



## CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY (UGC Autonomous)

Kandlakoya, Medchal Road, Hyderabad – 501 401

### ACADEMIC REGULATIONS - R 25

#### FOR CBCS & OUTCOME BASED B.TECH (REGULAR) PROGRAMMES (Effective for the students admitted into I year from the Academic Year 2025-26)

#### 1.0 Under-Graduate Degree Programme in Engineering & Technology (UGP in E&T)

CMR College of Engineering & Technology is an UGC Autonomous institution affiliated to Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Hyderabad (JNTUH) offers new regulations termed as R25 regulations for four-year (eight semesters) **Bachelor of Technology** (B.Tech.) degree programme, under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) with effect from the academic year **2025-26**.

#### 2.0 **Eligibility for Admission**

- 2.1 Admissions will be done as per the norms prescribed by the Government of Telangana. The Government orders in vogue shall prevail.
- 2.2 The candidate should have passed the qualifying examination Intermediate or equivalent on the date of admission.
- 2.3 Seats in each programme in the college are classified into Category–A (70% of intake) and Category-B (30% of intake) besides Lateral Entry. Category-A seats will be filled by the Convener, TGEAPCET Admissions. Category-B seats will be filled by the College as per the guidelines of the Competent Authority.
- 2.4 Lateral Entry seats for 10% of the candidates from the approved strength of the course shall be admitted into the III Semester directly based on the rank secured by the candidate in TGECET in accordance with the guidelines from the Competent Authority.
- 2.5 The medium of instructions for the entire undergraduate programme in Engineering & Technology will be **English** only

#### 3.0 **B.Tech. Programme Structure**

- 3.1 A student, after securing admission, shall complete the B.Tech. programme for a minimum period of **four** academic years and a maximum period of **eight** academic years starting from the date of commencement of first year first semester, failing which student shall forfeit seat in B.Tech. programme. Each student must secure a minimum of 160 credits out of 164 credits for successful completion of the undergraduate programme and for award of the B.Tech. degree.
- 3.2 **UGC/ AICTE** specified definitions/descriptions are adopted appropriately for various terms and abbreviations used in these academic regulations/norms.

#### 3.2.1 **Semester Scheme**

The undergraduate programme is of four academic years with each academic year divided into two semesters. There shall be a minimum of 15 weeks of instruction weeks, excluding the mid-term and semester-end exams. Around 15 instruction hours and 30 instruction hours of learning need to be followed per one credit of theory course and practical course/project/field-based learning respectively. In each semester, there shall be ‘Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)’ and ‘Semester End Examination (SEE)’ under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) and Credit Based Semester System (CBSS) as indicated by UGC. The curriculum/course structure as suggested by AICTE is followed.

### 3.2.2 Credit Courses

All courses offered in each semester are to be registered by the student. Against each course in the course structure, the L: T: P: C (lecture periods: tutorial periods: practical periods: credits) pattern has been defined.

- One credit is allocated for one hour per week in a semester for lecture (L) or Tutorial (T) session.
- One credit is allocated for two hours per week in a semester for Laboratory/ Practical/Project/Mini Project (P) session.

### 3.2.3 Subject Course Classification

All subjects/courses offered for the undergraduate programme in E&T (B.Tech. degree programmes) are broadly classified as follows.

S. No.	Broad Course Classification	Course Group/ Category	Course Description
1	Foundation Courses (FnC)	BSC – Basic Sciences Course	Includes Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry courses
2		ESC - Engineering Sciences Course	Includes Fundamental Engineering Courses
3		HSMC – Humanities and Social Sciences Course	Includes courses related to Humanities, Social Sciences and Management
4	Core Courses (CoC)	PCC – Professional Core Course	Includes core courses related to the parent branch of Engineering.
5	Elective Courses (ElC)	PEC – Professional Elective Course	Includes elective courses related to the parent branch of Engineering.
6		OEC – Open Elective Course	Elective courses which include interdisciplinary courses or courses in an area outside the parent branch of Engineering.
7	Project work and Other Core Courses (PROJ)	Project Work	B.Tech. Project Work
8		Industry Training/ Internship/ Industry Oriented Mini- project	Industry Training/ Internship/ Industry Oriented Mini-Project.
9		Seminar	Seminar/ Colloquium based on core contents related to parent branch of Engineering.

10	Skill Development Courses (SDC)	-	Courses designed to help individuals gain, improve, or refine specific skills
11	Value Added Courses (VAC)	-	Courses to build professional values, traditional knowledge and sensitization of societal issues

#### 4.0 Mandatory Induction Programme

An induction program of three weeks duration for the UG students entering the institution, right at the start is proposed. Normal classes start only after the induction programme is over. Following activities could be part of the induction programme: i) Physical Activity, ii) Creative Arts, iii) Imparting Universal Human Values, iv) Literary Activities, v) Lectures by Eminent People, vi) Visits to Local Areas, vii) Familiarization to department as well as entire institute and viii) Making students understand Innovative practices at the college premises etc.

#### 5.0 Course Registration

- 5.1 A ‘faculty advisor or mentor’ shall be assigned to a group of around 20 students, who will advise the students about the undergraduate programme, its course structure and curriculum, choices/options of the courses, based on their competence, progress, pre-requisites and interest.
- 5.2 The academic section of the college invites ‘registration forms’ from students before the beginning of the semester through on-line registration, ensuring ‘date and time stamping’. The online registration requests for semester courses shall be completed before the commencement of SEEs (Semester End Examinations) of the preceding semester.
- 5.3 A student can apply for **on-line** registration, **only after** obtaining the ‘**written approval**’ from faculty advisor/mentor, which should be submitted to the college academic section through the Head of the Department. A copy of it shall be retained with the Head of the Department, faculty advisor/ mentor and the student.
- 5.4 A student shall be permitted to register for all the courses offered in a semester as specified in the course structure.
- 5.5 Course options exercised through **on-line** registration are final and **cannot** be changed; further, alternate choices also will not be considered. However, if the course that has already been listed for registration by the Head of the Department in a semester cannot be offered due to any inevitable or unexpected reasons, then the student shall be allowed to have alternate choice either for a new course (subject to offering such a course), or for another existing course. Such alternate arrangements will be made by the Head of the Department, with due notification and time-framed schedule, within **a week**, but before the commencement of classwork for the semester.
- 5.6 The Head of the Department / Course Coordinator should review vacant slots in the timetable of each section once in every week or fortnight. The vacant slots in the time-table may be allocated to subject teachers who could not take classes proportional to the number of weeks completed from the commencement of the semester.

- 5.7 Professional Electives:** The students must choose six Professional Electives (PE-I to PE-VI) from the six baskets of professional electives given.

Students have the flexibility to choose from the list of professional electives offered by the institute or opt to register for the equivalent Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCS) as suggested by the Institute. MOOCS courses are allowed only for professional electives.

- 5.8 Open Electives:** Students must choose three Open Electives (OE-I, II & III) from three baskets of Open Electives given by department other than the parent department. However, the student can opt for an Open Elective course offered by their parent department, if the student has not studied that course so far. Similarly, Open Elective courses being studied should not match with any courses of the forthcoming semesters.

- 5.9 Provision for Early Registration of MOOCS Courses:**

For a professional elective in a semester, students are allowed to register for an equivalent MOOCS course recommended by the BoS Chairperson and approved by the College Academic Committee one semester in advance. For example, a Professional Elective(s) of III Year II Sem shall be allowed to register under MOOCS platform in III year I Sem.

The credits earned in one semester in advance can be submitted in the subsequent semester for the assessment.

The students who have registered in advance in an equivalent MOOCS course and fail to secure any pass grade in the MOOCS course, can register for the regular course offered in the following semester of their course structure.

- 5.10 Conversion of Marks Secured in MOOCS into Grades:**

Marks secured in the internal and external evaluations of a MOOCS course shall be scaled to 40 marks for CIE and 60 marks for SEE respectively. The sum of these two components shall be considered as the total marks out of 100. The corresponding grade shall then be determined as per the marks-to-grades conversion rules specified in Clause 10.3.

- 5.11 Additional learning:**

Students are encouraged to acquire additional course-related knowledge by auditing learning resources from MOOCS platforms for each course offered in their course structure. These additional courses are not meant for earning credits but are intended to enhance knowledge. The Institute shall notify such courses from time to time through their portal for the benefit of students. They are categorized into three types: prerequisite, reinforcement, and aspirational. Prerequisite courses help students gain familiarity and provide sufficient background. Reinforcement courses aim to offer different perspectives on learning, while aspirational courses focus on next-level or advanced learning.

- 6.0 Rules to offer Elective courses**

- 6.1** An elective course may be offered to the students, **only if** a minimum of 15 students opt for it.

- 6.2** More than **one faculty member** may offer the **same course** in any semester. However,

selection of choice for students will be based on - **first come first serve** basis and CGPA criterion.

- 6.3** If more students register for a course and the number of students exceeds the strength of one section, then the Head of the Department shall decide whether to offer the same course for two or more sections based on the resources available in the department.

**7.0 Attendance requirements:**

- 7.1** A student shall be eligible to appear for the semester-end examinations, if the student acquires a minimum of 75% of aggregate attendance of all the courses for that semester.
- 7.2** Shortage of attendance in aggregate upto 10% (securing 65% and above but below 75%) in each semester may be condoned by the college academic committee on genuine and valid grounds, based on the student's representation with supporting evidence.
- 7.3** A stipulated fee shall be payable for condoning of shortage of attendance as notified.
- 7.4** Two hours of attendance for each theory course shall be considered, if the student appears for the mid-term examination of that course.
- 7.5** Shortage of attendance below 65% in aggregate shall in no case be condoned.
- 7.6** Students whose shortage of attendance is not condoned in any semester, are not eligible to take their semester-end examinations of that semester. They get detained and will not be promoted to the next semester. Their registration for that semester shall stand cancelled, including internal marks. They may seek re-registration for all those subjects registered in that semester in which the student is detained, by seeking re-admission into that semester as and when offered; if there are any professional electives and/ or open electives, the same may also be re-registered if offered. However, if those electives are not offered in later semesters, then alternate electives may be chosen from the same set of elective subjects offered under that category.
- 7.7** A student fulfilling the attendance requirement in the present semester shall not be eligible for readmission into the same semester.

**8.0 Criteria for Earning of Credits in a Course**

- 8.1** A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each course, if the student secures not less than 35% (21 marks out of 60 marks) in the semester end examinations (SEE), and a minimum of 40% (40 marks out of 100 marks) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together; in terms of letter grades, this implies securing 'C' grade or above in that course.
- 8.2** A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to Field Based Research Project/ Industry Oriented Mini Project / Internship, if the student secures not less than 40% marks (i.e. 40 out of 100 allotted marks) in each of them. The student is deemed to have failed, if he/she (i) does not submit a report on Field-Based Research Project/Industry Oriented Mini Project/Internship, or (ii) not

make a presentation of the same before the evaluation committee as per schedule, or (iii) secures less than 40% marks in Field-Based Research Project/Industry Oriented Mini Project/Internship evaluations.

- 8.3** A student eligible to appear in the semester-end examination for any course, is absent from it or failed (thereby failing to secure 'C' grade or above) may re-appear for that course in the supplementary examination as and when it is conducted. In such cases, internal marks assessed in continuous internal evaluation (CIE) earlier for that course will be carried over and added to the marks obtained in the SEE supplementary/make-up examination. If the student secures sufficient marks for passing, 'C' grade or above shall be awarded as specified in clause 10.3.

## **9.0 Distribution of Marks and Evaluation**

- 9.1** The performance of a student in every course (including Value Added Courses and Skill Development Courses, Laboratory/Practical and Project Work) will be evaluated for 100 marks each, with 40 marks allotted for CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and 60 marks for SEE (Semester End-Examination), irrespective of the credits allocated.

## **9.2 Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)**

### **9.2.1 Theory Courses:**

For theory courses, during a semester, there shall be two mid-term examinations. Each Mid-Term examination consists of two parts i) Part – A for 05 marks, ii) Part – B for 25 marks, totalling to 30 marks. Total duration of mid-term examination is two hours.

#### **9.2.1.1. Mid Term Examination for 30 marks:**

**a. Part - A:** Objective/quiz paper for 05 marks.

**b. Part - B:** Descriptive paper for 25 marks.

The objective/quiz paper is set with multiple choice, fill-in the blanks, True or False and match the following type of questions for a total of 5 marks for 10 questions. The descriptive paper shall contain 5 questions with internal choice, each carrying 5 marks. The descriptive paper for first Mid-term examinations would be two questions each from first two units and one question from third unit, and similarly for the second Mid-term examinations it would be one question from third unit and two questions each from fourth and fifth units. The average of the two Mid Term Examinations shall be taken as the final marks for Mid Term Examination (for 30 marks). While the first mid-term examination shall be conducted on 50% of the syllabus, the second mid-term examination shall be conducted on the remaining 50% of the syllabus.

The remaining 10 marks of Continuous Internal Evaluation are distributed as follows:

**9.2.1.2.** Five marks for the assignment. Student shall submit two assignments and the average of 2 Assignments each for 5 marks shall be taken. The first assignment should be submitted before the conduct of the first mid-term examination, and the second assignment should be submitted before the conduct of the second mid-term examination.

**9.2.1.3.** Five marks for the Viva-Voce/PPT/Poster Presentation/Case Study on a topic in

the concerned subject. This assessment shall be completed before II Mid-Term Examination. The Head of the department shall schedule these sessions in their semester plan.

### **9.2.2 Engineering Graphics and other Drawing Related Courses:**

For these courses, 20 marks will be allocated for day-to-day assessments conducted during drawing practice sessions, and another 20 marks will be allocated for the mid-term examination. The mid-term examination paper shall contain 5 questions with internal choice, each carrying 4 marks. The first Mid-term examination would be two questions each from first two units and one question from third unit, and similarly for the second Mid-term examination it would be one question from third unit and two questions each from fourth and fifth units.

- 9.3** An internal examination in each course is available for students who missed one of the two mid-term examinations due to unavoidable circumstances and subject to the approval of college academic committee. The internal examination will be conducted at the end of the semester and will carry a total of 30 marks. The marks obtained in the internal examination will be considered equivalent to those obtained in one mid-term Examination which the student has missed. Zero marks will be awarded to students who are absent from the mid-term examination. Only one mid term examination would be conducted even though the student has missed two mid-term examinations, hence the other one would be considered as Zero marks.

### **9.4 Semester End Examination for theory courses**

#### **9.4.1 Theory Courses:**

The semester end examinations (SEE), for theory courses, will be conducted for 60 marks consisting of two parts viz. i) **Part- A** for 10 marks and ii) **Part - B** for 50 marks.

- Part-A is compulsory, consists of five short answer questions covering all units of syllabus; each question carries two marks.
- Part-B consists of five questions carrying 10 marks each. There shall be two questions asked in the question paper from each unit with either-or choice and the student should answer either of the two questions. The student shall answer one question from each of five units.

#### **9.4.2 Engineering Graphics and other Drawing Related Courses:**

Question paper consists of five questions carrying 12 marks each. There shall be two questions asked in the question paper from each unit with either-or choice and the student should answer either of the two questions. The student shall answer one question from each of five units. There shall be no section with short answer questions.

#### **9.4.3 Duration of SEE:**

The duration of Semester End Examination of theory and drawing courses is 3 hours.

### **9.5 Semester End Examination for Practical Courses**

For practical courses there shall be a Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) during the

semester for 40 marks and semester-end examination for 60 marks. The breakup of the continuous internal evaluation for 40 marks is as follows:

1. 10 marks for a write-up on day-to-day experiments in the laboratory (in terms of aim, components/procedure, expected outcome).
2. 10 marks for viva-voce (or) tutorial (or) case study (or) application (or) poster presentation of the course concerned.
3. 10 marks for the internal practical examination conducted by the laboratory teacher concerned.
4. The remaining 10 marks are for Laboratory Report/Project and Presentation, which consists of the Design (or) Software / Hardware Model Presentation (or) App Development (or) Prototype submission which shall be evaluated after completion of laboratory course and before semester end practical examination.

The Semester End Examination for practical courses shall be conducted with an external examiner and the laboratory course teacher. The external examiner shall be a faculty appointed from other colleges.

In the Semester End Examination for practical courses held for 3 hours, scheme of evaluation for 60 marks is as given below:

1. 10 marks for write-up
2. 25 for conduct experiment/program
3. 15 for evaluation of results of the conducted experiment / program and
4. 10 marks for viva-voce on concerned laboratory course.

For any change of experiment, 5 marks will be deducted from the total of 60 marks. If second time change of experiment is requested; another five marks will be deducted from the 60 marks. No third change will be permitted.

#### **9.6 Field-based Research Project:**

There shall be a Field-based Research Project in the intervening summer between II-II and III-I Semesters. Students will register for this project immediately after II Year II Semester examinations and pursue it during summer vacation. The Field-based Research Project shall be submitted in a report form and presented before the committee in III year I semester. It shall be evaluated for 100 external marks. The evaluation committee shall consist of an External Examiner, Head of the Department, Supervisor of the Project and a Senior Faculty Member of the department. There shall be no internal marks for Field-based Research Project. Student shall have to earn 40% marks, i.e 40 marks out of 100 marks. The student is deemed to have failed, if he (i) does not submit a report on the Project, or (ii) does not make a presentation of the same before the committee as per schedule, or (iii) secures less than 40% marks in this course.

#### **9.7 Internship/Industry Oriented Mini Project:**

There shall be an Internship/Industry Oriented Mini Project in collaboration with an industry from their specialization. Students shall register for this project immediately after

III Year II Semester Examinations and pursue it during summer vacation. Internship should be carried out at an organization (or) Industry. The Industry Oriented Mini Project shall be submitted in a report form and presented before the committee in IV Year I Semester before the semester end examination. It shall be evaluated for 100 external marks. The committee consists of an External Examiner, Head of the Department, Supervisor of the Industry Oriented Mini Project/Internship, and a Senior Faculty Member of the Department.

**9.7.1** For evaluating industry-oriented mini-projects, it is preferable to appoint an external examiner from the industry, ideally from one of the organizations/ industries with which the institute has established / proposing to establish collaborations.

### **9.8 UG Project Work:**

**9.8.1** The UG project work shall be initiated at the beginning of the IV Year II Semester and the duration of the project work is one semester. The student must present in consultation with his/her supervisor, the title, objective and plan of action of his/her Project work to the departmental committee for approval within two weeks from the commencement of IV Year II Semester. Only after obtaining the approval of the departmental committee, the student can start his/her project work.

**9.8.2** Student must submit project work report at the end of IV Year II Semester. The project work shall be evaluated for 100 marks. Out of which 40 marks and 60 marks are allocated for CIE and External Evaluation respectively.

