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R22



**CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY  
(UGC AUTONOMOUS)**

**Examination** : M.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations March-2025  
**Course Name** : ARM Microcontrollers  
**Course Code** : B455303  
**Branch** : Embedded Systems  
**Date & Session** : 18-03-2025 AN

**Duration: 3 hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Note: Assume suitable data if necessary)

**PART-A**

**Answer all TEN questions**

**Each question carries ONE mark.**

**10x1=10M**

1. List the ARM Processor families. 1 M
2. Write the Exception table of ARM with its addresses. 1 M
3. Differentiate between ARM mode and Thumb mode. 1 M
4. Define conditional exception of ARM. 1 M
5. Write the functions of memory protection unit of ARM Cortex-M3. 1 M
6. List the system level features of cortex-M4 Processor. 1 M
7. Define the advantage of unified assembly language (UAL). 1 M
8. How the Accessing of special instructions is done in ARM? 1 M
9. Write the format of CPACR register of ARM Cortex-M Processor. 1 M
10. List the application of ARM Cortex-M Processor in the field of Communications. 1 M

**PART-B**

**Answer the following. Each question carries TEN Marks.**

**5x10=50M**

- 11.A). Explain the ARM Design Philosophy. 10M
- OR**
11. B). Write the CPSR register format of ARM and explain each bit in it. 10M
12. A). Explain the Data Processing instructions of ARM with suitable example. 10M
- OR**
12. B). Explain the Register load instructions of ARM with suitable example. 10M
13. A). Write a note on interrupt and exception support of Cortex-M3 processor. 10M
- OR**
13. B). Explain the Cortex-M4 architecture with a neat diagram and write the architectural features. 10M
14. A). Explain the structure of barrel shifter of Cortex-M Processor with a neat diagram. 10M
- OR**
14. B). Explain the process of Accessing special instructions of ARM Cortex-M Processors. 10M
15. A). Explain the design aspects of FFT using ARM Cortex-M4 Processor with an example. 10M
- OR**
15. B). Explain the Structure of Floating-point register of ARM Cortex-M Processor. 10M

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**CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**  
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**Examination** : M.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations March-2025  
**Course Name** : Digital Control Systems  
**Course Code** : B455304  
**Branch** : Embedded Systems  
**Date & Session** : 20-03-2025 AN      **Duration: 3 hours**      **Max. Marks: 60**

(Note: Assume suitable data if necessary)

**PART-A**

**Answer all TEN questions**  
**Each question carries ONE mark.**

10x1=10M

1. Why is a Sample and Hold circuit required in digital systems? 1 M
2. Give the Definition of Z-Transform. 1 M
3. What are the advantages of State Space technique? 1 M
4. List the properties of the state transition matrix. 1 M
5. Differentiate between the concept of reachability and controllability. 1 M
6. Define the concept of Asymptotic stability in discrete time systems. 1 M
7. Show the relation between the s-domain pole location to that of the z domain poles location. 1 M
8. What are the criteria to be considered for the design of proportional controller? 1 M
9. List the features of Full order observer. 1 M
10. What do you mean by State feedback? 1 M

**PART-B**

**Answer the following. Each question carries TEN Marks.**

5x10=50M

- 11.A). Discuss the effect of a Sampler on a transfer function of a cascade connected block. 10M

**OR**

11. B). Compare between Transfer function and a pulse transfer function. 10M

12. A). For the given system below obtain the state transition matrix. 10M

$$X(k+1) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} X(k) + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} U(k);$$

$$Y(k) = [1 \ 0]X(k); \quad X(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

**OR**

12. B). Obtain the solution of the Discrete Time State Equation. 10M

13. A). Derive the relation between s plane and z plane using bilinear transformation. 10M

**OR**

13. B). State and explain Jury stability test applied to discrete time controls with a suitable example. 10M

(P.T.O.)

14. A). Consider the following system  $X(k+1) = AX(k) + BU(k)$  where  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0.2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0.02 \\ 0.2 \end{bmatrix}$ . Determine a state feedback controller  $K$  to place the closed loop poles at  $z=0.4 \pm j0.6$  10M

**OR**

14. B). Write a short note on Digital PID Controller. 10M
15. A). Explain in detail the procedure for state regulator design using pole placement method for a digital control system. 10M

**OR**

15. B). Explain the procedure for the design of a full order observer. What are its advantages? 10M

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