101
	PART-B	
Al	iswer the following. Each question carries TEN Marks. 5x1	0=50M
1.A).	What is a transverse wave? Obtain the equation for the velocity of a transverse wave i stretched string. Write the laws of transverse vibrations of the strings.	n 10M
	OR	
1. B).	What are forced oscillations? Obtain an expression for the amplitude of forced oscillator and give the condition for amplitude resonance?	or 10M
2. A).	Apply the concept of Interference to explain the Newton's rings experiment and deduc the expression for radius of curvature of Plano convex lens.	e 10M
	OR	
2. B).	Give the theory of Fraunhofer diffraction due to a single slit and hence obtain the condition for primary and secondary maxima.	e 10M
3. A).	With neat diagrams describe the construction and working of a He-Ne laser.	10M
	OR	10111
B. B).	i) Derive an expression for numerical aperture of an optical fiber.	7M
	ii) An optical fibre has a core material of refractive index of 1.55 and cladding material or refractive index 1.50. The light is launched into it in air. Calculate its numerical aperture.	f 3M

14. A).	i) What is meant by polarization mechanism in dielectrics?	2M
	ii) Discuss the different polarization mechanisms in dielectrics.	8M
	OR	
14. B).	Explain domain theory of ferromagnetism based on hysteresis curve.	10M
15. A).	i) Discuss the importance of surface to volume ratio of nanomaterials.ii) Explain the differences between top down and bottom-up synthesis methods.	4M
	OR	6M
15. B).	Explain the characterization of nanomaterials by TEM.	10M



CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY (UGC AUTONOMOUS)

	B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations September-2023 Course Name: APPLIED PHYSICS	
	(Common for EEE, CSC, CSM, AID & AIM)	
	Date: 07.09.2023 AN Time: 3 hours Max.Mar	ks: 70
	(Note: Assume suitable data if necessary) PART-A Answer all TEN questions (Compulsory) Each question carries TWO marks. 10x2	=20M
1.	Calculate de Broglie wavelength of an electron moving with velocity 10 ⁶ m/s.	211
2.	Define wavefunction and write its physical significance.	2 M
3.	Define semiconductor. Write examples of elemental and compound semiconductors.	2 M
4.	Sketch the bond model and band structures of a P-type semiconductor.	2 M
5.	Define diffusion and drift currents in a PN junction diode.	2 M
6.	Calculate the wavelength of light emitted by an LED, made by a semiconductor of energy	2 M
	band gap 3.1 eV.	2 M
7.	Write the characteristics of LASER light.	2 M
8.	Differentiate between step index and graded index optical fibers.	2 M
9.	Define ferroelectricity. Give examples of ferro electric materials.	2 M
10.	State Meissner effect in superconductors.	2 M
11.A)	Answer the following. Each question carries TEN Marks. 5x10= One-dimensional potential box of length, L, and derive expressions for its energy and wavefunction.	= 50M 10M
	OR	
11. B		23.4
	ii) Explain Fermi-Dirac distribution function.	2M 2M
	iii) Describe the function at temperature conditions: (a) $T=0$ K and (b) $T \neq 0$ K, at energy levels below and above the fermi energy level.	6M
12. A	semiconductor.	8M
	ii) Write the effect of temperature on the concentration of electrons in intrinsic semiconductor.	2M
12 D	OR	
12. B)	semiconductor.	8M
	ii) Write any two applications of the Hall effect.	2M

13. A).	 i) Define Zener diode. Draw I-V characteristic curves of Zener diode in forward and reverse bias conditions and explain the phenomenon of Zener breakdown voltage. ii) Write applications of Zener diode. 	
	OR	2M
13. B).	i) Describe construction, working and I-V characteristics of LED.ii) Write advantages and applications of LED.	7M 3M
14. A).	ii) Explain construction and working of He-Ne laser, using energy level diagram.	2M 8M
14. B).	i) Describe construction of optical fiber. ii) Derive expressions for numerical aperture and acceptance angle of optical fiber.	4M 6M
15. A).	i) Explain different types of polarization mechanisms in a dielectric materialii) Give an application of dielectric materials.	8M 2M
15. B).	Explain phenomenon of magnetic hysteresis, that occurs in ferro magnetic material using domain theory of ferromagnetism.	10M

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CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY (UGC AUTONOMOUS)