**9.8.3** For internal evaluation, the departmental committee consisting of Head of the Department, Project Supervisor and a Senior Faculty Member shall evaluate the project work for 40 marks.

**9.8.4** The External Evaluation shall be conducted by the external examiner for a total of 60 marks. The topics for main Project shall be different from the topic of Industry Oriented Mini Project/ Internship/SDC. The student is deemed to have failed, if he (i) does not submit a report on the Project, or (ii) does not make a presentation of the same before the External Examiner as per schedule, or (iii) secures less than 40% marks in the total of the CIE and SEE taken together.

**9.8.5** For conducting viva-voce exam of project work, Institute appoints an external examiner. The external examiner may be selected from the list of experts submitted by the Head of the department.

**9.8.6** A student who has failed to appear, may re-appear once for the above evaluation, when it is scheduled again; if student fails to appear in such 'one re-appearance' evaluation also, he/she must appear for the same in the next subsequent semester, as and when it is scheduled.

### **9.9 Skill Development Courses:**

Four Skill Development Courses are included in the Curriculum in II-1, II-2, III-1 and III-2 semesters. Each Skill Development Course carries one credit. The evaluation pattern will be same as that of a laboratory course including the internal and external assessments. The objective of Skill Courses is to develop the cognitive skills as well as the psycho-motor skills.

**9.10 Value-Added Courses:**

The evaluation of Value-Added Courses shall be like that of theory courses. The scheduling of these mid-term exams and semester-end examinations would be done by the examination branch of the institute.

**10.0 Grading Procedure**

**10.1** Absolute grading system is followed for awarding the grades to each course.

**10.2** Grades will be awarded to indicate the performance of students in each Theory, Laboratory, Industry-Oriented Mini Project/ Internship/ Skill development course and Project Work. Based on the percentage of marks obtained (Continuous Internal Evaluation plus Semester End Examination, both taken together) as specified in clause 8 above, a letter grade shall be given as explained in the following clause.

**10.3** To measure the performance of a student, a 10-point grading system is followed. The mapping between the percentage of marks secured and the corresponding letter grade is as follows:

Range of percentage of Marks Secured in a course	Letter Grade (UGC Guidelines)	Grade Points
Greater than or equal to 90	O (Outstanding)	10
80 and less than 90	A <sup>+</sup> (Excellent)	9
70 and less than 80	A (Very Good)	8
60 and less than 70	B <sup>+</sup> (Good)	7
50 and less than 60	B (Average)	6
40 and less than 50	C (Pass)	5
Below 40	F (FAIL)	0
Absent	Ab	0

**10.4** A student shall be declared successful or 'passed' in a semester, if he/she secures 'C' grade or above in every course (ie GP ≥ 5)

**10.5** A student who has obtained an 'F' grade in any course shall be deemed to have 'failed' and is required to re-appear for a supplementary exam as and when conducted. In such cases, internal marks in those courses will remain the same as those obtained earlier.

**10.6** To a student who has not appeared for an examination in any course, 'Ab' grade will be allocated in that course, and he/she is deemed to have 'Failed'. Such student will be required to re-appear for supplementary/make-up exam as and when conducted. The internal marks in those courses will remain the same as those obtained earlier.

**10.7** The students earn a Grade Point (GP) in each course, based on letter grade secured in that course. Every student who passes a course will receive grade point GP ≥ 5 ('C' grade or above).

**10.8** The Credit Points'(CP) are computed by multiplying the grade point with credits for a given course.

$$\text{Credit Points (CP)} = \text{Grade Point (GP)} \times \text{Credits (C)}$$

**10.9** The Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) is calculated only when all the courses offered in a semester are passed by a student. It is calculated by dividing the sum of credit points ( $\sum CP$ ) secured from all courses registered in a semester, by the total number of credits registered during that semester. SGPA is rounded off to **two** decimal places. SGPA for each semester is thus computed as

$$SGPA = \{ \sum_{i=1}^N C_i G_i \} / \{ \sum_{i=1}^N C_i \}$$

where 'i' is the course indicator index (considering all courses in a semester), 'N' is the no. of courses registered for the semester (as listed under the course structure of the branch),  $C_i$  is the no. of credits allotted to the  $i^{\text{th}}$  course, and  $G_i$  represents the grade points corresponding to the letter grade awarded for that  $i^{\text{th}}$  course.

**10.10** If a student earns more than 160 credits, only the courses corresponding to the best 160 credits shall be considered for the computation of CGPA of B.Tech. degree.

**10.11** The Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) is a measure of the overall cumulative performance of a student in all semesters considered for registration. The CGPA is the ratio of the total credit points secured by a student for the courses correspond to best 160 credits out of all registered courses in all semesters, and the total number of credits correspond to those selected courses. CGPA is rounded off to two decimal places. CGPA is thus computed at the end of each semester, from the I year II semester onwards, as per the formula

$$CGPA = \{ \sum_{j=1}^M C_j G_j \} / \{ \sum_{j=1}^M C_j \}$$

where 'M' is the total no. of courses corresponding to the best 160 credits from the courses registered in all eight semesters, 'j' is the course indicator index (considers all courses from 1 to 8 semesters),  $C_j$  is the no. of credits allotted to the  $j^{\text{th}}$  course, and  $G_j$  represents the grade points (GP) corresponding to the letter grade awarded for that  $j^{\text{th}}$  course.

**Illustration of calculation of SGPA:**

Course	Credits	Letter Grade	Grade Points	Credit Points
Course 1	4	A	8	4 x 8 = 32
Course 2	3	O	10	3 x 10 = 30
Course 3	3	C	5	3 x 5 = 15
Course 4	3	B	6	3 x 6 = 18
Course 5	3	A	8	3 x 8 = 24
Course 6	2	A+	9	2 x 9 = 18
Course 7	1	C	5	1 x 5 = 5
Course 8	1	O	10	1 x 10 = 10
	20			152

$$SGPA = 152/20 = 7.60$$

The CGPA of the entire B. Tech. programme shall be calculated considering the best 160 credits earned by the student.

**10.12** For merit ranking or comparison purposes or for any other listing, only the ‘**rounded off**’ values of the CGPAs will be used.

**10.13** SGPA of a semester will be mentioned in the semester Memorandum of Grades if all courses of that semester are passed in first attempt. Otherwise, the SGPA shall be mentioned only on the Memorandum of Grades in which sitting he passed his last exam in that semester.

### **11.0 Declaration of Results and issue of Grade Memo**

**11.1** While declaring the results, the web-version should display only the grades earned by the student.

**11.2** After the completion of each semester, a certificate of memorandum of grades shall be issued to all the registered students, indicating the letter grades and credits earned. It will show the details of the courses registered (course code, course title, no. of credits), letter grade and credits earned.

### **12.0 Withholding of Results**

**12.1** If the student has not paid the fees to the Institute at any stage, or has dues pending due to any reason whatsoever, or if any case of indiscipline is pending, the result of the student may be withheld, and the student will not be allowed to go into the next higher semester. The award or issue of the degree may also be withheld in such cases.

### **13.0 Supplementary Examinations:**

**13.1** At the end of each semester, along with regular semester examinations, supplementary examinations shall be conducted for the students who have back-log subjects.

**13.2** Advanced supplementary examinations in IV Year II Semester courses may be conducted for those who failed in any course offered in IV Year II Semester. It may enable the students to receive their B.Tech. provisional certificate at an early date. Advanced supplementary examinations may be scheduled within one month period after the declaration of the final semester results. There shall be no supplementary examination in the successive semester for IV year II Semester. The students who could not secure any pass grade in advance supplementary examinations have to wait for regular series examination of next batch to write their back-log examination.

### **14.0 Promotion Rules**

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>Promotion</b>	<b>Conditions to be fulfilled</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>First year first semester to first year second semester</b>	<b>Regular course of study of first year first semester and fulfilment of attendance requirement.</b>

2	First year second semester to Second year first semester	(i) Regular course of study of first year second semester and fulfilment of attendance requirement  (ii) Must have secured at least 25% of the total credits up to first year second semester from all the relevant regular and supplementary examinations, whether the student takes those examinations or not.
3.	Second year first semester to Second year second semester	Regular course of study of second year first semester and fulfilment of attendance requirement.
4	Second year second semester to Third year first semester	(i) Regular course of study of second year second semester and fulfilment of attendance requirement.  (ii) Must have secured at least 25% of the total credits up to second year second semester from all the relevant regular and supplementary examinations, whether the student takes those examinations or not.
5	Third year first semester to Third year second semester	Regular course of study of third year first semester and fulfilment of attendance requirement.
6	Third year second semester to Fourth year first semester	Regular course of study of third year second semester and fulfilment of attendance requirement.
7	Fourth year first semester to Fourth year second semester	Regular course of study of fourth year first semester and fulfilment of attendance requirement.

### 15.0 Re-admission after Detention

- i) A student detained due to lack of credits, shall be promoted to the next academic year only after acquiring the required number of credits.
- ii) A student detained due to shortage of attendance shall be admitted in the same semester in the successive academic years.
- iii) When a student is readmitted in the following academic years, the academic regulations under which the student seeks re-admission shall only be applicable to this student, not the academic regulations in which he got admitted in his first year of study.

### 16.0 Credit Exemption

A student (i) shall register for all courses covering 164 credits as specified and listed in the

course structure and (ii) earn 160 or more credits to successfully complete the undergraduate programme.

- Best 160 credits shall be considered for CGPA computation. The student can avail exemption of courses **totaling up to 4 credits** other than Professional core courses, Laboratory Courses, Skill Development Courses, Seminars, Project Work and Field Based Research Project / Industry Oriented Mini Project / Internship, for optional drop out from these 164 credits registered.
- The semester grade point average (SGPA) of each semester shall be mentioned at the bottom of the grade card, when all the subjects in that semester have been passed by the student.

## 17.0 Award of Degree

**17.1** A student who registers for all the courses specified in the course structure and secures the required number of 160 credits within 8 academic years from the date of commencement of the first academic year, shall be declared to have qualified for the award of B.Tech. degree in the branch of Engineering selected at the time of admission.

**17.2** A student who qualifies for award of the degree as listed in item 17.1 shall be placed in the following classes.

**17.3** A student with final CGPA (at the end of the undergraduate programme)  $\geq 7.5$ , and fulfilling the following conditions - shall be placed in **'First Class with Distinction'**:

(i) Should have passed all the courses in **'First Appearance'**.

(ii) Should not have been detained or prevented from writing the semester end examinations in any semester due to shortage of attendance or any other reason.

A student not fulfilling any of the above conditions with final CGPA  $\geq 7.5$  shall be placed in **'First Class'**.

**17.4** Students with final CGPA (at the end of the undergraduate programme)  $\geq 6.5$  but  $< 7.5$  shall be placed in **'First Class'**.

**17.5** Students with final CGPA (at the end of the undergraduate programme)  $\geq 5.5$  but  $< 6.5$ , shall be placed in **'Second Class'**.

**17.6** All other students who qualify for the award of the degree (as per item 17.1), with final CGPA (at the end of the undergraduate programme)  $\geq 5.00$  but  $< 5.5$ , shall be placed in **'pass class'**.

## 17.7 Grace Marks

Grace marks shall be given to those students who complete the course work of four-year B.Tech. degree, not secured pass grade in not more than three subjects and adding a specified grace marks enable the student to pass the subject(s) as well as gets eligibility to receive the provisional degree certificate.

Grace marks for students admitted under the R-25 Academic Regulations should not

exceed **0.15%** of the total maximum marks in all eight semesters (excluding the marks allocated for value added courses and skill development courses).

### **18.0 Award of Medals for Academic Toppers**

**18.1** Students fulfilling the conditions listed under item 17.3 alone will be eligible for award of Medals for Academic Toppers.

**18.2** If more than one student secures the same highest CGPA, then the following tie resolution criteria, in the same order of preference shall be followed for selecting the Medal winner, until the tie is resolved: i) more number of times secured highest SGPAs, ii) more number of O and A+ grades in that order and iii) highest SGPA in the order of first semester to eighth semester.

### **19.0 Conversion of CGPA into equivalent Percentage of Marks**

**19.1** The following formula shall be used for the conversion of CGPA into equivalent marks, whenever it is necessary

$$\text{Percentage (\%)} \text{ of Marks} = (\text{Final CGPA} - 0.5) \times 10$$

### **20.0 Multiple Entry Multiple Exit Scheme (MEME)**

#### **20.1 Exit Option after Second Year:**

Students enrolled in the 4-Year B.Tech. programme are permitted to exit the programme after successful completion of the second year (B.Tech. II Year II Semester). The students who desire to exit after the II year shall formally inform the exit plan one semester in advance i.e. at the commencement of II Year II Semester itself. Such students need to fulfil the additional requirements as specified in Clause 20.2 described below. Upon fulfilling the requirements like earning all the credits up to II Year II Semester and successfully completing the additional requirements, the students will be awarded a 2-Year Undergraduate (UG) Diploma in the concerned engineering branch.

#### **20.2 Additional Requirements for Diploma Award**

To qualify for the diploma under the exit option, students must also complete 2 additional credits through one of the following Institute/University-prescribed pathways:

##### **Work-based Vocational Course:**

Participation in a practical, hands-on vocational training programme relevant to the engineering field, typically conducted during the summer term.

##### **Internship/Apprenticeship:**

Completion of a minimum 8-week internship or apprenticeship in their related field to gain practical industry exposure.

In addition, students must clear any associated course(s) and submit the internship/apprenticeship report as per the Institute's schedule and guidelines.

### **20.3 Re-entry into the B.Tech. Programme**

Students who have exited the B.Tech. programme with a 2-Year UG Diploma may apply for re-entry into the Third Year (Fifth Semester) of the B.Tech. programme. Re-entry is subject to the

following conditions:

- The student must surrender the awarded UG Diploma Certificate.
- Students who wish to rejoin in III Year must join the same B.Tech. programme and same college from which the student exited. Before rejoining, students should check for continuation of the same branch at the college. If the specific branch is closed in the college, then student should consult the University for the possible alternative solutions.
- Re-registered students will be governed by the academic regulations in effect at the time of re-entry, regardless of the original regulations under which they were admitted.
- If a student opts to continue his/her studies without a gap after being awarded the diploma, they must register for the third-year courses before the commencement of classwork.

### **20.4 Break in Study and Maximum Duration**

Students are allowed to take a break of up to four years after completion of II Year II Semester with prior University permission through the principal of the college.

Re-entry after such a break is subject to the condition that the student completes all academic requirements within twice the duration of the programme (i.e., within 8 years for a 4-year B.Tech. programme from the year of admission into first year).

### **21.0 Transitory Regulations for the students re-admitted in R-25 Regulations:**

- 21.1** Transitory regulations are applicable to the students detained due to shortage of attendance as well as detained due to the shortage of credits and seek permission to re-admit the B.Tech. programme, where R-25 regulations are in force.
- 21.2** A student detained due to shortage of attendance and re-admitted in R-25 regulations: Such students shall be permitted to join the same semester, but in R-25 Regulations.
- 21.3** A student detained due to shortage of credits and re-admitted in R-25 regulations: Such students shall be promoted to the next semester in R-25 regulations, only after acquiring the required number of credits as per the corresponding regulations of his/her previous semester.
- 21.4** A student who has failed in any course in a specific regulation has to pass those courses in the same regulations.
- 21.5** If a student is readmitted to R-25 Regulations and has any course with 80% of syllabus common with his/her previous regulations, that course in R-25 Regulations will be substituted by an equivalent course of R-22 regulations by the Institute. All these details

are summarized in a set of look-up Table; one set for each B. Tech. branch.

## **21.6 Look Up Table of equivalence courses**

**21.6.1** A lookup table will be provided for the benefit of students and Heads of the departments. This lookup table will include all the courses to be registered by students who have been re-admitted under the R-25 Academic Regulations from the R-22 Academic Regulations. Separate lookup tables will be provided for the following categories of students:

1. Students re-admitted into the I Year II Semester of the R-25 Regulations
2. Students re-admitted into the II Year I Semester of the R-25 Regulations
3. Students re-admitted into the II Year II Semester of the R-25 Regulations
4. Students re-admitted into the III Year I Semester of the R-25 Regulations
5. Students re-admitted into the III Year II Semester of the R-25 Regulations
6. Students re-admitted into the IV Year I Semester of the R-25 Regulations
7. Students re-admitted into the IV Year II Semester of the R-25 Regulations

For every B.Tech. branch there shall be separate set of seven lookup tables.

**21.6.2** Applicability of Look-up Table: The above look-up table shall be applicable for i) students who seek readmission from R-22 regulations to R-25 regulation, however the Heads of Departments need to inform to the Academic and Examination Branches of the college in the specified format, the list of such students and equivalences derived from the transitory regulations.

**21.6.3** These look-Up Tables are not applicable for the students who seek transfer to this college from other Universities/Institutes. The equivalent courses for such student transfers would be prepared and recommended by the Chairman of the concerned Board of Studies and the same is forwarded to JNTUH for necessary approval.

**21.7** The R-25 Academic Regulations are applicable to a student from the year of re-admission. However, the student is required to complete the study of B.Tech. degree within the stipulated period of eight academic years from the year of first admission.

## **22.0 Student Transfers**

**22.1** There shall be no branch transfers after the completion of admission process.

**22.2** The students seeking transfer from various other Universities/institutions is having backlogs at the previous University/institute, must pass the courses offered at Institute which are equivalent to the failed courses at the previous University/institute.

**22.3** The transferred students from other Universities/Institutions, shall be given a chance to write Internal Examination for getting CIE component in the equivalent course(s).

## **23.0 Mapping with the Sustainable Development Goals**

All the courses specified in the course structure of every programme are mapped with the

one or more sustainable development goals.

**24.0 Scope**

- 24.1** The academic regulations should be read as a whole, for the purpose of any interpretation.
- 24.2** In case of any doubt or ambiguity in the interpretation of the above rules, the decision of the Principal/Vice-Chancellor is final.
- 24.3** The Institute/University may change or amend the academic regulations, course structure or syllabi at any time, and the changes or amendments made shall be applicable to all students with effect from the dates notified by the Institute/University authorities.
- 24.4** Where the words “he”, “him”, “his”, occur in the regulations, they include “she”, “her”, “hers”.