C	B.Tech ourse Name: ENGL	I Semester Supplementary Examinations September-2023 ISH	
	ate: 07.09.2023 AN	(Common for ECE, CSE, IT & CSD) Time: 3 hours Max.Mar	ks: 70
		(Note: Assume suitable data if necessary)	
		PART-A Answer all TEN questions (Compulsory)	
		Each question carries TWO marks. 10x2	=20M
1. V	What is the young boy's	s attitude towards his new school?	2 N
2. W	What is Clause? Give tw	vo examples.	2 N
3. W	Where does the brook c	ome from?	2 M
4. F	ill in the blanks with a	ppropriate articles.	2 M
	a) She has app	[2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2] [2]	
	b) She is excel	가는 문자 후에 들어보면 하는 것이 있다. 그리고 있는 것으로 보고 있는 것으로 보고 있는 것으로 보고 있는 것이 없는 것	
	ive four words using t	he prefix 'mis-'.	2 M
6. C	orrect the following se	entences	2 M
	a) The dog wagged		
		ds brought their lunch.	
		omputer' following the principles of writing.	2 M
8. W		yms each for the following words.	2 M
	a) Brave		
0 1	b) Dangerous		
	ist out two clichés with	n examples.	2 M
	xpand the following:		2 M
a)	RAM b) ATM	c) COD d) CNG	
		PART-B	
An	swer the following. E	ach question carries TEN Marks. 5x10=	50M
11.A).	According to "On t school?	he Conduct of Life," what are the differences between home and	10M
		OR	
11. B).	"Do not affect the so the reason for Hazlitt	ociety of your inferiors in rank, nor court that of the great"- Analyze s's advice to his son.	10M
12. A).	Discuss in brief the b	eauty of nature as described by the poet in the poem- "The Brook". OR	10M
12. B).	How did Bernard Sha	aw become a public speaker?	10M
			TOIVI
13. A).	Elucidate the life less	ons discussed by Seneca on managing time.	10M
		OR	
13. B).	What is the purpose a	and principles of Good Writing?	10M
		(P.T.O)	- 0111

14. A).	Explain how Yunus applied microcredit to help the poor people.	10M
	OR	
14. B).	Write an essay on 'The role of Physical Education in the school system'.	10M
15. A).	Can you find any examples in the essay of Orwell violating his own principles?	10M
	OR	
15. B).	What is Redundancies? Give five examples.	10M

H.T No: **R18** Course Code: A30312 ROZ CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY CMR (UGC AUTONOMOUS) B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations September-2023 Course Name: ENGINEERING GRAPHICS (Common for CE & ME) Date: 09.09.2023 AN Time: 3 hours Max.Marks: 60 (Note: Assume suitable data if necessary) **PART-A** Answer all TEN questions (Compulsory) Each question carries ONE marks. 10x1=10MList out the various methods of construction of ellipse. 1 M Define cycloid. 1 M Draw the representation of first angle projection. 1 M Point A is on the H.P. and 50 mm in front of the V.P. Draw its projections. 1 M Classify the solids. 1 M State the need of sections of solids. 1 M Give the applications of intersections of solids. 1 M Name the different methods of development of surfaces. 1 M Define isometric projection. 1 M Draw isometric projection of cube with 30 mm side. 1 M Answer the following. Each question carries TEN Marks. 5x10=50MDraw a hypo-cycloid of a circle of 30 mm diameter which rolls inside another circle of 11.A). 10M 160 mm diameter for one revolution. Draw a tangent and normal at 60 mm from the centre of directing circle. OR 11. B). Construct a scale of R.F.=1/2.5 to show decimeters and centimeters and to read 10M millimeters, to measure upto 4 decimeters. Show on the scale the distance of 0.64 decimeters. Name the scale. A line AB is 75 mm long. A is 50 mm in front of V.P. and 15 mm above H.P. B is 15 mm 10M in front of V.P. and is 40 mm above H.P. The top view of the line is 50 mm long. Draw the front view and measure its length. Determine its inclinations with H.P. and V.P. OR A regular Hexagon of 35 mm side has one corner on H.P. Its surface is inclined at 450 to 10M H.P. and the top view of the longest diagonal through the corner on which it rests, makes as angle of 60° with V.P. Draw its projections.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

13. A). A tetrahedron of base 40 mm side rests with one of its edges on H.P. and inclined at 450 to 10M V.P. The triangular face containing that edge is inclined at 30° to H.P. Draw its projections.