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**CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**  
(UGC Autonomous)

Kandlakoya, Medchal Road, Hyderabad – 501 401

**ACADEMIC REGULATIONS FOR B.TECH. (LATERAL ENTRY SCHEME) FROM  
THE AY 2026-27**

**Eligibility for the award of B.Tech. Degree (LES)**

1. The LES students after securing admission shall pursue a course of study for not less than three academic years and not more than six academic years.
2. The student shall register for 124 credits and secure 120 credits with CGPA  $\geq 5$  from II year to IV-year B.Tech. programme (LES) for the award of B.Tech. degree.
3. The students, who fail to fulfil the requirement for the award of the degree in six academic years from the year of admission, shall forfeit their seat in B.Tech.
4. The attendance requirements of B.Tech. (Regular) shall be applicable to B.Tech. (LES).
5. Promotion rule

S. No	Promotion	Conditions to be fulfilled
1	Second year first semester to second year second semester	Regular course of study of second year first semester.
2	Second year second semester to third year first semester	(i) Regular course of study of second year second semester.  (ii) Must have secured at least 25% credits up to second year second semester from all the relevant regular and supplementary examinations, whether the student takes those examinations or not.
3	Third year first semester to third year second semester	Regular course of study of third year first semester and fulfillment of attendance requirement.
4	Third year second semester to fourth year first semester	Regular course of study of third year second semester and fulfillment of attendance requirement.
5	Fourth year first semester to fourth year second semester	Regular course of study of fourth year first semester and fulfillment of attendance requirement.

6. All the other regulations as applicable to B. Tech. 4-year degree course (Regular) will hold good for B. Tech. (Lateral Entry Scheme).

7. LES students are not permitted to exit the B.Tech. programme after completion of second year (B.Tech. II Year II Semester).

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## MALPRACTICE RULES

### Disciplinary Action for Malpractices/Improper Conduct in Examinations

	<b>Nature of Malpractices/ Improper conduct</b>	<b>Punishment</b>
1.(a)	Possesses or keeps accessible in examination hall, any paper, note book, programmable calculators, Cell phones, pager, palm computers, smart watches, electronic gadgets or any other form of material concerned with or related to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which he is appearing but has not made use of (material shall include any marks on the body of the candidate which can be used as an aid in the subject of the examination)	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only.  Confiscation of Cell phones, pager, palm computers, smart watches, electronic gadgets etc. and the same would be handed over only after punishment finalized by Malpractice Committee.
(b)	Gives assistance or guidance or receives it from any other candidate orally or by any other body language methods or communicates through cell phones, pager, palm computers, smart watches, electronic gadgets with any candidate or persons in or outside the exam hall in respect of any matter.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only of all the candidates involved. In case of an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.  Confiscation of Cell phones, pager, palm computers, smart watches, electronic gadgets etc. and the same would be handed over only after punishment finalized by Malpractice Committee.
2.	Has copied in the examination hall from any paper, book, programmable calculators, palm computers, cell phones, smart watches, electronic gadgets or any other form of material relevant to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which the candidate is appearing.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations excluding Project work/ Mandatory Courses /Technical Seminar and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The Hall Ticket of the candidate is to be cancelled.  Confiscation of Cell phones, pager, palm computers, smart watches, electronic gadgets etc. and the same would be handed over only after punishment finalized by Malpractice Committee.
3.	Impersonates any other candidate in connection with the examination.	The candidate who has impersonated shall be expelled from examination hall. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. The performance of the original candidate Who has been impersonated, shall be cancelled in all the subjects of

		the examination (including practicals and project work) already appeared and shall not be allowed to appear for examinations of the Remaining subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all end semester examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat. If the imposter is an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.
4.	Smuggles the answer book or additional sheet or takes out or arranges to send out the question paper during the examination or answer book or additional sheet, during or after the examination	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all end semester Examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
5.	Uses objectionable, abusive or offensive language in the answer paper or in letters to the examiners or writes to the examiner requesting him to award pass marks	Cancellation of the performance in that subject
6.	Refuses to obey the orders of the Chief Superintendent/Assistant– Superintendent / any officer on duty or misbehaves or creates disturbance of any kind in and around the or organizes a walk out or instigates others to examination hall-walk out, or threatens the officer- in-charge or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall of any injury, to his person or to any of his relations whether by words, either spoken or written or by signs or by visible representation, assaults the officer- in-charge, or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall or any of his relations, or indulges in any other act of misconduct or mischief which result in damage to or destruction of property in the examination hall or any part of the College campus or engages in any other act which in the opinion of the officer on duty amounts to use of unfair means or misconduct or has the	In case of students of the college, they shall be expelled from examination halls and cancellation of their performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate(s) has (have) already appeared and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidates are also debarred and forfeit their seats. In case of outsiders, they will be handed over to the police and a police case is registered against them.

	tendency to disrupt the orderly conduct of the examination.	
7.	Leaves the exam hall taking away answer script or intentionally tears of the script or any part thereof inside or outside the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all Semester End Examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
8.	Possess any lethal weapon or firearm in the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of That semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat.
9.	If student of the college, who is not a candidate for the particular examination or any person not connected with the college indulges in any malpractice or improper conduct mentioned in clause 6 to 8.	If the student belongs to the college, expulsion from the examination performance in that subject and all other subjects shall and cancellation of the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. Person(s) who do not belong to the College will be handed over to police and, a police case will be registered against them.
10.	Comes in a state of inebriated/drunken condition to the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for other remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year.
11.	Copying detected on the basis of internal evidence, such as, during valuation or during special scrutiny.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has appeared including practical examinations excluding Project work/ Mandatory Courses /Technical Seminar of

		that semester/year.
12.	If any malpractice is detected which is not covered in the above clauses 1 to 11 shall be reported to the College Academic Committee for further action to award suitable punishment.	

### **Malpractices identified by squad or special invigilators**

Punishments to the candidates as per the above guidelines.

### **Malpractice identified at Spot center during valuation**

- 1) The following procedure is to be followed in the case of malpractice cases detected during valuation, scrutiny etc. at spot center. Malpractice is detected at the spot valuation. The case is to be referred to the malpractice committee. Malpractice committee will meet and discuss/question the candidate and based on the evidences, the committee will recommend suitable action on the candidate.
- 2) A notice is to be served to the candidate(s) involved through the Principal regarding the malpractice and seek explanations.
- 3) The involvement of staff who are in charge of conducting examinations, invigilators valuing examination papers and preparing / keeping records of documents relating to the examinations in such acts (inclusive of providing in correct or misleading information) that infringe upon the course of natural justice to one and all concerned at the examinations shall be viewed seriously and recommended for award of appropriate punishment after thorough enquiry.
- 4) Based on the explanation and recommendation of the committee action may be initiated.

### **Malpractice committee:**

(a) Chief Superintendent	Chairman
(b) Controller of Examinations	Member
(c) Dean Academics	Member
(d) Chief Examiner of the Course/ Subject Expert	Member
(e) Concerned Head of the Department	Member
(f) Observer	Member

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**CMR COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**

**(UGC AUTONOMOUS)**

**B. Tech- CSE(AI&ML)**

**CBCS & OUTCOME BASED COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABORATORYUS**

*(Effective for the students admitted into I year from the Academic Year 2025-26)*

<b>SEMESTER – I</b>							
<b>S. No</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Category</b>	<b>Hours per Week</b>			<b>Credits</b>
				<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
1	A500002	Ordinary Differential Equations and Vector Calculus	BSC	3	0	0	3
2	A500009	Engineering Chemistry	BSC	3	0	0	3
3	A500101	English for Skill Enhancement	HSMC	3	0	0	3
4	A505201	Programming for Problem Solving	ESC	3	0	0	3
5	A504201	Electronic Devices and Circuits	ESC	3	0	0	3
6	A500503	Engineering Chemistry Laboratory	BSC	0	0	2	1
7	A500504	English Language and Communication Skills Laboratory	HSMC	0	0	2	1
8	A500506	Introduction to Social Innovation	HSMC	0	0	2	1
9	A505501	Programming for Problem Solving Laboratory	ESC	0	0	2	1
10	A505507	Python Programming Laboratory	ESC	0	0	2	1
<b>Total:</b>				<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Total hours per Week:</b>				<b>25</b>			
<b>SEMESTER – II</b>							
<b>S. No</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Category</b>	<b>Hours per Week</b>			<b>Credits</b>
				<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
1	A500001	Matrices and Calculus	BSC	3	1	0	4
2	A500008	Advanced Engineering Physics	BSC	3	0	0	3
3	A502202	Basic Electrical Engineering	ESC	3	0	0	3
4	A505301	Data Structures	PCC	3	0	0	3
5	A500502	Advanced Engineering Physics Laboratory	BSC	0	0	2	1
6	A502501	Basic Electrical Engineering Laboratory	ESC	0	0	2	1
7	A505505	Data Structures Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	1
8	A503502	Engineering Exploration and Practice	HSMC	0	0	2	1
9	A503503	Computer Aided Engineering Drawing	ESC	0	1	2	2
10	A505504	IT Workshop	ESC	0	0	2	1
<b>Total:</b>				<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Total hours per Week:</b>				<b>26</b>			
<b>Total Credits in I Year: 40</b>							

SEMESTER – III							
S. No	Course Code	Course Title	Course Category	Hours per Week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1	A566301	Discrete Mathematics	PCC	3	0	0	3
2	A566302	Computer Organization and Architecture	PCC	3	0	0	3
3	A566303	Object Oriented Programming through Java	PCC	3	0	0	3
4	A566304	Software Engineering	PCC	3	0	0	3
5	A566305	Data Base Management Systems	PCC	3	0	0	3
6	A500507	Social Innovation and Entrepreneurship	HSMC	0	1	2	2
7	A566501	Object Oriented Programming through Java Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	1
8	A566502	Software Engineering Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	1
9	A566503	Data Base Management Systems Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	1
10	A566701	Skill Development Course(Node Js,React JS and Django)	SDC	0	0	2	1
11	A500901	Environmental Science	VAC	1	0	0	1
<b>Total:</b>				<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Total hours per Week:</b>			<b>27</b>				
SEMESTER – IV							
S. No	Course Code	Course Title	Course Category	Hours per Week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1	A500007	Mathematical and Statistical Foundations	BSC	3	0	0	3
2	A566306	Operating Systems	PCC	3	0	0	3
3	A566307	Algorithms Design and Analysis	PCC	3	0	0	3
4	A566308	Computer Networks	PCC	3	0	0	3
5	A566309	Machine Learning	PCC	3	0	0	3
6	A500501	Computational Mathematics Laboratory	BSC	0	0	2	1
7	A566504	Operating Systems Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	1
8	A566505	Computer Networks Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	1
9	A566506	Machine Learning Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	1
10	A566702	Skill Development Course (Data Visualization)	SDC	0	0	2	1
11	A500903	Gender Sensitization	VAC	1	0	0	1
	A500904	Human Values and Professional Ethics					
<b>Total:</b>				<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Total hours per Week:</b>			<b>26</b>				
<b>Total Credits in II Year: 43</b>							

SEMESTER – V							
S. No	Course Code	Course Title	Course Category	Hours per Week			Credits
				L	T	P	C
1		Professional Core Course	PCC	3	0	0	3
2		Professional Core Course	PCC	3	0	0	3
3		Professional Core Course	PCC	3	0	0	3
4		Professional Elective Course-I	PEC	3	0	0	3
5		Open Elective Course-I	OEC	2	0	0	2
6	A500505	English for Employability Skills Laboratory	HSMC	0	0	2	1
7		Professional Core Course Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	1
8		Professional Core Course Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	1
9		Professional Core Course Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	1
10	A566801	Field Based Project	PROJ	0	0	4	2
11		Skill Development Course	SDC	0	0	2	1
<b>Total:</b>				<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Total hours per Week:</b>				<b>28</b>			
SEMESTER – VI							
S. No	Course Code	Course Title	Course Category	Hours per Week			Credits
				L	T	P	C
1	A500102	Business Economics and Financial Analysis	HSMC	3	0	0	3
2		Professional Core Course	PCC	3	0	0	3
3		Professional Core Course	PCC	3	0	0	3
4		Professional Elective Course-II	PEC	3	0	0	3
5		Open Elective Course-II	OEC	2	0	0	2
6		Professional Core Course Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	1
7		Professional Core Course Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	1
8		Professional Core Course Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	1
9		Skill Development Course	SDC	0	0	2	1
10	A500902	Indian Knowledge System	VAC	1	0	0	1
<b>Total:</b>				<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Total hours per Week:</b>				<b>23</b>			
<b>Total Credits in III Year: 40</b>							

<b>SEMESTER - VII</b>							
<b>S. No</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Category</b>	<b>Hours per Week</b>			<b>Credits</b>
				<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
1	A500103	Fundamentals of Management	HSMC	3	0	0	3
2		Professional Core Course	PCC	3	0	0	3
3		Professional Core Course	PCC	3	0	0	3
4		Professional Elective Course-III	PEC	3	0	0	3
5		Professional Elective Course -IV	PEC	3	0	0	3
6		Open Elective Course– III	OEC	2	0	0	2
7		Professional Core Course Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	1
8		Professional Core Course Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	1
9	A566802	Industry Oriented Mini Project	PROJ	0	0	4	2
	A566803	Summer Internship					
<b>Total:</b>				<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Total hours per Week:</b>				<b>25</b>			
<b>SEMESTER – VIII</b>							
<b>S. No</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>	<b>Course Category</b>	<b>Hours per Week</b>			<b>Credits</b>
				<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
1		Professional Elective Course– V	PEC	3	0	0	3
2		Professional Elective Course– VI	PEC	3	0	0	3
3	A566804	Project Work	PROJ	0	0	28	14
<b>Total:</b>				<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Total hours per Week:</b>				<b>34</b>			
<b>Total Credits in IV Year: 41</b>							
<b>Total Credits in B.Tech CSE(AI&amp;ML) : 164</b>							

<b>PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE COURSE-I</b>		
<b>Sl.No</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Name</b>
1	A505401	Computer Graphics
2	A567303	Introduction to Data Science
3	A505402	Software Testing Methodologies
4	A567402	Data Mining
5	A505403	Web Programming
6	A505404	Distributed Systems
<b>PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE COURSE-II</b>		
7	A566401	Image Processing
8	A505405	Blockchain Technology
9	A505406	Software Project Management
10	A567403	Mining Massive Datasets
11	A505407	Full Stack Development
12	A505310	Devops
<b>PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE COURSE-III</b>		
13	A566402	Computer Vision
14	A505311	Cryptography and Network Security
15	A566403	Penetration Testing and Incident Response
16	A567306	Data Stream Mining
17	A505410	Cloud Computing
18	A567404	Information Retrieval Systems
<b>PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE COURSE-IV</b>		
19	A566404	Augmented Reality & Virtual Reality
20	A505411	Agile Methodology
21	A567305	Big Data Technologies
22	A505412	Quantum Computing
23	A566405	Robotic Process Automation
24	A505413	Cyber Forensics
<b>PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE COURSE-V</b>		
25	A567406	Social Media Mining
26	A566406	Nature Inspired Computing
27	A566407	Internet of Things
28	A505414	Game Theory
29	A505415	Mobile Application Development
30	A505416	Human Computer Interaction
<b>PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE COURSE-VI</b>		
31	A505417	High Performance Computing
32	A566408	Edge Computing
33	A567401	Graph Theory

34	A505419	Adhoc& Sensor Networks
35	A566409	Sustainable Engineering
36	A567408	Distributed Databases

**OPEN ELECTIVES COURSES:****Open Elective -I:**

Sl.No	Offering Dept	Course Code	Course Name
1	CIV	A501601	Disaster Management
2	CIV	A501602	Low Cost Materials and Green Buildings
3	MEC	A503601	Optimization Methods
4	MEC	A503602	Industrial Robotics
5	EEE	A502601	Fundamentals of Electric Vehicles
6	EEE	A502602	Industrial Automation and Control
7	ECE	A504601	Principles of Communication
8	ECE	A504602	Fundamentals of Cyber Physical Systems
9	CSE	A505601	Fundamentals of Operating Systems
10	CSE	A505602	Introduction to Database Management Systems
11	H&S	A500603	Basics of Logistics and supply chain Management
12	H&S	A500604	Industrial Relations
13	H&S	A500601	Numerical Methods for Engineers

**Open Elective -II:**

Sl.No	Offering Dept	Course Code	Course Name
1	CIV	A501603	Building Science and Technology
2	CIV	A501604	Environmental Impact Assessment
3	MEC	A503603	Artificial Intelligence in Mechanical Engineering
4	MEC	A503604	Non-Conventional Sources of Energy
5	EEE	A502603	Digital Energy
6	EEE	A502604	Energy Audit
7	ECE	A504603	Fundamentals of Image Processing
8	ECE	A504604	Principles of Communication
9	CSE	A505603	Introduction to Computer Networks
10	CSE	A505604	Java Programming
11	H&S	A500605	Ethics in Business & Corporate Governance
12	H&S	A500606	Basics of Marketing
13	H&S	A500602	Mathematics for Machine Learning

**Open Elective -III:**

<b>Sl.No</b>	<b>Offering Dept</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Name</b>
1	CIV	A501605	Road Safety Engineering
2	CIV	A501606	Building Services Engineering
3	MEC	A502605	Sustainable Energy
4	MEC	A502606	Smart Grid Systems
5	EEE	A503605	Engineering Materials
6	EEE	A503606	Digital Manufacturing
7	ECE	A504605	Principles of VLS
8	ECE	A504606	Electronics for Health Care
9	CSE	A505605	Web Programming
10	CSE	A505606	Fundamentals of Cyber Security
11	H&S	A500607	Strategic Management
12	H&S	A500608	Digital Marketing

**(A500002) ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND VECTOR CALCULUS**

(Common to All)

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**B.Tech I Year I Sem****UNIT-I: First Order Ordinary Differential Equations**

Exact differential equations – Equations reducible to exact differential equations – linear and Bernoulli's equations – Orthogonal Trajectories (only in Cartesian Coordinates). Applications: Newton's law of cooling – Law of natural growth and decay.

**UNIT-II: Ordinary Differential Equations of Higher Order**

Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients: Non-Homogeneous terms of the type  $e^{ax}$ ,  $\sin ax$ ,  $\cos ax$ , polynomials in  $x$ ,  $e^{ax}V(x)$  and  $xV(x)$ – Method of variation of parameters.

**UNIT-III: Laplace Transforms**

Laplace Transforms: Laplace Transform of standard functions – First shifting theorem – Laplace transforms of functions multiplied by 't' and divided by 't' – Laplace transforms of derivatives and integrals of function – Evaluation of integrals by Laplace transforms – Laplace transform of periodic functions – Inverse Laplace transform by different methods, convolution theorem (without proof). Applications: solving Initial value problems by Laplace Transform method.

**UNIT-IV: Vector Differentiation**

Vector point functions and scalar point functions – Gradient – Divergence and Curl – Directional derivatives – Vector Identities – Scalar potential functions – Solenoidal and Irrotational vectors.

**UNIT-V: Vector Integration**

Line, Surface and Volume Integrals. Theorems of Green, Gauss and Stokes (without proofs) and their applications.

**TEXTBOOKS**

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics (36<sup>th</sup> Edition), B.S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, 2010.
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics (5<sup>th</sup> Edition), R.K. Jain and S.R.K. Iyengar, Narosa Publications, 2016.

**REFERENCES**

1. Advanced Engineering Mathematics (9<sup>th</sup> Edition), Erwin Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
2. Calculus and Analytic geometry (9<sup>th</sup> Edition), G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Pearson, Reprint, 2002.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Determine whether a given first-order differential equation is exact, linear or Bernoulli's and apply the concepts to model and analyze real-world problems.
2. Solve higher-order differential equations and apply Method of variation of parameters.
3. Utilize Laplace transform techniques for solving ordinary differential equations.
4. Find Gradient, Divergence, Curl and Directional derivatives of vector point functions and scalar point functions
5. Evaluate line, surface, and volume integrals in various coordinate systems. Transform one type of integral into another using the appropriate vector integral theorems.

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A500009) ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY**

(Common to EEE, ECE, CSE, CSM, CSD)

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**B.Tech I Year I Sem****UNIT-I: Water and its treatment**

Introduction - Hardness, types, degree of hardness and units. Estimation of hardness of water by EDTA complexometric method - Numerical problems. Potable water and its specifications (WHO) - Steps involved in the treatment of potable water - Disinfection of potable water by chlorination and breakpoint chlorination. Defluoridation - Nalgonda technique.

**Boiler troubles:** Scales, Sludges and Caustic embrittlement. Internal treatment of boiler feed water - Calgon conditioning, Phosphate conditioning, Colloidal conditioning. External treatment methods - Softening of water by ion-exchange processes Desalination of brackish water - Reverse osmosis, Electrodialysis.

**UNIT-II: Electrochemistry and Corrosion**

Introduction - Electrode potential, standard electrode potential, Nernst equation (no derivation), electrochemical cell - Galvanic cell, cell representation, EMF of cell - Numerical problems. Types of electrodes, reference electrodes - Primary reference electrode - Standard Hydrogen Electrode (SHE), Secondary reference electrode - Calomel electrode. Construction, working and determination of  $p^H$  of unknown solution using SHE and Calomel electrode.

**Corrosion:** Introduction- Definition, causes and effects of corrosion - Theories of corrosion, chemical and electrochemical theories of corrosion, Types of corrosion: galvanic, waterline and pitting corrosion. Factors affecting rate of corrosion - Nature of the metal, Nature of the corroding environment. Corrosion control methods - Cathodic protection Methods - Sacrificial anode and impressed current methods.

**UNIT-III: Energy sources**

**Batteries:** Introduction - Classification of batteries - Primary, secondary and reserve batteries with examples. Construction, working and applications of Zn-air and Lithium-ion battery. Fuel Cells - Differences between a battery and a fuel cell, Construction and applications of Direct Methanol Fuel Cell (DMFC).

**Fuels:** Introduction and characteristics of a good fuel, Calorific value - Units, HCV & LCV- Dulong's formula - Numerical problems.

**Fossil fuels:** Introduction, Classification, Petroleum - Refining of Crude oil, Cracking - Types of cracking - Moving bed catalytic cracking. LPG and CNG composition and uses.

**Synthetic fuels:** Fischer-Tropsch process, Introduction and applications of Hythane and Green Hydrogen.

**Biofuels:** Biodiesel..

**UNIT-IV: Polymers**

Definition - Classification of polymers: Based on origin and tacticity with examples - Types of polymerization - Addition (free radical addition mechanism) and condensation polymerization. Plastics, Elastomers and Fibers: Definition and applications (PVC, Buna-S, Nylon-6,6). Differences between thermoplastics and thermosetting plastics, Fiber reinforced plastics (FRP).

**Conducting polymers:** Definition, Classification with examples - Mechanism of conduction in trans-polyacetylene and applications of conducting polymers.

**Biodegradable polymers:** Polylactic acid and its applications.

**UNIT-V: Advanced Functional Materials**

**Smart materials:** Introduction, Classification with examples - Shape Memory Alloys - Nitinol, Piezoelectric materials - quartz and their engineering applications.

**Biosensor** - Definition, Amperometric Glucose monitor sensor.

**Interpretative spectroscopic applications:** UV-Visible spectroscopy for Analysis of pollutants in dye industry, IR spectroscopy in night vision-security, Pollution Under Control- CO sensor (Passive Infrared detection), Raman spectroscopy (application) - Tumour detection in medical applications.

**TEXTBOOKS**

1. Engineering Chemistry by J. Saroja, and D. Divya, Skytech Publishing Company, 2025.
2. Engineering Chemistry by P.C. Jain and M. Jain, Dhanpatrai Publishing Company, 2010.

3. Engineering Chemistry by Rama Devi, P. Aparna and Rath, Cengage learning, 2025.

#### REFERENCES

1. Engineering Chemistry: by Thirumala Chary Laxminarayana & Shashikala, Pearson Publications (2020)
2. Engineering Chemistry by Shashi Chawla, Dhanpatrai and Company (P) Ltd. Delhi 2011.
3. Engineering Chemistry by Shikha Agarwal, Cambridge University Press, Delhi 2015.
4. Engineering Analysis of Smart Material Systems by Donald J. Leo, Wiley, 2007.
5. Challenges and Opportunities in Green Hydrogen by Editors: Paramvir Singh, Avinash Kumar Agarwal, Anupma Thakur, R.K Sinha.
6. Raman Spectroscopy in Human Health and Biomedicine, <https://www.worldscientific.com/doi/epdf/10.1142/13094>
7. E-Content: <https://doi.org/10.1142/13094> | October 2023
8. E-books: <https://archive.org/details/EngineeringChemistryByShashiChawla/page/n111/mode/2u>.

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Apply the principles of water chemistry to estimate hardness using EDTA and analyze water treatment processes, including disinfection, defluoridation, softening, and desalination methods.
2. Explain electrochemical concepts, determine electrode potentials, and evaluate corrosion mechanisms; propose appropriate corrosion control techniques for engineering applications.
3. Analyze the working and applications of batteries and fuel cells; evaluate the characteristics, calorific value, and environmental impact of fossil fuels, synthetic fuels, and biofuels.
4. Classify polymers, understand polymerization mechanisms, and examine the properties and engineering applications of plastics, elastomers, conducting polymers, and biodegradable polymers.
5. Identify smart materials, piezoelectric materials, and biosensors; utilize spectroscopic techniques (UV-Vis, IR, Raman) for environmental and biomedical applications.

#### CO-PO MAPPING

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	3	2	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO2	3	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO3	3	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	3	2	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO5	3	3	2	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A500101) ENGLISH FOR SKILL ENHANCEMENT**

(Common to All)

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**B.Tech I Year I Sem****UNIT-I: Perspectives**

**Lesson on ‘The Generation Gap’ by Benjamin M. Spock from the prescribed textbook titled *English for the Young in the Digital World* published by Orient Black Swan Pvt. Ltd.**

**Vocabulary:** The Concept of Word Formation -The Use of Prefixes and Suffixes - Words Often Misspelt - Synonyms and Antonyms

**Grammar:** Identifying Common Errors in Writing with Reference to Parts of Speech particularly Articles and Prepositions – Degrees of Comparison

**Reading:** Reading and Its Importance- Sub Skills of Reading – Skimming and Scanning.

**Writing:** Sentence Structures and Types -Use of Phrases and Clauses in Sentences- Importance of Proper Punctuation- Techniques for Writing Precisely –Nature and Style of Formal Writing

**UNIT-II: Digital Transformation**

**Lesson on ‘Emerging Technologies’ from the prescribed textbook titled *English for the Young in the Digital World* published by Orient Black Swan Pvt. Ltd.**

**Vocabulary:** Homophones, Homonyms and Homographs

**Grammar:** Identifying Common Errors in Writing with Reference to Noun-pronoun Agreement and Subject-verb Agreement.

**Reading:** Reading Strategies-Guessing Meaning from Context – Identifying Main Ideas – Exercises for Practice

**Writing:** Paragraph Writing – Types, Structures and Features of a Paragraph - Creating Coherence – Linkers and Connectives - Organizing Principles in a Paragraph – Defining- Describing People, Objects, Places and Events – Classifying- Providing Examples or Evidence - Essay Writing - Writing Introduction and Conclusion.

**UNIT-III: Attitude and Gratitude**

**Poems on ‘Leisure’ by William Henry Davies and ‘Be Thankful’- Unknown Author from the prescribed textbook titled *English for the Young in the Digital World* published by Orient Black Swan Pvt. Ltd**

**Vocabulary:** Words Often Confused - Words from Foreign Languages and their Use in English.

**Grammar:** Identifying Common Errors in Writing with Reference to Misplaced Modifiers and Tenses.

**Reading:** Sub-Skills of Reading – Identifying Topic Sentence and Providing Supporting Ideas- Exercises for Practice.

**Writing:** Format of a Formal Letter-Writing Formal Letters E.g., Letter of Complaint, Letter of Requisition, Job Application with CV/Resume –Difference between Writing a Letter and an Email - Email Etiquette.

**UNIT-IV: Entrepreneurship**

**Lesson on ‘Why a Start-Up Needs to Find its Customers First’ by Pranav Jain from the prescribed textbook titled *English for the Young in the Digital World* published by Orient Black Swan Pvt. Ltd.**

**Vocabulary:** Standard Abbreviations in English – Inferring Meanings of Words through Context – Phrasal Verbs – Idioms.

**Grammar:** Redundancies and Clichés in Written Communication – Converting Passive to Active Voice and Vice-Versa.

**Reading:** Prompt Engineering Techniques– Comprehending and Generating Appropriate Prompts- Exercises for Practice

**Writing:** Writing Practices- Note Making-Précis Writing.

**UNIT-V: Integrity and Professionalism**

**Lesson on ‘Professional Ethics’ from the prescribed textbook titled *English for the Young in the Digital World* published by Orient Black Swan Pvt. Ltd.**

**Vocabulary:** Technical Vocabulary and their Usage– One Word Substitutes – Collocations.

**Grammar:** Direct and Indirect Speech - Common Errors in English (Covering all the other aspects of grammar which were not covered in the previous units)

**Reading:** Survey, Question, Read, Recite and Review (SQ3R Method) – Inferring the Meaning and

**Writing:** Evaluating a Text- Exercises for Practice  
*Report Writing - Technical Reports- Introduction – Characteristics of a Report – Categories of Reports Formats- Structure of Reports (Manuscript Format) -Types of Reports - Writing a Technical Report.*

#### TEXTBOOKS

1. *English for the Young in the Digital World*, OrientBlackSwan Pvt. Ltd, Board of Editors. 2025.

#### REFERENCES

1. *Practical English Usage*, Swan, Michael, Oxford University Press. New Edition..(2016).
2. *English Grammar Just for You*. Karal, Rajeevan. Oxford University Press. New Delhi ( 2023).
3. *Communication Skills –A Workbook*. Sanjay Kumar & Pushp Lata. Oxford University Press New Delhi (2022).
4. *English for Technical Communication for Engineering Students*. Vishwamohan, Aysha Mc Graw-Hill Education India Pvt. Ltd.(2013)

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Choose appropriate vocabulary in their oral and written communication.
2. Demonstrate their understanding of the rules of functional grammar and sentence structures.
3. Develop comprehension skills from known and unknown passages.
4. Write paragraphs, essays, précis and draft letters.
5. Write abstracts and reports in various contexts.

#### CO-PO MAPPING

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A505201) PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING**  
(Common to CSE, CSD, CSM, ECE and EEE)

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**B.Tech I Year I Semester****UNIT-I:**

**Algorithms & Flowchart:** Introduction to Algorithms, Characteristics of Algorithms, Introduction to flowcharts, Various symbols used in flowcharts, Algorithms and Flowcharts for various mathematical problems.

**Introduction to C Programming:** Executable Statements, General Form of a C Program, C Language Elements, Variable Declarations and Data Types, Operators, Precedence and Associativity, Arithmetic Expressions and its evaluations, Formatting Input/Output statements.

**Decision Statements:** Control Structures, Conditions, if Statement, if Statements with Compound Statements, Switch-Case statement.

**UNIT-II:**

**Loop Control Statements:** Repetition in Programs, Looping Statements – While, do-while, for Loop, Nested Loops, Jumping Statements – Goto, Break and Continue Statements.

**Functions:** Overview, Library functions, defining a function, accessing a function, function prototype, passing arguments to a function, Scope Rules – Storage Classes.

**Recursion:** The Nature of Recursion, Tracing a Recursive Function, Recursive Mathematical Functions.

**UNIT-III:**

**Pointers:** Pointers and the Indirection Operator, Declaration & Initialization of a pointer, Multiple Calls to a Function with Input/Output Parameters, Formal Output Parameters as Actual Arguments, Pointer – Arithmetic, Pointer to Pointer, Dynamic Memory Allocation.

**Arrays:** Declaring and Referencing Arrays, Array Subscripts, Using for Loops for Sequential Access, Passing Arrays to Functions, Parallel Arrays, Multidimensional Arrays, Pointers and Arrays.

**UNIT-IV:**

**Strings:** String Basics, defining a String, Initialization of Strings, Reading and Writing a String, String Library Functions, Pointers and Strings.

**Structures and Unions:** Introduction, defining a Structure, processing a Structure, User-Defined Structure Types, Array of Structures, Nested Structures, Self-referential Structures, Structures and Pointers, Structures and Functions, Unions, Enumerated Data type.

**UNIT-V:**

**Text and Binary File Pointers:** Input/Output Files – Basic file Operations, Random Access Files, Binary Files, Command Line Arguments.

**Searching and Sorting:** Basic searching in an array of elements (linear and binary search techniques), Basic algorithms to sort an array of elements (Bubble, Insertion and Selection sort algorithms).

**TEXTBOOKS**

1. Byron Gottfried, Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, McGraw-Hill
2. Jeri R. Hanly and Elliot B. Koffman, Problem solving and Program Design in C 7th Edition, Pearson

**REFERENCES**

1. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Prentice Hall of India
2. E. Balagurusamy, Computer fundamentals and C, 2nd Edition, McGraw-Hill
3. Yashavant Kanetkar, Let Us C, 18th Edition, BPB
4. R.G. Dromey, how to solve it by Computer, Pearson (16th Impression)
5. Programming in C, Stephen G. Kochan, Fourth Edition, Pearson Education.
6. Herbert Schildt, C: The Complete Reference, Mc Graw Hill, 4th Edition
7. B.A. Forouzan and R.F. Gilberg C Programming and Data Structures, Cengage Learning, (3rd Edition)

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Develop algorithms and flowcharts for solving computational problems and implement them using C language syntax.
2. Write C programs using control structures such as conditional, iterative, and jumping statements.
3. Design modular programs using user-defined functions, recursion, and demonstrate understanding of scope and storage classes.
4. Apply advanced C constructs such as pointers, arrays, strings, and structures to solve real-time problems.
5. Perform file handling operations and implement searching and sorting algorithms using C language.

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	1
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	1	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A504201) ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND CIRCUITS**

(Common to All)

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**B.Tech I Year I Sem****UNIT-I**

**Diode Characteristics and Applications:** PN junction diode – I-V characteristics, Diode resistance and capacitance, Diode models (Ideal, Simplified, Piecewise Linear), Rectifiers – Half-wave, Full-wave (Center-tap and bridge), Capacitor filter for rectifiers, Clippers and clampers, Zener diode – I-V characteristics and voltage regulation.

**UNIT-II**

**Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT):** Structure and working principle of BJT, Current components and transistor action, Configurations: Common Base (CB), Common Emitter (CE), Common Collector (CC), Input and output characteristics, Determination of h-parameters from transistor characteristics.

**UNIT-III**

**BJT Biasing:** Need for biasing and stabilization, Load line and operating point, Biasing techniques: Fixed bias, Collector-to-base bias, Voltage divider bias, Stability factors and thermal runaway.

**UNIT-IV**

**Transistor Amplifiers:** Transistor as a small-signal amplifier, h-parameter equivalent circuit, CE, CB, CC amplifier analysis using h-parameters, Approximate CE model- with and without emitter bypass capacitor.

**UNIT-V**

**Special Purpose Diodes:** Principle of Operation of – SCR, Tunnel Diode, Varactor Diode, Photo Diode, Solar Cell, LED and Schottky Diode.

**Field Effect Transistors and Advanced Devices:** JFET: Structure, operation, and characteristics, MOSFET: Enhancement and Depletion modes – Structure, operation, and characteristics, Advanced Devices: FinFETs - 3D structure, scaling advantages, CNTFETs - Structure, ballistic transport, fabrication, Comparison: CMOS vs. FinFET vs. CNTFET.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Millman, Jacob, and Christos C. Halkias. Electronic Devices and Circuits. Tata McGraw-Hill, 1991.
2. Boylestad, Robert L., and Louis Nashelsky. Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory. Pearson, 11th ed., 2013.
3. Sedra, Adel S., and Kenneth C. Smith. Microelectronic Circuits. Oxford University Press, 7th ed., 2014.

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. Bell, David A. Electronic Devices and Circuits. Oxford University Press, 5th ed., 2008.
2. Neamen, Donald A. Electronic Circuit Analysis and Design. McGraw-Hill, 2nd ed., 2001.
3. Salivahanan, S., and N. Suresh Kumar. Electronic Devices and Circuits. McGraw-Hill Education, 4th ed., 2017.
4. Razavi, Behzad. Fundamentals of Microelectronics. Wiley, 2nd ed., 2013.
5. Taur, Yuan, and Tak H. Ning. Fundamentals of Modern VLSI Devices. Cambridge University Press, 2nd ed., 2009.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Analyze the characteristics of semiconductor diodes and apply them in rectifier clippers and clipping circuits.
2. Evaluate the operation and configurations of Bipolar Junction Transistors (BJTs) and analyze their input and output characteristics.
3. Design appropriate biasing networks for BJTs and determine the operating point for amplifier applications.
4. Analyze transistor amplifier circuits using h-parameter models and assess performance for various configurations.
5. Analyze the structure, working, and characteristics of JFETs, MOSFETs, and advanced devices like FinFETs and CNTFETs, and compare modern device technologies

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	2

**\*\*\*END\*\*\***

**(A500503) ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LABORATORY**  
(Common to EEE, ECE, CSE, CSM, CSD)

**B.Tech I Year I Semester**

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

**I. Volumetric Analysis:** Estimation of Hardness of water by EDTA Complexometric method.

**II. Conductometry:**

1. Estimation of the concentration of strong acid by Conductometry.
2. Estimation of the concentration of strong and weak acid in an acid mixture by Conductometry.