OR

A cone of base 50mm diameter and axis 60 mm long rests with its base on HP. It is cut by a section plane perpendicular to HP and inclined at 60° to VP and at a distance of 10 mm from its axis. Draw the sectional front view and the true shape of the section.

(P.T.O..)

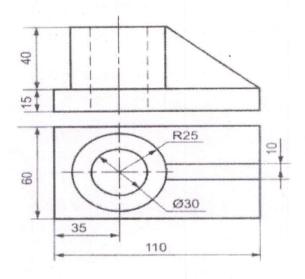
10M

14. A). A vertical hexagonal prism of 75 mm side of base and axis 60 mm long has one of its rectangular faces parallel to VP. A circular hole of 40 mm diameter is drilled through the prism such that the axis of the hole bisects the axis of the prism at right angle and is perpendicular to VP. Draw the development of the lateral surface of the prism.

OR

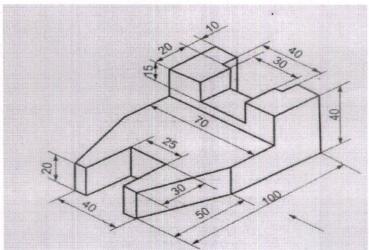
- 14. B). A vertical cylinder of 80 mm diameter is completely penetrated by another cylinder of 60 mm diameter, their axes bisecting each other at the right angles. Draw their projections showing curves of penetration.
- 15. A). Draw the isometric view of the object shown in figure below.

10M



OR

15. B). Draw the front view in the direction of arrow, top view and left side view of the figure 10M shown below.





CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY (UGC AUTONOMOUS) B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations September-2023 ne: PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING

C	Course Name: PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING	
D	(Common for all Branches) Time: 3 hours	
	(Note: Assume suitable data if necessary) PART-A	Marks: 70
	Answer all TEN questions (Compulsory) Each question carries TWO marks.	0x2=20M
1. I	Define Flowchart. Draw the flow chart for addition of two numbers.	2 M
	List different types of Operators.	2 M
3. \	Write a C program to display the sum of the elements of 1-D array.	2 M
4. I	Differentiate between break and continue.	2 M
5. I	Define Function, giving its Syntax.	2 M
	Write the features of register storage class.	2 M
7. V	Vrite the syntax to declare and initialize a pointer.	2 M
	Define enumerated datatype and how to use it, give an example.	2 M
	Describe fgetc() and fputc() with syntax.	2 M
	compare between searching and sorting?	2 M
		2 111
Ar	PART-B aswer the following. Each question carries TEN Marks.	x10=50M
		X10-301VI
11.A).	i) Explain Structure of a C Program.	5M
	ii) Write the characteristics of Computer.	5M
11 D)	OR	
11. B).	i) Explain different types of programming languages.	5M
	ii) Evaluate the following expression $x=3*((4*5)/2)$. Write the importance of Preceder and Associativity.	nce 5M
12. A).	Explain Selection statements in C with syntax, flowchart and example.	10M
	OR	
12. B).	i) Define an array. Explain how to process an array.	6M
	ii) Write a C program to find the addition of two matrices.	4M
13. A).	Write a program to display Fibonacci series using functions:	10M
	i) With recursive function ii) Without recursion	7.7.
	OR	
13. B).	What are the string handling functions? Explain different string handling functions with example?	ith 10M

14. A).	Define pointer to structure. how to access structure members using structure pointer, give an example?	10M
14. B).	OR Explain pointer to 1 D array 1 2 D	
	Explain pointer to 1-D array and 2-D array and how to access array elements using pointers.	10M
15. A).	Define File. Explain in detail about the various file operations. OR	10M
15. B).	i) Differentiate between Linear and binary search. ii) Write a C Program for selection sort.	5M
	a description soft.	5M



CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

(UGC AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations September-2023

Course Name: ENGINEERING MECHANICS

(Common for CE & ME)

Date: 12.09.2023 AN

Time: 3 hours

Max.Marks: 70

(Note: Assume suitable data if necessary)

PART-A

Answer all TEN questions (Compulsory)

Each question carries TWO marks.

10x2 = 20M

1.	Two forces of 80 N and 70 N acts simultaneously at a point. Find the resultant force, if the	2 M
	angle between them is 150°.	