**III. Potentiometry:**

1. Estimation of concentration of  $\text{Fe}^{2+}$  ion by Potentiometry using  $\text{KMnO}_4$ .
2. Estimation of concentration of strong acid with strong base by Potentiometry using quinhydrone

**IV.  $\text{p}^{\text{H}}$  Metry:** Determination of an acid concentration using  $\text{p}^{\text{H}}$  meter.

**V. Colorimetry:** Verification of Lambert-Beer's law using  $\text{KMnO}_4$ .

**VI. Preparations:**

1. Preparation of Bakelite.
2. Preparation of bioplastic from Starch.

**VII. Corrosion:** Determination of rate of corrosion of mild steel in the presence and absence of inhibitor.

**VIII. Virtual lab experiments:**

1. Construction of Fuel cell and it's working.
2. Smart materials for Biomedical applications.
3. Batteries for electric vehicles.
4. Functioning of solar cells and its applications

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Engineering Chemistry Lab manual (1<sup>st</sup> edition), J. Saroja, and D. Divya, Skytech Publishing Company (2025)
2. Lab manual for Engineering chemistry (1<sup>st</sup> edition), B. Ramadevi and P. Aparna, S Chand Publications, New Delhi (2022)

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Vogel's textbook of practical organic chemistry (5<sup>th</sup> edition)
2. Inorganic Quantitative Analysis (3<sup>rd</sup> edition), A.I. Vogel, ELBS Publications.
3. College Practical Chemistry (1<sup>st</sup> edition), V.K. Ahluwalia, Narosa Publications Ltd. New Delhi (2007).

**VIRTUAL LABS LINKS:**

1. <https://www.vlab.co.in/broad-area-chemical-sciences>
2. <https://chemcollective.org/>
3. <https://phet.colorado.edu/en/simulations/filter?subjects=chemistry&type=html>
4. <https://www.labster.com/discipline/chemistry>

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Estimate the hardness of water, concentrations of acids, bases, and metal ions using volumetric, conductometric, potentiometric, and p<sup>H</sup> metric techniques.
2. Verify Lambert-Beer's law using colorimetric analysis and interpret spectrophotometric data for chemical quantification.
3. Synthesize polymers such as Bakelite and bioplastics from starch and relate their properties to real-world engineering applications in material science.
4. Evaluate the rate of corrosion of mild steel under different environments and assess the effectiveness of corrosion inhibitors.
5. Simulate the functioning of fuel cells, smart materials, batteries, and solar cells through virtual laboratory simulations and assess their engineering applications.

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	2		2						
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2		2						
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	2		2						
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	2		2						
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3		3	2					

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A500504) ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS LABORATORY**  
(Common to All)

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**B.Tech I Year I Sem****Exercise – I****CALL Lab:**

*Instruction:* Speech Sounds-Listening Skill - Importance – Purpose - Types- Barriers- Active Listening

*Practice:* Listening to Distinguish Speech Sounds (Minimal Pairs) - *Testing Exercises*

**ICS Lab:****1. Diagnostic Test – Activity titled ‘Express Your View’**

*Instruction:* Spoken and Written language- Formal and Informal English -Greetings - Introducing Oneself and Others

*Practice:* Any Ice-Breaking Activity

**Exercise – II****CALL Lab:**

*Instruction:* Listening vs. Hearing - Barriers to Listening

*Practice:* Listening for General Information -Multiple Choice Questions -*Listening Comprehension Exercises (It is essential to identify a suitable passage with exercises for practice.)*

**ICS Lab:**

*Instruction:* Features of Good Conversation – Strategies for Effective Communication

*Practice:* Role Play Activity -Situational Dialogues –Expressions used in Various Situations –Making Requests and Seeking Permissions – Taking Leave - Telephone Etiquette

**Exercise - III****CALL Lab:**

*Instruction:* Errors in Pronunciation – Tips for Neutralizing Mother Tongue Influence (MTI)

*Practice:* Differences between British and American Pronunciation –*Listening Comprehension Exercises*

**ICS Lab:**

*Instruction:* Describing Objects, Situations, Places, People and Events

*Practice:* Picture Description Activity – Looking at a Picture and Describing Objects, Situations, Places, People and Events (*A wide range of Materials / Handouts are to be made available in the lab.*)

**Exercise – IV****CALL Lab:**

*Instruction:* Techniques for *Effective* Listening

*Practice:* *Listening for Specific Details* - Listening - Gap Fill Exercises - *Listening Comprehension Exercises (It is essential to identify a suitable passage with exercises for practice.)*

**ICS Lab:**

*Instruction:* How to Tell a Good Story -Story Star- Sequencing-Creativity

*Practice:* Activity on Telling and Retelling Stories -Collage

**Exercise – V****CALL Lab:**

*Instruction:* Identifying the literal and implied meaning

*Practice:* Listening for Evaluation- Write the Summary –Listening Comprehension Exercises (*It is essential to identify a suitable passage with exercises for practice.*)

**ICS Lab:**

*Instruction:* Understanding Non-Verbal Communication

*Practice:* Silent Speech - Dumb Charades Activity

**Suggested Software:**

1. Punctuation Made Easy by Darling Kindersley.
2. **Free Mobile App:** The official OALD 10th Edition app provides **100 free sample entries**.
3. **Free Access:** Limited to downloadable samples (table of contents, sample pages, copyright information) available on the Cambridge website.

**References:**

1. *Communicative English – A workbook.* Shobha, KN &Rayen, J. Lourdes. Cambridge University Press.(2019).

2. *English Language Communication Skills – Lab Manual cum Workbook*. Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd.(2022).
3. *Five Minute Activities – A Resource Book for Language Teachers*Ur, Penny and Wright, Andrew.Cambridge University Pres(2022).

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Listen actively and identify important information in spoken texts
2. Interpret the speech and infer the intention of the speaker
3. Improve their accent for intelligibility
4. Speak fluently with clarity and confidence
5. Use the language in real life situations

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
<b>CO1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
<b>CO2</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
<b>CO3</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
<b>CO4</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
<b>CO5</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A500506) INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL INNOVATION**  
(Common to All)

	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>B.Tech I Year I Sem</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**WEEK-1**

Types and features of community- Rural,Suburban,Urban and Regional

**WEEK-2**

Service based learning,Aims of Community based projects,Sustainable Development Goals

**WEEK-3**

Community visit, Report Writing, Resource Diagram,Chapati Diagram,Transect Walk

**WEEK-4**

The non-profit sector,public sector,the private sector,the informal sector

**WEEK-5**

Poster presentation on four sectors

**WEEK-6**

Process of Design Thinking

**WEEK-7**

Social organizations and enterprises,social movements

**WEEK-8**

Social softwares and open-source methods

**WEEK-9**

Introduction to Ethics, moral values, significance of professional ethics code of conduct for engineers

**WEEK-10**

Identify ethical dilemmas in different tasks of engineering,applying moral theories and codes of conduct for resolution of ethical dilemmas

**WEEK-11**

Case studies on Engineering Ethics

**WEEK-12**

Steps for Patent filing and Startups,Procedure for grants of patents. Indian Scenario of Patenting, International cooperation on Intellectual Property, Documentation,Panel Presentation

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Social Entrepreneurship for the 21st Century: Innovation Across the Non-Profit, Private and Public Sectors; Georgia Levenson Keohane;Tata McGrawHill
2. Solving Problems with Design Thinking-TenStories of What Works(Columbia Business School Publishing) Hardcover – 20 Sep 2013 by Jeanne Liedtka (Author), Andrew King (Author), Kevin Bennett(Author)

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. Fundamentals of Intellectual Property (English)1st Edition (Paper back, Dr.Kalyan C.Kankanala) Publisher: Asia Law House ISBN: 9789381849514, 938184951 XEdition:1st Edition,2012.
2. Indian Patent Law (English, Paper back,Kalyan C.Kankanala) Publisher : Oxford University Press-NewDelhi, ISBN: 9780198089605, 0198089600 Edition:2012.
3. Social Enterprises: An Organizational Perspective edited; Benjamin Gidron, Yeheskel Hasenfeld; Palgrave Macmillan
4. Hasso Plattner, Christoph Meinel and Larry Leifer (eds), "Design Thinking: Understand – Improve –

Apply", Springer, 2011.

5. Engineering Ethics: An Industrial Perspective ; Gail Baura; Elsevier
6. Intellectual Property and Financing Strategies for Technology Startups; Gerald B. Halt, Jr., John C. Donch, Jr., Amber R. Stiles, Robert Fesnak; Springer

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Identify community issues through community Interaction
2. Illustrate the factors affecting social innovation in various sectors
3. Apply design thinking concept to analyze the community problems
4. Adopt the ethical values in implementing social innovation
5. Describe the process of property rights and patent filing.

#### **CO-PO MAPPING**

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>
<b>CO1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	2	-	-
<b>CO2</b>	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	2	-	-
<b>CO3</b>	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	2
<b>CO4</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	2
<b>CO5</b>	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	3

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A505501) PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING LABORATORY**

(Common to EEE, ECE, CSE, CSD and CSM)

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**B.Tech I Year I Sem**

[Note: The programs may be executed using any available Open Source/ Freely available IDE

Some of the Tools available are:

- CodeLite: <https://codelite.org/>
- Code::Blocks: <http://www.codeblocks.org/>
- DevCpp : <http://www.bloodshed.net/devcpp.html>
- Eclipse: <http://www.eclipse.org>

This list is not exhaustive and is NOT in any order of preference]

**Operators and Expressions:****Practice Programs:**

- Write a simple program that prints the results of all the operators available in C, Read required operand values from standard input.
- Write a C program to swap the contents of any two operands using suitable bitwise operator.
- Write a C program to compute  $s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$  [Read u, t & a values from keyboard].
- Write a C program for the simple and compound interest.

**Additional Programs:**

- Write a program that reads the radius of a circle (as a float value) and computes and prints the diameter, the circumference and the area, consider  $\pi$  value as a symbolic constant.
- Write a program that asks the user to enter the total time elapsed, in seconds, since an event and converts the time to hours, minutes and seconds. The time should be displayed as hours: minutes: seconds. [Hint: Use the remainder operator]

**Decision statements:****Practice Programs:**

- Write a C program for finding the max and min from the given three numbers.
- Write a C program to find the roots of a Quadratic equation.
- Write a C program, which takes two integer operands and one operator from the user, performs the operation and then prints the result. (Consider the operators +, -, \*, /, % and use Switch Statement).

**Additional Programs:**

- Write a C program to calculate the electricity bill. Read starting and ending meter readings. The charges are as follows:

No. of Units Consumed	Unit Cost (per unit)
$\geq 500$	5.00 Rs/unit
$\geq 200$ to $< 500$	3.50 Rs/unit
$\geq 100$ & $< 200$	2.50 Rs/unit
Less than 100	1.50 Rs/unit
- Write a C program to convert years into 1. MINUTES 2. HOURS 3. DAYS 4. MONTHS 5. SECONDS using switch-case statement.

**Loop Control Statements:****Practice Programs:**

- Write a program that prints a multiplication table for a given number and the number of rows in the table. For example, for a number 5 and rows = 3, the output should be:

```

5 x 1 = 5
5 x 2 = 10
5 x 3 = 15

```
- Write a C program to print all the prime numbers between the given limits.



- Write a C program to read string from keyboard and display it using character pointer.

**Structures:****Practice Programs:**

- Write a C program to read and display a student structure with the following data items: student\_name, student\_rno, student\_percentage.
- Write a C program to copy the structure elements from one structure variable to another.
- Write a C program to declare pointer to structure and display the contents of the structure.

**Additional Programs:**

- Write a C program to find the sum of any two complex numbers using function.
- Write a C program to read and display roll number, full name and date of birth of a student using nested structures.
- Write a C program to create enumerated data type for 12 months. Display their values in integer constants.

**Files:****Practice Programs:**

- Write a C program to write data to text file and read it.
- Write a C program which copies one file to another, replacing all lowercase characters with their uppercase equivalents and read the result file.

**Additional Programs:**

- Write a C program to merge two files into a third file (i.e., the contents of the first file followed by those of the second are put in the third file) using `CLA`.
- Write a C program to read and display the contents of an existing file by skipping the first n-characters from the beginning of the file. [Hint: Use `fseek()` function]

**Sorting and Searching:****Practice Programs:**

- Write a C program that uses non-recursive function to search for a Key value in a given list of integers using linear search method.
- Write a C program that uses recursive and non-recursive functions to search for a Key value in a given sorted list of integers using binary search method.
- Write a C program that implements the Bubble sort method to sort a given list of integers in ascending order.

**Additional Programs:**

- Write a C program that sorts the given array of integers using selection sort in descending order
- Write a C program that sorts the given array of integers using insertion sort in ascending order
- Write a C program that sorts a given array of names.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Byron Gottfried, Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, McGraw-Hill
2. Jeri R. Hanly and Elliot B. Koffman, Problem solving and Program Design in C 7th Edition, Pearson

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Prentice Hall of India
2. E. Balagurusamy, Computer fundamentals and C, 2nd Edition, McGraw-Hill
3. Yashavant Kanetkar, Let Us C, 18th Edition, BPB
4. R.G. Dromey, How to solve it by Computer, Pearson (16th Impression)
5. Programming in C, Stephen G. Kochan, Fourth Edition, Pearson Education.
6. Herbert Schildt, C: The Complete Reference, Mc Graw Hill, 4th Edition
7. B.A. Forouzan and R.F. Gilberg C Programming and Data Structures, Cengage Learning, (3rd Edition)

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Develop and Execute C programs using basic input/output, operators, and control flow constructs.
2. Solve real-time problems using loops, user-defined functions, and recursion.

3. Apply pointer, array, string, and structure concepts to build efficient C programs.
4. Implement file operations and command-line arguments to read, write, and manipulate data.
5. Write programs for basic searching and sorting techniques using iterative and recursive logic.

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	1
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	1	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2

**\*\*\*END\*\*\***

**(A505507) PYTHON PROGRAMMING LABORATORY**  
(Common to All)

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**B.Tech I Year I Sem****List of Experiments:**

1.
  - I. Use a web browser to go to the Python website <http://python.org>. This page contains information about Python and links to Python-related pages, and it gives you the ability to search the Python documentation.
  - II. Start the Python interpreter and type `help()` to start the online help utility.
1. Start a Python interpreter and use it as a Calculator.
2. Write a program to calculate compound interest when principal, rate and number of periods are given.
3. Read the name, address, email and phone number of a person through the keyboard and print the details.
4. Print the below triangle using for loop.
 

```

5
4 4
3 3 3
2 2 2 2
1 1 1 1 1

```
5. Write a program to check whether the given input is digit or lowercase character or uppercase character or a special character(use 'if-else-if' ladder)
6. Python program to print all prime numbers in a given interval (use break)
7. Write a program to convert a list and tuple into arrays.
8. Write a program to find common values between two arrays.
9. Write a function called `palindrome` that takes a string argument and returns True if it is a palindrome and False otherwise. Remember that you can use the built-in function `len` to check the length of a string.
10. Write a function called `is_sorted` that takes a list as a parameter and returns True if the list is sorted in ascending order and False otherwise.
11. Write a function called `has_duplicates` that takes a list and returns True if there is any element that appears more than once. It should not modify the original list.
12. Write a function called `remove_duplicates` that takes a list and returns a new list with only the unique elements from the original. Hint: they don't have to be in the same order.
13. The wordlist I provided, `words.txt`, doesn't contain single letter words. So you might want to add "I", "a", and the empty string.
14. Write a python code to read dictionary values from the user. Construct a function to invert its content. i.e., keys should be values and values should be keys.
15. Add a comma between the characters. If the given word is 'Apple', it should become 'A,p,p,l,e'
16. Remove the given word in all the places in a string?
17. Write a function that takes a sentence as an input parameter and replaces the first letter of every word with the corresponding upper case letter and the rest of the letters in the word by corresponding letters in lower case without using a built-in function?
18. Writes a recursive function that generates all binary strings of n-bit length
19. Write a python program that defines a matrix and prints
20. Write a python program to perform multiplication of two square matrices
21. How do you make a module? Give an example of construction of a module using different geometrical shapes and operations on them as its functions.
22. Use the structure of exception handling all general-purpose exceptions.
23. Write a function called `draw_rectangle` that takes a Canvas and a Rectangle as arguments and draws a representation of the Rectangle on the Canvas.
24. Add an attribute named `color` to your Rectangle objects and modify `draw_rectangle` so that it uses the color attribute as the fill color.

25. Write a function called `draw_point` that takes a Canvas and a Point as arguments and draws a representation of the Point on the Canvas.
26. Define a new class called Circle with appropriate attributes and instantiate a few Circle objects. Write a function called `draw_circle` that draws circles on the canvas.
27. Write a python code to read a phone number and email-id from the user and validate it for correctness.
28. Write a Python code to merge two given file contents into a third file.
29. Write a Python code to open a given file and construct a function to check for given words present in it and display on found.
30. Write a Python code to Read text from a text file, find the word with most number of occurrences
31. Write a function that reads a file *file1* and displays the number of words, number of vowels, blank spaces, lower case letters and uppercase letters.
32. Import numpy, Plotpy and Scipy and explore their functionalities.
33. Install NumPypackage with pip and explore it.
34. Write a program to implement Digital Logic Gates – AND, OR, NOT, EX-OR
35. Write a GUI program to create a window wizard having two text labels, two text fields and two buttons as Submit and Reset.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Supercharged Python: Take your code to the next level, Overland
2. Learning Python, Mark Lutz, O'reilly

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. Python Programming: A Modern Approach, Vamsi Kurama, Pearson
2. Python Programming A Modular Approach with Graphics, Database, Mobile, and Web Applications, Sheetal Taneja, Naveen Kumar, Pearson
3. Introduction to Python Programming, Gowrishakar S, Veena A, CRC Press
4. Programming with Python, A User's Book, Michael Dawson, Cengage Learning, India Edition
5. Python for Data Science, Dr. Mohd Abdul Hameed, Wiley publications
6. Core Python Programming, Dr. R. Nageswara Rao, Dreamtech press
7. Introduction to Python, Gowrishankar S, Veena A., CRC Press

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Understand and apply basic Python syntax, data types, control structures, and string operations.
2. Develop Python programs using functions, recursion, and data structures like lists, tuples, dictionaries, and arrays.
3. Implement object-oriented programming concepts and GUI applications using Python modules and Tkinter.
4. Perform file handling and text processing operations including reading, writing, searching, and analyzing textual data.
5. Utilize scientific libraries (NumPy, SciPy, Matplotlib) and design logic-based applications including digital gates and GUI tools.

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
<b>CO1</b>	2	2	2	2	3	2	-	2	1	2	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	2	-	3	2	-	-	1	1	2
<b>CO3</b>	2	2	-	-	3	3	3	-	1	1	2
<b>CO4</b>	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	3	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	2	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	2	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A500001) MATRICES AND CALCULUS**

(Common to All)

L	T	P	C
3	1	0	4

**B.Tech I Year II Sem****UNIT-I: Matrices**

Rank of a matrix by Echelon form and Normal form – Inverse of Non-singular matrices by Gauss-Jordan method. System of linear equations: Solving system of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations. Gauss Seidel Iteration Method.

**UNIT-II: Eigen values and Eigen vectors**

Linear Transformation and Orthogonal Transformation: Eigen values – Eigen vectors and their properties – Diagonalization of a matrix – Cayley - Hamilton Theorem (without proof) – Finding inverse and power of a matrix by Cayley - Hamilton Theorem. Quadratic forms and Nature of the Quadratic Forms – Reduction of Quadratic form to canonical form by Orthogonal Transformation.

**UNIT-III: Single Variable Calculus**

Limits and Continuous functions and its properties. Mean value theorems: Rolle's theorem – Lagrange's Mean value theorem with their Geometrical Interpretation and applications – Cauchy's Mean value Theorem – Taylor's Series (All the theorems without proof).

Definition of Improper Integral: Beta and Gamma functions and their applications.

**UNIT-IV: Multivariable Calculus (Partial Differentiation and applications)**

Definitions of Limit and continuity – Partial Differentiation: Euler's Theorem – Total derivative – Jacobian – Functional dependence & independence. Applications: Maxima and minima of functions of two variables and three variables using method of Lagrange multipliers.

**UNIT-V: Multivariable Calculus (Integration)**

Evaluation of Double Integrals (Cartesian and polar coordinates) – change of order of integration (only Cartesian form) – Change of variables for double integrals (Cartesian to polar). Evaluation of Triple Integrals – Change of variables for triple integrals (Cartesian to Spherical and Cylindrical polar coordinates). Applications: Areas by double integrals and volumes by triple integrals.

**TEXTBOOKS**

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics (36<sup>th</sup> Edition), B.S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, 2010.
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics (5<sup>th</sup> Edition), R.K. Jain and S.R.K. Iyengar, Narosa Publications, 2016.

**REFERENCES**

1. Advanced Engineering Mathematics (9<sup>th</sup> Edition), Erwin Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
2. Calculus and Analytic geometry (9<sup>th</sup> Edition), G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Pearson, Reprint, 2002.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Formulate the matrix representation of a system of linear equations and analyze the corresponding solution set.
2. Determine the eigen values and eigenvectors of a matrix, and reduce a quadratic form to its canonical form using orthogonal transformations.
3. Apply the mean value theorems to solve relevant problems in mathematical analysis. Find solution of improper integrals by using Beta and Gamma function
4. Find the extreme values of functions of two variables, both with and without constraints.
5. Evaluate multiple integrals and apply the concept to calculate areas and volumes.

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>
<b>CO1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>
<b>CO2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>
<b>CO3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>
<b>CO4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>
<b>CO5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>

**\*\*\*END\*\*\***

**(A500008) ADVANCED ENGINEERING PHYSICS**

(Common to All)

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**B.Tech I Year II Sem****UNIT-I: CRYSTALLOGRAPHY**

Introduction: Unit cell, space lattice, basis, lattice parameters; crystal structures, Bravais lattices, packing factor: SC, BCC, FCC; Miller indices, inter-planar distance, defects in crystals (qualitative): point defects, line defects, surface defects and volume defects.

**CONCEPT OF NANOMATERIALS& MATERIALS CHARACTERIZATION:**

Surface to volume ratio, X -ray diffraction: Bragg's law, powder method, crystallite size - Debye Scherrer's formula, scanning electron microscopy (SEM): block diagram, working principle.

**UNIT-II: QUANTUM MECHANICS**

Introduction, de-Broglie hypothesis, physical significance of wave function, postulates of quantum mechanics, operators in quantum mechanics, Eigen values and Eigen functions, expectation value; Schrödinger's time independent wave equation, particle in a 1D box, Kronig-Penny Model (qualitative), classification of solids, concept of discrete energy levels and quantum confinement in nanomaterial.

**SEMICONDUCTORS AND DEVICES:**

Intrinsic and Extrinsic semiconductors (qualitative), Hall effect, Construction, principle of operation and characteristics of P-N Junction diode. Direct and indirect band gap semiconductors – LED and Solar cells, their structure, materials, working principle and characteristics.

**UNIT-III: QUANTUM COMPUTING**

Introduction, linear algebra for quantum computation, Dirac's Bra and Ket notation and their properties, Hilbert space, Bloch's sphere (qualitative), concept of quantum computer, classical bits. Qubits, multiple Qubit system. Quantum computing system for information processing, evolution of quantum systems, quantum measurements, Entanglement(qualitative), Single qubit gates, multi qubit gate, challenges and advantages of quantum computing over classical computation(qualitative).Quantum algorithms: Deutsch-Jozsa, Shor, Grover.

**UNIT-IV: MAGNETIC MATERIALS**

Introduction to magnetic materials, origin of magnetic moment-classification of magnetic materials, hysteresis, Weiss domain theory of ferromagnetism, soft and hard magnetic materials, synthesis of ferromagnetic materials using sol-gel method, applications: magnets for electric vehicles (EV).

**DIELECTRIC MATERIALS :**

Introduction to dielectric materials, types of polarization (qualitative): electronic, ionic & orientation; ferroelectric, piezoelectric, pyroelectric materials and their applications: Ferroelectric Random-Access Memory (Fe-RAM), production of Ultrasonics by piezoelectric method.

**UNIT-V: LASER**

Introduction to laser, characteristics of laser, Einstein coefficients and their relations, metastable state, population inversion, pumping mechanism, lasing action, Ruby laser, He-Ne laser, CO<sub>2</sub> laser, semiconductor diode laser, applications: Bar code scanner, LIDAR for autonomous vehicle.

**FIBER OPTICS**

Introduction to Fiber optics, total internal reflection, construction of optical fiber, acceptance angle, numerical aperture, classification of optical fibers, losses in optical fiber (qualitative), applications: optical fibers for communication system.

**TEXTBOOKS**

1. Crystallography: An Introduction (3<sup>rd</sup> Edition), Walter Borchardt-Ott, Springer, 2011.
2. Introduction to Solid State Physics (9<sup>th</sup> Edition) Charles Kittel, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 2018
3. Introduction to Classical and Quantum Computing, (1<sup>st</sup> Edition) Thomas G. Wong, Rooted Grove, 2022.
4. Physics of Semiconductor devices (4th edition), Simon.MSze and Kwok K . Ng, Wiley Student Edition, 2006.

**REFERENCES**

1. Quantum Computing (1<sup>st</sup> Edition), Jozef Gruska, McGraw Hill, 1999.
2. Quantum Computation and Quantum Information (10<sup>th</sup> Edition), Cambridge University Press, 2010

3. Optical Fiber Communications Principles and Practice (3<sup>rd</sup> Edition), Pearson Education Limited, 2009
4. Essentials of Nano science & Nanotechnology (1<sup>st</sup> edition), Narasimha Reddy Katta, Typical Creatives NANO DIGEST, 2021
5. Engineering Physics (3<sup>rd</sup> edition), PK Palanisam, SciTech Publications, 2015.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Analyze crystal structures, identify defects, and apply XRD and SEM techniques for material characterization.
2. Apply quantum mechanical principles to explain particle behavior and energy band formation in solids and classify semiconductor devices.
3. Understand quantum computing concepts, use quantum gates, and explain basic quantum information process.
4. Classify magnetic and dielectric materials and explain their properties, synthesis, and applications.
5. Appreciate the principles of lasers and fiber optics and their applications in communication.

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A502202) BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**

(Common to ECE, CSE, CSD and CSM)

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**B.Tech I Year II Sem****Prerequisites: Mathematics****UNIT-I:**

D.C. Circuits: Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), voltage and current sources, KVL&KCL, analysis of simple circuits with dc excitation. Superposition, Thevenin and Norton Theorems. Time-domain analysis of first-order RL and RC circuits.

**UNIT-II:**

A.C. Circuits: Representation of sinusoidal waveforms, peak and rms values, phasor representation, real power, reactive power, apparent power, power factor, Analysis of single-phase ac circuits consisting of R, L, C, RL, RC, RLC combinations (series and parallel), resonance in series R-L-C circuit.

Three-phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections.

**UNIT-III:**

Transformers: Ideal and practical transformer, equivalent circuit, losses in transformers, regulation and efficiency. Auto-transformer and three-phase transformer connections.

**UNIT-IV:**

Electrical Machines: Construction and working principle of dc machine, performance characteristics of dc shunt machine. Generation of rotating magnetic field, Construction and working of a three-phase induction motor, Significance of torque-slip characteristics. Single-phase induction motor, Construction and working. Construction and working of synchronous generator

**UNIT-V: LASER**

Electrical Installations: Components of LT Switchgear: Switch Fuse Unit (SFU), MCB, ELCB, MCCB, Types of Wires and Cables, Earthing. Types of Batteries, Important Characteristics for Batteries. Elementary calculations for energy consumption, power factor improvement and battery backup.

**TEXTBOOKS**

1. D.P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 2019.
2. MS Naidu and S Kamakshaiah, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2008.

**REFERENCES**

1. P. Ramana, M. Suryakalavathi, G.T. Chandrasheker, "Basic Electrical Engineering", S. Chand, 2nd Edition, 2019.
2. D. C. Kulshreshtha, "Basic Electrical Engineering", McGraw Hill, 2009
3. M. S. Sukhija, T. K. Nagsarkar, "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering", Oxford, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2012.
4. Abhijit Chakrabarthy, Sudipta Debnath, Chandan Kumar Chanda, "Basic Electrical Engineering", 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2021.
5. L. S. Bobrow, "Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering", Oxford University Press, 2011.
6. E. Hughes, "Electrical and Electronics Technology", Pearson, 2010.
7. V. D. Toro, "Electrical Engineering Fundamentals", Prentice Hall India, 1989

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Understand and analyze basic concepts of DC Circuits
2. Understand and analyze basic concepts of AC Circuits
3. Discuss the technical aspects of transformers
4. Study the working principles of Electrical Machines.
5. Introduce components of Low Voltage Electrical Installations

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**\*\*\*END\*\*\***

**(A505301)DATA STRUCTURES**  
(Common to CSE, CSM and CSD)

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**B.Tech I Year II Sem**

**UNIT – I**

**Introduction to Data Structures:** Basic Terminology, Classification of Data Structures, Abstract data types, selecting a Data Structure,

**Linear list** – Introduction, singly linked list, Circular Linked Lists, Doubly Linked List, Stacks- Operations, Stack ADT, Stack applications, Queues- operations, Queue ADT, Queue Applications.

**UNIT - II**

**Trees:** Introduction, Tree – Terminology, Types of Trees, creating a Binary Tree from a General Tree, traversing a Binary Tree, Binary Search Trees (BST), BST Operations- Searching, Insertion and Deletion, BST Applications, Threaded Binary Trees

**UNIT – III**

AVL Trees- Rotations, Operations-Insertion, Deletion & Search, Overview of: Red –Black Trees & Splay Trees,

**Multi way Search Trees:**Introduction, B Trees and B+ Trees

**Heaps:** Binary Heaps, Binomial heaps, Fibonacci heaps, Comparison of Various Heaps

**UNIT - IV**

**Graphs:** Introduction, Graph - Terminology, Representation of Graphs, Graph Traversal Algorithms, Applications of Graphs

**Sorting:** Radix Sort, Heap sort, Shell Sort

**UNIT – V**

**Searching:** Introduction, Interpolation Search, Jump search

**Hashing and Collision:** Introduction, Hash Tables, Hash Functions, Different Hash Functions: Division Method, Multiplication Method, Mid-square Method, Folding Method; collisions: Collision Resolution by Open Addressing, Collision Resolution by Chaining

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Data Structures: A Pseudocode Approach with C, 2 nd Edition, R. F. Gilberg and B.A.Forouzan, Cengage Learning
2. Data Structure using C– Reema Thareja, 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press.

**REFERENCE:**

1. Data Structures using C – A. S.Tanenbaum, Y. Langsam, and M.J. Augenstein, PHI/Pearson Education.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Explain the basic concepts, classifications, and terminology of data structures and abstract data types and also Implement linear data structures such as stacks, queues, and linked lists, and apply them to solve real-world computational problems.
2. Apply binary search for efficient data storage and manipulation
3. Apply non-linear data structures like AVL trees, heaps, and multi-way trees for efficient data storage and manipulation.
4. Analyze graph traversal algorithms, sorting techniques, and their computational complexities for problem-solving.
5. Implement and evaluate searching and hashing techniques with appropriate collision resolution methods for efficient data access

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO2</b>	2	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO3</b>	2	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO4</b>	2	3	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO5</b>	2	3	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

**\*\*\*END\*\*\***

**(A500502) ADVANCED ENGINEERING PHYSICS LABORATORY**  
(Common to All)

**L T P C**  
**0 0 2 1**

**B.Tech I Year II Sem**

**(Any 8 experiments are to be performed)**

1. Determination of Planck's constant using Photo Electric Effect.
2. Determination of energy gap of a semiconductor.
3. Determination of Hall coefficient and carrier concentration of a given semiconductor.
4. Study of V-I characteristics of a LED
5. Study of V-I characteristics of a Solar Cell and find its Fill factor.
6. Determination of magnetic moment of a bar magnet and horizontal earth magnetic field.
7. Study of B-H curve of a ferromagnetic material.
8. Determination of dielectric constant of a given material.
9. Study of V-I & L-I characteristics of a given laser diode
10. a. Determination of wavelength of a laser using diffraction grating.  
b. Determination of LASER beam divergence
11. a. Determination of numerical aperture of a given optical fiber.  
b. Determination of bending losses of a given optical fiber.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Determine the energy gap using semiconductors using experimental methods.
2. Appreciate and apply the principles of quantum physics in the field of optoelectronics
3. Analyse the variation of Magnetic fields and their properties
4. Examine and interpret the variation of dielectric properties of a material.
5. Demonstrate working knowledge of laser systems and optical fiber parameters through experimental study.

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A502501) BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LABORATORY**  
(Common to ECE, CSE, CSD and CSM)

**L    T    P    C**  
**0    0    2    1**

**B.Tech I Year II Sem**

**Prerequisites: Basic Electrical Engineering**

**List of experiments/demonstrations:**

**PART- A (compulsory)**

1. Verification of KVL and KCL
2. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's theorem
3. Transient Response of Series RL and RC circuits for DC excitation
4. Resonance in series RLC circuit
5. Calculations and Verification of Impedance and Current of RL, RC and RLC series Circuits.
6. Measurement of Voltage, Current and Real Power in primary and Secondary Circuits of a Single-Phase Transformer
7. Performance Characteristics of a DC Shunt Motor
8. Torque-Speed Characteristics of a Three-phase Induction Motor.

**PART-B (any two experiments from the given list)**

1. Verification of Superposition theorem.
2. Load Test on Single Phase Transformer (Calculate Efficiency and Regulation)
3. Measurement of Active and Reactive Power in a balanced Three-phase circuit
4. Magnetization Characteristics of DC Shunt Generator.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. D.P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 2019.
2. MS Naidu and S Kamakshaiah, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2008.

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. P. Ramana, M. Suryakalavathi, G.T.Chandrasheker, "Basic Electrical Engineering", S. Chand, 2nd Edition, 2019.
2. D. C. Kulshreshtha, "Basic Electrical Engineering", McGraw Hill, 2009
3. M. S. Sukhija, T. K. Nagsarkar, "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering", Oxford, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2012.
4. Abhijit Chakrabarthy, Sudipta Debnath, Chandan Kumar Chanda, "Basic Electrical Engineering", 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2021.
5. L. S. Bobrow, "Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering", Oxford University Press, 2011.
7. E. Hughes, "Electrical and Electronics Technology", Pearson, 2010.
8. V. D. Toro, "Electrical Engineering Fundamentals", Prentice Hall India, 1989

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Verify the basic Electrical circuit Laws through different experiments.
2. Analyze the transient responses of R, L and C circuits for DC input.
3. Calculate the Impedance and Current of RL, RC and RLC series Circuits.
4. Evaluate the performance of Electrical Machines through various testing methods.
5. Measure the Active and Reactive Power in a single-phase transformer.

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
<b>CO1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO2</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO3</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO4</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO5</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\*\*\*END\*\*\*



**(A505505) DATA STRUCTURES LABORATORY**  
(Common to CSE, CSD and CSM)

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**B.Tech I Year II Sem****Basic Programs:**

- Write a C program to implement the following operations on to a 1D Array:
  - INSERT
  - DELETE
  - SEARCH
  - TRAVERSE
- Write a C program to implement Self-referential Structure.
- Write a C program to Perform Dynamic Memory Allocation.

**Linked List:**

- Write a C program to implement Single linked list i) Insertion ii) Deletion iii) Display
- Write a function to reverse the nodes of a Single linked list

**Additional:**

- Write a program that uses functions to perform the following operations on doubly linked list:
  - Creation
  - Insertion
  - Deletion
  - Traversal
- Write a program that uses functions to perform the following operations on circular linked list:
  - Creation
  - Insertion
  - Deletion
  - Traversal

**Stacks & Queues:**

- Write a program that implements Stack (its operations) using Arrays
- Write a program that implements Queue (its operations) using Arrays
- Write a program that implements Circular Queue (its operations) using Arrays

**Additional:**

- Write C programs to implement Stack ADT using Linked List
- Write C programs to implement Queue ADT using Linked List
- Write C programs to implement Circular Queue ADT using Linked List

**Applications of Stacks:**

- Write a C program to Convert the given Infix Expression to Postfix Expression.
- Write a C program to Evaluate the given Postfix Expression.

**Trees:**

- Write a C program to implement Binary search tree
  - Insertion
  - deletion
  - Traversals
- Write a C program to implement binary search tree traversals:
  - Pre- Order
  - Post –Order
  - In-Order
- (A) Write a C Program to Check if a Given Binary Tree is an AVL Tree or Not  
(B) Write a C program to find height of a Binary tree

**TEXTBOOKS:**

- Fundamentals of Data Structures in C, 2nd Edition, E. Horowitz, S. Sahni and Susan Anderson Freed, Universities Press.
- Data Structures using C - A. S. Tanenbaum, Y. Langsam, and M. J. Augenstein, PHI/Pearson Education.