2. State the Lami's Theorem.

2 M

3. Explain the term angle of friction.

2 M

4. What is centre of gravity?

2 M

5. State the theorem of parallel axis applied to moment of inertia.

2 M

6. Derive an expression for mass moment of inertia of a uniform thin rod about the centroidal axis perpendicular to the length.

2 M

7. A body is dropped from the top of a tall building. If it takes 2.8 seconds in falling on the ground, find the height of the building.

8. a) What do you understand by the term 'energy'?

Explain the term 'instantaneous centre'.

2 M

b) What are the various forms of mechanical energy?

2 M

10. State D' Alembert's principle.

9.

2 M

PART-B Answer the following. Each question carries TEN Marks.

5x10=50M

11.A). A string ABCD, attached to fixed points A and D has two equal weights of 1000 N attached to it at B and C. The weights rest with the portions AB and CD inclined at angles as shown in Fig. 1. Find the tensions in the portions AB, BC and CD of the string, if the inclination of the portion BC with the vertical is 120°.

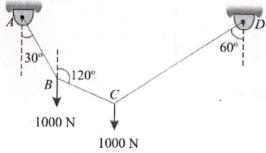
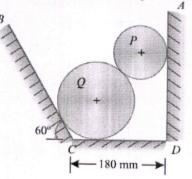


Fig. 1

11. B). Two cylinders P and Q rest in a channel as shown in Fig.2. The cylinder P has diameter of 100 mm and weighs 200 N, whereas the cylinder Q has diameter of 180 mm and weighs 500 N. If the bottom width of the box is 180 mm, with one side vertical and the other inclined at 60°, determine the pressures at all the four points of contact.



12. A). i) State and explain the laws of dynamic friction.

5M 5M

10M

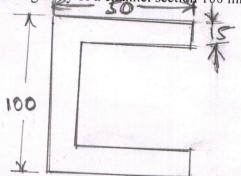
ii) A body, resting on a rough horizontal plane, required a pull of 180 N inclined at 30° to the plane just to move it. It was found that a push of 220 N inclined at 30° to the plane just moved the body. Determine the weight of the body and the coefficient of friction.

Fig.2

R

12. B). Find the centre of gravity of a channel section 100 mm × 50 mm × 15 mm.

10M



13. A). i) State and prove the theorem of perpendicular axis applied to moment of inertia.6Mii) Derive an equation for moment of inertia of the rectangular section about centroidal axis

OR

13. B). Find the moment of inertia of a T-section with flange as 150 mm × 50 mm and web as 150 mm × 50 mm about X-X and Y-Y axes through the centre of gravity of the section.

5M

14. A). i) A burglar's car had a start with an acceleration of 2 m/s². A police vigilant party came after 5 seconds and continued to chase the burglar's car with a uniform velocity of 20 m/s. Find the time taken, in which the police van will overtake the burglar's car.

ii) A stone, dropped into a well, is heard to strike the water.

ii) A stone, dropped into a well, is heard to strike the water after 4 seconds. Find the depth of well, if velocity of the sound is 350 m/s.

5M

OR

14. B). Two electric trains A and B leave the same station on parallel lines. The train A starts from rest with a uniform acceleration of 0.2 m/s² and attains a speed of 45 km.p.h., which is maintained constant afterwards. The train B leaves 1 minute after with a uniform acceleration of 0.4 m/s² to attain a maximum speed of 72 km.p.h., which is maintained constant afterwards. When will the train B overtake the train A?

15. A). Two blocks shown in Fig.3, have masses A = 20 kg and B = 10 kg and the coefficient of friction between the block A and the horizontal plane, μ = 0.25. If the system is released, from rest, and the block B falls through a vertical distance of 1m, what is the velocity acquired by it? Neglect the friction in the pulley and the extension of the string.

10M

10M

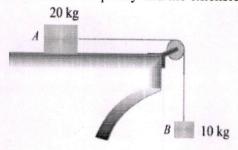


Fig.3
OR

15. B). A body of mass 150 kg, rests on a rough plane inclined at 10° to the horizontal. It is pulled up the plane, from rest, by means of a light flexible rope running parallel to the plane. The portion of the rope, beyond the pulley hangs vertically down and carries a man of 80 kg at the end. If the coefficient of friction for the plane and the body is 0.2, find (i) the tension in the rope, (ii) the acceleration in m/s², with which the body moves up the plane, and (iii) the distance in metres moved by the body in 4 seconds starting from rest.

1.

2.

3.

4.

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9.