**REFERENCE:**

- Data Structures: A Pseudocode Approach with C, 2nd Edition, R. F. Gilberg and B. A. Forouzan, Cengage Learning.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

- Explain the importance of engineering professions in the world.
- Identify multi-disciplinary approach required in solving an engineering problem

3. Build a mechanism for a given application
4. Create basic 3D models and animations
5. Design a mechatronic system using Mechanical and Electronic components

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO4</b>	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO5</b>	2	3	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A503502) ENGINEERING EXPLORATION AND PRACTICE**  
(Common to All)

	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>B.Tech I Year II Sem</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**Week-1**

Difference between Science and Engineering, Scientist and Engineer needs and wants, various disciplines of engineering, some misconceptions of engineering, Expectation for the 21st century engineer. Significance of team work, Importance of communication in engineering profession

**Week-2**

Engineering Design Process, Need statement to Problem conversion, Pairwise comparison chart, decision matrix, Concepts of reverse engineering

**Week-3**

Project management tools: Checklist, Timeline, Gantt chart, Requirement Analysis

**Week-4**

Basic Components of a Mechanism, Degrees of Freedom or Mobility of a Mechanism, 4 Bar Chain, Crank Rocker Mechanism, Slider Crank Mechanism

**Week-5**

3-D Modelling of a Box with two holes and curvature

**Week-6**

3-D Modelling of Electronic Enclosure and Assembly of two parts

**Week-7**

Introduction to various platform-based development, Introduction to basic components, transducers, actuators and sensors, Introduction to Tinkercad

**Week-8**

Introduction to Arduino, basics of programming

**Week-9**

Interfacing Arduino with actuators and transducers

**Week-10**

Interfacing Arduino with Sensors, Liquid Crystal Display (LCD)

**Week-11**

Assembly and Crafting the Prototype

**Week-12**

Test and Validate the Prototype, Documentation, Panel Presentation

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Concepts in Engineering Design–2016; by Sumesh Krishnan (Author), Dr. Mukul Shukla (Author), Publisher: Notion Press.
2. Workshop Practice, B. L. Juneja, Cengage, 2016

**REFERENCE:**

1. A Ghosh and A K Malik: Theory of Mechanism and Machine; East West Press (Pvt) Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Arduino Cook book, 2nd Edition by Michael Margolis: O'Reilly Media
3. Introduction to autocad@2017-2D and 3D design by Bernd S. Palmand Alf Yarwood, Routledge (Taylor and Francis group)
4. Engineering Fundamentals : An Introduction to Engineering (MindTap CourseList) 5th Edition by

SaeedMoaveni

5. Software Project Management (SIE), (Fifth Edition); Bob Hughes, Mike Cotterell, Rajib Mall;  
Published by Tata McGraw - Hill Education Pvt.Ltd (2011); ISBN 10:0071072748 ISBN13:  
9780071072748

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Explain the importance of engineering professions in the world.
2. Identify multi-disciplinary approach required in solving an engineering problem
3. Build a mechanism for a given application
4. Create basic 3D models and animations
5. Design a mechatronic system using Mechanical and Electronic components

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
<b>CO1</b>	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	1	2	-	1
<b>CO2</b>	-	3	-	1	-	2	1	2	1	-	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	3
<b>CO5</b>	2	2	3	-	-	3	1	3	1	3	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A503503) COMPUTER AIDED ENGINEERING DRAWING**

(Common to EEE, ECE, CSE, CSM and CSD)

L	T	P	C
0	1	2	2

**B.Tech I Year II Sem****UNIT-I****Introduction to Engineering Drawing:**

Principles of Engineering Drawing and their Significance, Geometrical Constructions, Introduction to Computer Aided Drafting Tool, Computer aided drafting of Conic Sections: Ellipse, Parabola and Hyperbola – General Method (eccentricity) only. Computer aided drafting of Cycloid, Epicycloids and Hypocycloid, Computer aided drafting of Scales – Plain & Diagonal Scales

**UNIT-II****Orthographic Projections:**

Introduction to Principles of Orthographic Projections – Conventions – Projections of Points, Lines, and Projections of Plane regular geometric figures using Computer aided drafting tool.

**UNIT-III****Projections of Regular Solids:**

Introduction to Regular Solids – Prism, Cylinder, Pyramid, Cone – Regular views using Computer aided drafting tool.

**UNIT-IV****Isometric Projection:**

Principles of Isometric Projection – Isometric Scale – Isometric Views – Conventions – Isometric Views of Lines, Plane Figures, Simple and Compound Solids – Isometric Projection of objects having non-isometric lines, Isometric Projection of Spherical Parts using Computer aided drafting tool.

**UNIT-V**

**Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views and Vice-versa** – Conventions, Conversion of orthographic projection into isometric view

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Engineering Drawing, N.D. Bhatt, Charotar Publishers, 54<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2023
2. Computer Aided Engineering Drawing, K. Balaveera Reddy et al, CBS Publishers, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2015

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. Engineering Drawing, M. B. Shah, B.C. Rane, Pearson, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2015
2. Engineering Drawing, Basant Agrawal and C M Agrawal, McGraw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2019
3. Engineering Graphics and Design, WILEY, John Wiley and sons Inc, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2020
4. Engineering Drawing and graphics Using AutoCAD, T. Jeyapooan, Vikas, S.Chand and Company Ltd, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2010

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Understand and Apply concepts to construct engineering curves using Computer aided drafting tool
2. Apply the Orthographic projection for Points, Lines and Planes by Drafting tool
3. Construct and interpret Orthographic projections of Solids using Computer aided drafting tool
4. Create the Orthographic view to Isometric view using Computer aided drafting tool
5. Conversion of Orthographic view to Isometric view & vice versa using Computer aided drafting tool

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>
<b>CO1</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO2</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO3</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO4</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2

**\*\*\*END\*\*\***

**(A505504) IT WORKSHOP**  
(Common to CSE, CSD and CSM)

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**B.Tech I Year II Sem****PC Hardware**

- ❖ **Task 1:** Identify the peripherals of a computer, components in a CPU and its functions. Draw the block diagram of the CPU along with the configuration of each peripheral and submit to your instructor.
- ❖ **Task 2:** Every student should disassemble and assemble the PC back to working condition. Lab instructors should verify the work and follow it up with a Viva. Also students need to go through the video which shows the process of assembling a PC. A video would be given as part of the course content.
- ❖ **Task 3:** Every student should individually install MS windows on the personal computer. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva.
- ❖ **Task 4:** Every student should install Linux on the computer. This computer should have windows installed. The system should be configured as dual boot with both Windows and Linux. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva

**Internet & World Wide Web**

- ❖ **Task 1:** Orientation & Connectivity Boot Camp: Students should get connected to their Local Area Network and access the Internet. In the process they configure the TCP/IP setting. Finally students should demonstrate, to the instructor, how to access the websites and email. If there is no internet connectivity preparations need to be made by the instructors to simulate the WWW on the LAN.
- ❖ **Task 2:** Web Browsers, Surfing the Web: Students customize their web browsers with the LAN proxy settings, bookmarks, search toolbars and pop up blockers. Also, plug-ins like Macromedia Flash and JRE for applets should be configured.
- ❖ **Task 3:** Search Engines & Netiquette: Students should know what search engines are and how to use the search engines. A few topics would be given to the students for which they need to search on Google. This should be demonstrated to the instructors by the student.
- ❖ **Task 4:** Cyber Hygiene: Students would be exposed to the various threats on the internet and would be asked to configure their computer to be safe on the internet. They need to customize their browsers to block pop ups, block active x downloads to avoid viruses and/or worms.

**LaTeX and WORD**

- ❖ **Task 1 – Word Orientation:** The mentor needs to give an overview of LaTeX and Microsoft (MS) office or equivalent (FOSS) tool word: Importance of LaTeX and MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Word as word Processors, Details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each, Using LaTeX and word – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving files, Using help and resources, rulers, format painter in word.
- ❖ **Task 2:** Using LaTeX and Word to create a project certificate. Features to be covered:- Formatting Fonts in word, Drop Cap in word, Applying Text effects, Using Character Spacing, Borders and Colors, Inserting Header and Footer, Using Date and Time option in both LaTeX and Word.
- ❖ **Task 3:** Creating project abstract Features to be covered:- Formatting Styles, Inserting table, Bullets and Numbering, Changing Text Direction, Cell alignment, Footnote, Hyperlink, Symbols, Spell Check, Track Changes.
- ❖ **Task 4:** Creating a Newsletter: Features to be covered:- Table of Content, Newspaper columns,
- ❖ Images from files and clipart, Drawing toolbar and Word Art, Formatting Images, Textboxes, Paragraphs
- ❖ and Mail Merge in word.

**Excel**

Excel Orientation: The mentor needs to tell the importance of MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool. Excel as a Spreadsheet tool, give the details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each. Using Excel – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving excel files, Using help and resources.

- ❖ **Task 1:** Creating a Scheduler - Features to be covered: Gridlines, Format Cells, Summation, auto fill, Formatting Text

- ❖ **Task 2:** Calculating GPA - Features to be covered:- Cell Referencing, Formulae in excel – average, std. deviation, Charts, Renaming and Inserting worksheets, Hyper linking, Count function, LOOKUP/VLOOKUP
- ❖ **Task 3:** Split cells, freeze panes, group and outline, Sorting, Boolean and logical operators, Conditional Formatting.

### PowerPoint

- ❖ **Task 1:** Students will be working on basic power point utilities and tools which help them create basic PowerPoint presentations. PPT Orientation, Slide Layouts, Inserting Text, Word Art, Formatting Text, Bullets and Numbering, Auto Shapes, Lines and Arrows in PowerPoint.
- ❖ **Task 2:** Interactive presentations - Hyperlinks, Inserting –Images, Clip Art, Audio, Video, Objects, Tables and Charts.
- ❖ **Task 3:** Master Layouts (slide, template, and notes), Types of views (basic, presentation, slide slotter, notes etc), and Inserting – Background, textures, Design Templates, Hidden slides.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Comdex Information Technology course tool kit Vikas Gupta, WILEY Dreamtech
2. The Complete Computer upgrade and repair book, 3rd edition Cheryl A Schmidt, WILEY Dreamtech
3. Introduction to Information Technology, ITL Education Solutions limited, Pearson Education.
4. PC Hardware - A Handbook – Kate J. Chase PHI (Microsoft)
5. LaTeX Companion – Leslie Lamport, PHI/Pearson.
6. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide Third Edition by David Anfinson and Ken Quamme. – CISCO Press, Pearson Education.
7. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Labs and Study Guide Third Edition by Patrick Regan – CISCO Press, Pearson Education.

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Perform Hardware troubleshooting
2. Understand Hardware components and inter dependencies
3. Safeguard computer systems from viruses/worms
4. Document/ Presentation preparation
5. Perform calculations using spreadsheet

### CO-PO MAPPING

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	2	2	2	2	3	2	-	2	1	2	2
CO2	3	2	2	-	3	2	-	-	1	1	2
CO3	2	2	-	-	3	3	3	-	1	1	2
CO4	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	3	2	2
CO5	2	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	2	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A566301) DISCRETE MATHEMATICS**  
(Common to CSE, CSM, and CSD)

**B.Tech (CSM): II Year I Semester**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**UNIT-I**

Mathematical logic: Introduction, Statements and Notation, Connectives, Normal Forms, Theory of Inference for the Statement Calculus, The Predicate Calculus, Inference Theory of the Predicate Calculus.

**UNIT - II**

**Set theory:** Introduction, Basic Concepts of Set Theory, Representation of Discrete Structures, Relations and Ordering, Functions.

**UNIT - III**

**Algebraic Structures:** Introduction, Algebraic Systems, Semigroups and Monoids, Lattices as Partially Ordered Sets, Boolean Algebra.

**UNIT-IV**

**Elementary Combinatorics:** Basics of Counting, Combinations and Permutations, Enumeration of Combinations and Permutations, Enumerating Combinations and Permutations with Repetitions, Enumerating Permutation with Constrained Repetitions, Binomial Coefficient, The Binomial and Multinomial Theorems, The Principle of Exclusion.

**UNIT-V**

**Graph Theory:** Basic Concepts, Isomorphism and Subgraphs, Trees and their Properties, Spanning Trees, Directed Trees, Binary Trees, Planar Graphs, Euler's Formula, Multi-graphs and Euler Circuits, Hamiltonian Graphs, Chromatic Numbers, The Four-Color Problem.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science: J.P. Tremblay, R. Manohar, McGraw-Hill, 1<sup>st</sup>ed.
2. Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists & Mathematicians: Joe I. Mott, Abraham Kandel, Theodore P. Baker, Prentis Hall of India, 2<sup>nd</sup>ed.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Database Systems design, Implementation, and Management, Peter Rob & Carlos Coronel 7th Edition.
2. Fundamentals of Database Systems, Elmasri Navrate, Pearson Education
3. Introduction to Database Systems, C. J. Date, Pearson Education
4. Oracle for Professionals, The X Team, S.Shah and V. Shah, SPD.
5. Database Systems Using Oracle: A Simplified guide to SQL and PL/SQL, Shah, PHI.
6. Fundamentals of Database Management Systems, M. L. Gillenson, Wiley Student Edition.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Understand and construct precise mathematical proofs
2. Apply logic and set theory to formulate precise statements
3. Analyze and solve counting problems on finite and discrete structures
4. Describe and manipulate sequences
5. Apply graph theory in solving computing problems

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2
CO2	3	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	2
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	1	2	2

**\*\*\*END\*\*\***

## (A566302) COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND ARCHITECTURE

B.Tech (CSM): II Year I Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**UNIT-I:**

**Boolean Algebra and Logic Gates:** Binary codes, Binary Storage and Registers, Binary logic. **Digital logic gates. Data Representation:** Datatypes, Complements, FixedPointRepresentation, Floating Point Representation

**DigitalComputers:** Introduction, BlockdiagramofDigitalComputer, DefinitionofComputer Organization, Computer Design and Computer Architecture.

**UNIT-II:**

**Combinational Logic:** Combinational Circuits, Analysis procedure Design procedure, Binary Adder-SubtractorDecimalAdder, Binary multiplier, magnitude comparator, Decoders, Encoders, Multiplexers, HDL for combinational circuits.

**SequentialLogic:** Sequentialcircuits, latches, Flip-Flops Analysisofclockedsequentialcircuits, state Reduction and Assignment, Design Procedure. Registers, shift Registers, Ripple counters, synchronous counters, other counters.

**UNITIII**

**Register Transfer Language and Micro operations:** Register Transfer language, Register Transfer, Bus and memorytransfers, Arithmetic Micro operations, logic micro operations, shift micro operations, Arithmetic logic shift unit.

**Basic Computer Organization and Design:** Instruction codes, Computer Registers Computer instructions, Timing and Control, Instruction cycle, MemoryReference Instructions, Input – Output and Interrupt.

**UNIT-IV**

**Microprogrammed Control:** Control memory, Address sequencing, micro program example, design of control unit.

**Central Processing Unit:** General Register Organization, Instruction Formats, Addressing modes, Data Transfer and Manipulation, Program Control.

**ComputerArithmetic:** Additionandsubtraction, multiplicationAlgorithms, DivisionAlgorithms, Floating – point Arithmetic operations. Decimal Arithmetic unit, Decimal Arithmetic operations.

**UNIT-V**

**Input-Output Organization:** Input-Output Interface, Asynchronous data transfer, Modes of Transfer, Priority Interrupt Direct memory Access.

**MemoryOrganization:** MemoryHierarchy, MainMemory, Auxiliarymemory, AssociateMemory, Cache Memory.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. DigitalDesign–M.MorrisMano, ThirdEdition, Pearson/PHI.
2. ComputerSystemArchitecture–M. MorrisMano, Third Edition, Pearson/PHI.

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. SwitchingandFiniteAutomataTheory, ZVI.Kohavi, TataMcGrawHill.
2. Computer Organization – Carl Hamacher, ZvonksVranesic, SafeaZaky, 5th Edition, McGraw Hill.
3. Computer Organization and Architecture–WilliamStallingsSixthEdition, Pearson/PHI.
4. StructuredComputerOrganization–AndrewS.Tanenbaum, 4thEdition, PHI/Pearson

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Understand the basics of instruction sets and their impact on processor design.
2. Demonstrate an understanding of the design of the functional units of a digital computer system.
3. Evaluate cost performance and design trade-offs in designing and constructing a computer processor including memory.
4. Design a pipeline for consistent execution of instructions with minimum hazards.
5. Recognize and manipulate representations of numbers stored in digital computers

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	3	2	-	-	1	2	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A566303) OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA****B.Tech (CSM): II Year I Semester**

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**UNIT - I**

Object oriented thinking and Java Basics- Need for oop paradigm, summary of oop concepts, coping with complexity, abstraction mechanisms. History of Java, Java buzzwords, data types, variables, scope and lifetime of variables, arrays, operators, expressions, control statements, type conversion and casting, simple java program, concepts of classes, objects, constructors, methods, access control, this keyword, garbage collection, overloading methods and constructors, parameter passing, recursion, inner classes.

**UNIT - II**

Inheritance, Packages and Interfaces – Hierarchical abstractions, Base class object, subclass, types of inheritance benefits of inheritance, costs of inheritance. Member access rules, super keyword uses, using final keyword with inheritance, polymorphism- method overriding, abstract classes, the Object class. Defining, Creating and Accessing a Package, Understanding CLASSPATH, importing packages, differences between classes and interfaces, defining an interface, implementing interface, applying interfaces, variables in interface and extending interfaces.

**UNIT - III**

Exception handling and Multithreading-- Concepts of exception handling, benefits of exception handling, Termination or resumptive models, exception hierarchy, usage of try, catch, throw, throws and finally, built in exceptions, creating own exception subclasses. Differences between multithreading and multiprocessing, thread life cycle, creating threads, thread priorities, synchronizing threads, inter thread communication, thread groups, daemon threads.

**UNIT - IV**

Exploring String class, Object class, Exploring java.util package, Exploring java.io package  
Event Handling: Events, Event sources, Event classes, Event Listeners, Delegation event model, handling mouse and keyboard events, Adapter classes. layout manager – layout manager types – border, grid, flow, card and grid bag.

**UNIT - V**

Swing – Introduction, limitations of AWT, MVC architecture, components, containers, exploring swing- JFrame and JComponent, JLabel, ImageIcon, JTextField, JButton, JCheckBox, JRadioButton, JList, JComboBox, Tabbed Panes, Scroll Panes, Trees, and Tables. Menu Basics, Menu related classes - JMenuBar, JMenu, JMenuItem, JCheckBoxMenuItem, JRadioButtonMenuItem, JSeparator. creating a popup menu. Collection Framework in Java: Introduction to Java Collections, Overview of Java Collection Frame Work, Generics, Commonly used Collection Classes-Array List, Vector, Hash Table, Stack, Enumeration, Iterator, String Tokenizer, Random, Scanner, Calendar and Properties.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Java the complete reference, 13th edition, Herbert schildt, Dr. Denny Coward, Mc Graw Hill.
2. Understanding OOP with Java, updated edition, T. Budd, Pearson education.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. An Introduction to programming and OO design using Java, J.Nino and F.A. Hosch, John Wiley&sons.
2. An Introduction to OOP, third edition, T. Budd, Pearson education.
3. Introduction to Java programming, Y. Daniel Liang, Pearson education.
4. An introduction to Java programming and object-oriented application development, R.A. Johnson-Thomson.
5. Core Java 2, Vol 1, Fundamentals, Cay.S. Horstmann and Gary Cornell, eighth Edition, Pearson Education.