11.A).

- 11. B).
- The top view of a line AB is 70 mm long and inclined to XY line at 45 degree, one end A 10M is 20 mm above HP and 10 mm in front of VP. The other end is 60 mm above the HP and is in front of VP. What is the true length of line and its inclination with HP and VP? Also locate its horizontal and vertical traces.

OR

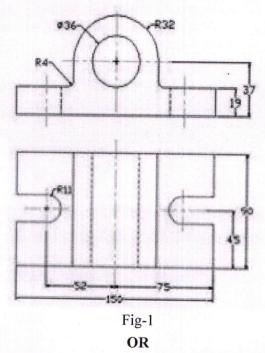
A hexagonal prism base 30mm side and axis 50 mm long is placed with one of its base 10M edges on HP such that the axis is inclined at 30 degree to HP and 45 degree to VP. Draw its projections.

13. A). Draw the projections of a cylinder 75mm diameter and 100 mm long, lying on the ground with its axis inclined at 30 degree to the V.P and parallel to the ground.

OF

- 13. B). Draw the projections of a regular pentagon of 40 mm side, having its surface inclined at 30 degree to the ground and a side parallel to the H.P and inclined at an angle 60 degree to the V.P.
- 14. A). Draw the isometric view of the given orthographic projection of the object?

10M



- 14. B). Draw an isometric view of Frustum of Cone with a 60 mm base diameter, 40 mm Top diameter and 70mm long axis, resting on its base on the HP?
- 15. A). Draw to scale 1:1 the front view, top view and side view of the given machine block.

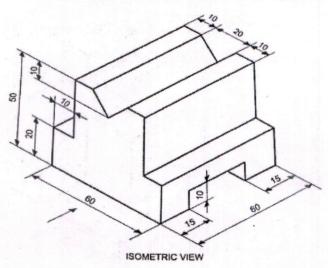
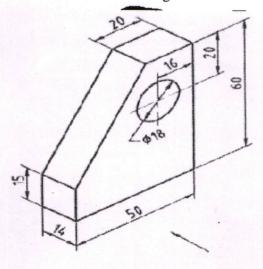


Fig-2



ISOMETRIC VIEW

Fig-3



CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

(UGC AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations September-2023

Course Name: ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

1	Date: 12.09.2023 AN	(Common for ECE, CSE, IT & CSD) Time: 3 hours	Iax.Marks: 70
•		(Note: Assume suitable data if necessary)	1ax.lvlarks: /U
		PART-A	
		Answer all TEN questions (Compulsory)	
		Each question carries TWO marks.	10x2=20M
1.	What is atomic orbital?		2 N
2.	Draw the π – molecular of	orbital of 1,3 butadiene.	2 N
3.	Write the electrode reacti	ions of calomel when acting as anode as well as cathode?	2 N
4.	What is hot dipping?		2 N
5.	Define bathochromic shir	ft and hypsochromic shift.	2 N
5.	What are fundamental bo	onding vibrations in IR spectra?	2 N
7.	Write specifications of po		2 N
8.	Differentiate between sca	ale and sludge.	2 N
	Define structural isomer?		2 N
	Show the any two reducti		2 N
		PART-B	
	Answer the following. Ea	ach question carries TEN Marks.	5x10=50M
11.A)). Discuss the molecular	r orbital energy level diagram of O ₂ molecule.	101
		OR	101
1. B). Explain the crystal fie	eld splitting of d-orbitals in square planar metal complexes.	101
		The production of the producti	101
2. A). Discuss any five appl	ications of electrochemical series.	10N
		OR	101
2. B). Describe the methods	of corrosion control by cathodic protection.	101
		, and the second	101
13. A). Explain the electronic	transitions takes place in UV-visible spectroscopy.	10N
		OR	1010
3. B). Discuss briefly princip	ple involved in NMR spectroscopy.	10N
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1010
4. A). Explain the steps invo	lved in municipal water treatment.	103
	, prami are steps invo	OR	10N
4. B). Discuss any two inter	nal conditioning methods of water treatment.	103
	, - z souds unly two intern	and conditioning methods of water treatment.	10N
5 4	Eveloin the Colombia	1177	
5. A)). Explain the Grignard	addition reactions of formaldehyde, acetaldehyde, and acetor	ne. 10M
5 D	0.41	OR	
5. B)	. Outline the mechanism	n of SN ¹ and SN ² with one example each.	10N