6. Core Java 2, Vol 2, Advanced Features, Cay.S. Horstmann and Gary Cornell, eighth Edition, Pearson Education
7. Object Oriented Programming with Java, R.Buyya, S.T.Selvi, X.Chu, TMH.
8. Java and Object Orientation, an introduction, John Hunt, second edition, Springer.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Demonstrate the behavior of programs involving the basic programming constructs like control structures, constructors, garbage collection.
2. Demonstrate the implementation of inheritance (multilevel, hierarchical and multiple) by using extend and implement keywords
3. Use multithreading concepts to develop inter process communication.
4. Demonstrate how Java handles events using event listeners and adapter classes.
5. Understand and explain the architecture of the Java Collection Framework, and evaluate the suitability of various collection types

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
CO2	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO3	1	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	3	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	1
CO5	1	1	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	1

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

## (A566304)SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

B.Tech (CSM): II Year I Semester

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

## UNIT – I

**Introduction to Software Engineering:** The evolving role of software, changing nature of software, software myths. A Generic view of process: Software engineering- a layered technology, a process framework, the capability maturity model integration (CMMI). **Process models:** The waterfall model, Spiral model, Incremental Process Models, Concurrent Models, Component based development and Agile methodology.

## UNIT – II

**Software Requirements:** Functional and non-functional requirements, user requirements, system requirements, interface specification, the software requirements document.

**Requirements engineering process:** Feasibility studies, requirements elicitation and analysis, requirements validation, requirements management.

## UNIT – III

**Design Engineering:** Design process and design quality, design concepts, the design model. **Creating an architectural design:** software architecture, data design, architectural styles and patterns, architectural design, conceptual model of UML, basic structural modeling, class diagrams, sequence diagrams, collaboration diagrams, activity diagrams, use case diagrams, component diagrams.

## UNIT – IV

**Testing Strategies:** A strategic approach to software testing, test strategies for conventional software, black-box and white-box testing, validation testing, system testing, the art of debugging.

**Metrics for Process and Products:** Software measurement, metrics for software quality.

## UNIT – V

**Risk management:** Reactive Vs proactive risk strategies, software risks, risk identification, risk projection, risk refinement, RMMM. **Quality Management:** Quality concepts, software quality assurance, software reviews, formal technical reviews, statistical software quality assurance, software reliability, the ISO 9000 quality standards.

## TEXTBOOKS:

1. Software Engineering, A practitioner's Approach- Roger S. Pressman, 6th edition, McGraw Hill International Edition.
2. Software Engineering- Sommerville, 7th edition, Pearson Education.

## REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. The unified modeling language user guide Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, Pearson Education.
2. Software Engineering, an Engineering approach- James F. Peters, Witold Pedrycz, John Wiley.
3. Software Engineering principles and practice- Waman S Jawadkar, The McGraw-Hill Companies.
4. Fundamentals of object-oriented design using UML Meiler page-Jones: Pearson Education.

## Course Outcomes:

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Understand the basic role and nature of software and acquire knowledge to select process framework and process model for business system.
2. Ability to translate end-user requirements into system and software requirements and able to identify, analyse, validate, manage, and specify the requirements for the development of an application.
3. Demonstrate an ability to use the Design tools for designing software architecture and conceptual model through UML diagram.
4. Concede product quality through testing techniques employing appropriate metrics by understanding the practical challenges associated with the development of a significant software system.
5. Apply the Risk management strategies, Quality management strategies and Quality Assurance knowledge for handling the Application.

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	3	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	2
CO2	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO3	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	1	2	2
CO5	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	-	1	2	2

**\*\*\*END\*\*\***

**(A566305) DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**  
(Common to CSE, CSM, and CSD)

**B.Tech (CSM): II Year I Semester**

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Prerequisites: A course on “Data Structures”.**

**UNIT - I**

**Database System Applications:** A Historical Perspective, File Systems versus a DBMS, the Data Model, Levels of Abstraction in a DBMS, Data Independence, Structure of a DBMS

**Introduction to Database Design:** Database Design and ER Diagrams, Entities, Attributes, and Entity Sets, Relationships and Relationship Sets, Additional Features of the ER Model, Conceptual Design With the ER Model

**UNIT - II**

**Introduction to the Relational Model:** Integrity constraint over relations, enforcing integrity constraints, querying relational data, logical database design, introduction to views, destroying/altering tables and views.

Relational Algebra, Tuple relational Calculus, Domain relational calculus.

**UNIT - III**

**SQL: QUERIES, CONSTRAINTS, TRIGGERS:** form of basic SQL query, UNION, INTERSECT, and EXCEPT, Nested Queries, aggregation operators, NULL values, complex integrity constraints in SQL, triggers and active databases.

**Schema Refinement:** Problems caused by redundancy, decompositions, problems related to decomposition, reasoning about functional dependencies, First, Second, Third normal forms, BCNF, lossless join decomposition, multivalued dependencies, Fourth normal form, Fifth normal form.

**UNIT - IV**

Transaction Concept, Transaction State, Implementation of Atomicity and Durability, Concurrent Executions, Serializability, Recoverability, Implementation of Isolation, Testing for serializability, Lock Based Protocols, Timestamp Based Protocols, Validation- Based Protocols, Multiple Granularity, Recovery and Atomicity, Log-Based Recovery, Recovery with Concurrent Transactions.

**UNIT - V**

Data on External Storage, File Organization and Indexing, Cluster Indexes, Primary and Secondary Indexes, Index data Structures, Hash Based Indexing (static and extensible hashing) Treebased Indexing, Comparison of File Organizations, Indexes- Intuitions for tree Indexes, Indexed Sequential Access Methods (ISAM), B+ Trees: A Dynamic Index Structure.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Database System Concepts, Silberschatz, Korth, McGraw hill, V edition. 3rd Edition
2. Database Management Systems, Raghurama Krishnan, Johannes Gehrke, Tata Mc Graw Hill

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Database Systems design, Implementation, and Management, Peter Rob & Carlos Coronel 7th Edition.
2. Fundamentals of Database Systems, Elmasri Navrate, Pearson Education
3. Introduction to Database Systems, C. J. Date, Pearson Education
4. Oracle for Professionals, The X Team, S.Shah and V. Shah, SPD.
5. Database Systems Using Oracle: A Simplified guide to SQL and PL/SQL, Shah, PHI.
6. Fundamentals of Database Management Systems, M. L. Gillenson, Wiley Student Edition.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Understand DBMS architecture, data models, and conceptual database design using ER diagrams.
2. Apply relational model concepts and perform queries using relational algebra and calculus.
3. Write complex SQL queries and apply normalization for schema refinement.
4. Explain transaction management, concurrency control, and recovery techniques in DBMS.
5. Analyze file organization and indexing methods for efficient data storage and retrieval.

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	1	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	1	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	1	2	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A500507) SOCIAL INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP**  
(Common to All)

**B.Tech (CSM): II Year I Semester**

**L T P C**  
**0 1 2 2**

**Week-1**

Identify community issues to be addressed, Requirements Analysis: Extensive User requirements analysis, Generating effective System Requirement document

**Week-2**

Introduction to Innovation & Entrepreneurship, Innovation vs. Invention vs. Creativity, Types of Entrepreneurs (Tech, Social, Green)

**Week-3**

Social Innovation–CaseStudies, Impact of Social Innovation on Communities

**Week-4**

Process of Social Innovation Prompts– identifying needs, Proposals– generating ideas, Prototyping– testing the idea-inpractice,

**Week-5**

Sustaining- developing a business model, Scaling and diffusion- growing social innovations, Systematic change

**Week-6**

Introduction to sustainability, Sustainability leadership, Lifecycle assessment, Carbonfoot printcalculation

**Week-7**

Business Model & Start-Up Ecosystem Elements of a business model (Canvas model)

**Week-8**

Identify and map global competitors, review industry trends, and understand market sizing: TAM, SAM, and SOM. Assessing scope and potential scale for the opportunity

**Week-9**

Types of Start-Ups,Market analysis and feasibility Minimum Viable Product (MVP), Market risks and Marketing strategies, legal aspects in startup, National InnovationStartup Policy (NISIP) and its features

**Week-10**

Government schemes for startups (Startup India, Atal Innovation Mission) Incubators, accelerators

**Week-11**

Financial planning, budgeting, and cost estimation for the Business model

**Week-12**

**Funding options:** Bootstrapping, Angel investors, venture pitching readiness, Documentation, Panel Presentation

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. “Innovation and Entrepreneurship” by Peter F.Drucker
2. “Entrepreneurship Development” by S.S.Khanka
3. “Design Thinking” by Tim Brown

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. AICTE Innovation Cell & Startup India Toolkit
2. Social Enterprise Law: Trust, Public Benefit and Capital Markets By Dana Brakman Reiser & Steven A. Dean
3. Introduction to Sustainability by Robert Brinkmann, Wiley-Blackwell

**Course Outcomes:**

On the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of innovation, creativity, and entrepreneurs
2. Develop innovative solutions to the community issues
3. Assess market competition, estimate market size, and develop a prototype.
4. Develop a scalable business model
5. Analyze Business and financial planning models and Go-to-Market strategies

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	1					3	1	2			1
CO2	2	3	3		2	2	1	3			
CO3		2						2	3	2	
CO4	2	2	3		2	2	2	3		2	1
CO5		2						2	3	2	

**(A566501)OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA LABORATORY**  
(Common to CSE, CSM, and CSD)

**B.Tech (CSM): II Year I Semester**

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

**List of Experiments:**

- Use Eclipse or Net bean platform and acquaint yourself with the various menus. Create a test project, add a test class, and run it. See how you can use auto suggestions, auto fill. Try code formatter and code refactoring like renaming variables, methods, and classes. Try debug step by step with a small program of about 10 to 15 lines which contains at least one if else condition and a for loop.
- Write a Java program that works as a simple calculator. Use a grid layout to arrange buttons for the digits and for the +, -, \*, % operations. Add a text field to display the result. Handle any possible exceptions like divided by zero.
- A) Develop an applet in Java that displays a simple message.  
B) Develop an applet in Java that receives an integer in one text field, and computes its factorial
- Value and returns it in another text field, when the button named “Compute” is clicked.
- Write a Java program that creates a user interface to perform integer divisions. The user enters two numbers in the text fields, Num1 and Num2. The division of Num1 and Num 2 is displayed in the Result field when the Divide button is clicked. If Num1 or Num2 were not an integer, the program would throw a Number Format Exception. If Num2 were Zero, the program would throw an Arithmetic Exception. Display the exception in a message dialog box.
- Write a Java program that implements a multi-thread application that has three threads. First thread generates a random integer every 1 second and if the value is even, the second thread computes the square of the number and prints. If the value is odd, the third thread will print the value of the cube of the number.
- Write a Java program for the following:
  - Create a doubly linked list of elements.
  - Delete a given element from the above list.
  - Display the contents of the list after deletion.
- Write a Java program that simulates a traffic light. The program lets the user select one of three lights: red, yellow, or green with radio buttons. On selecting a button, an appropriate message with “Stop” or “Ready” or “Go” should appear above the buttons in the selected color. Initially, there is no message shown.
- Write a Java program to create an abstract class named Shape that contains two integers and an empty method named print Area (). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle, and Circle such that each one of the classes extends the class Shape. Each one of the classes contains only the method print Area () that prints the area of the given shape.
- Suppose that a table named Table.txt is stored in a text file. The first line in the file is the header, and the remaining lines correspond to rows in the table. The elements are separated by commas.
- Write a java program to display the table using Labels in Grid Layout.
- Write a Java program that handles all mouse events and shows the event name at the center of the window when a mouse event is fired (Use Adapter classes).
- Write a Java program that loads names and phone numbers from a text file where the data is organized as one line per record and each field in a record are separated by a tab (\t). It takes a name or phone number as input and prints the corresponding other value from the hash table (hint: 16. use hash tables).
- Write a Java program that correctly implements the producer – consumer problem using theconcept of inter thread communication.
- Write a Java program to list all the files in a directory including the files present in all its subdirectories.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

- Java for Programmers, P. J. Deitel and H. M. Deitel, 10th Edition Pearson education.
- Thinking in Java, Bruce Eckel, Pearson Education.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Java Programming, D. S. Malik and P. S. Nair, Cengage Learning.
2. Core Java, Volume 1, 9th edition, Cay S. Horstmann and G Cornell, Pearson.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Use IDEs like Eclipse/NetBeans to develop, debug, and refactor Java programs efficiently.
2. Design GUI applications and applets using Java AWT and Swing components.
3. Implement multithreading and inter-thread communication for concurrent programming.
4. Apply object-oriented programming concepts such as inheritance, abstraction, and exception handling.
5. Handle file I/O operations, event handling, and data structures like hash tables and linked lists in Java.

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	2	2	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A566502) SOFTWARE ENGINEERING LABORATORY**  
(Common to CSE, CSM, and CSD)

**B.Tech (CSM): II Year I Semester**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**Prerequisites: A course on “Programming for Problem Solving”.**

**List of Experiments:**

Do the following seven exercises for any two projects given in the list of sample projects or any other

Projects:

1. Development of problem statements.
2. Preparation of Software Requirement Specification Document, Design Documents and Testing Phase related documents.
3. Preparation of Software Configuration Management and Risk Management related documents.
4. Study and usage of any Design phase CASE tool
5. Performing the Design by using any Design phase CASE tools.
6. Develop test cases for unit testing and integration testing
7. Develop test techniques for various white box and black box testing cases.

**Sample Projects:**

1. Passport automation System
2. Book Bank
3. Online Exam Registration
4. Stock Maintenance System
5. Online course reservation system
6. E-ticketing
8. Smart Farming Recommendation System
9. Deaf & Mute Inclusive Learning and Employment Platform
10. Real-Time Blood Donation Platform
11. Surplus Food Distribution System

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Software Engineering, A practitioner’s Approach- Roger S. Pressman, 6th edition, McGraw Hill International Edition.
2. Software Engineering- Sommerville, 7th edition, Pearson Education.
3. The unified modeling language user guide Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, Pearson Education.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Software Engineering, an Engineering approach- James F. Peters, Witold Pedrycz, John Wiley.
2. Software Engineering principles and practice- Waman S Jawadekar, The McGraw-Hill

**Course Outcomes:** The student will learn to

1. Understand the software development life cycle and identify appropriate models for different types of software projects.
2. Prepare key software engineering documents including SRS, design documents, and testing plans.
3. Apply CASE tools for software design and modeling.
4. Design and develop test cases for unit, integration, white-box, and black-box testing.
5. Analyze and manage software configuration and risks in software projects.

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	2	3	-
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	2	2	2	3	2

**\*\*\*END\*\*\***

**(A566503)DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS LABORATORY**  
(Common to CSE, CSM, and CSD)

**B.Tech (CSM): II Year I Semester**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 2 1**

**Prerequisites: A course on “Database Management Systems”.**

**List of Experiments:**

**1. Concept design with E-R Model**

Draw an ER diagram for the following

- a. There are two entity sets **Employee** and **Department**. These entity sets are participating in a relationship **works in**. The relationship set is converted into relation with attributes EmpNo from **Employee** relation, D\_id from **Department** relation and **Since**, the attribute of the relationship set itself.

**2. Relational Model**

- a. Convert the above ER diagram into Relational Model

**3. Normalization**

Consider the following table.

- a. Normalize the given Relation. Consider the given schema is in first normal form and Schema (Student id, Student name, Project Id, Project name, City, country, ZIP)  
Primary key(Student id,Project id)  
Fd's: Project Id- $\rightarrow$  Project name  
country- $\rightarrow$ ZIP, ZIP
- b. Normalize the given Table to the BCNF  
Consider the set of Functional Dependencies.  
Eid  $\rightarrow$  EName, Ph.no, Empcity, CityZip  
PrimaryKey = (EmpId, ProjId)

Eid	E.Name	Ph.no	Proj Id	Proj Name	Proj Leader	Emp City	City Zip
101	John	98765623,998234123	P03	Project103	Grey	ModelTown	110033
102	John	89023467	P01	Project101	Christian	Badarpur	110044
103	Ryan	76213908	P04	Project104	Hudson	Naraina	110028
104	stephine	98132452	P02	Project102	Petro	HariNagar	110064

ProjId $\rightarrow$ ProjName, ProjLeader

EmpId,ProjId $\rightarrow$ ProjLeader

EmpCity $\rightarrow$ CityZip

ProjId $\rightarrow$ ProjLeader

**4. Practicing DDL commands**

**5. Practicing DML commands**

1.
  - a. Create a user and grant all permissions to the user.
  - b. Insert any three records in the employee table and use rollback. Check the result.
  - c. Add a primary key constraint and not null constraint to the employee table.
  - d. Insert null values to the employee table and verify the result.
2.
  - a. Create a user and grant all permissions to the user.
  - b. Insert values in the department table and use commit.
  - c. Add constraints like unique and not null to the department table.
  - d. Insert repeated values and null values into the table.
3.
  - a. Create a user and grant all permissions to the user.
  - b. Insert values into the table and use commit.
  - c. Delete any three records in the department table and use rollback.
  - d. Add constraint primary key and foreign key to the table

4.
    - a. Create a user and grant all permissions to the user.
    - e. Insert records in the sailor table and use commit.
    - f. Add save point after insertion of records and verify save point.
    - g. Add constraints not null and primary key to the sailor table.
  5.
    - a. Create a user and grant all permissions to the user.
    - b. Use revoke command to remove user permissions.
    - c. Change password of the user created.
    - d. Add constraint foreign key and not null.
  6.
    - a. Create a user and grant all permissions to the user.
    - b. Update the table reserves and use savepoint and rollback.
    - c. Add constraint primary key , foreign key and not null to the reserves table
    - d. Delete constraint not null to the table column
- 6. (A) Querying (using ANY, ALL, UNION, INTERSECT, JOIN, Constraints etc.)**
- (B) Nested, Correlated subqueries**
- a. Find the Sid's of sailors who have reserved a red or a green boat.
  - b. Find the names of sailors who have reserved a red and a green boat.
  - c. Find the names of sailors who have reserved a red but not green boats.
  - d. Find all sids of sailors who have a rating of 10 or reserved boat 104.
  - e. Find the names of sailors who have reserved boat 103 using independent nested query.
  - f. Find the names of sailors who have reserved a red boat.
  - g. Find the names of sailors who have not reserved a red boat.
  - c. Find the names of sailors who have reserved boat number 103 using correlated nested query.
- a. Find sailors whose rating is better than some sailor called 'Horatio'.
  - b. Find sailors with the highest rating.
  - d. Find the names of sailors who have reserved both a red and a green boat using nested queries.
- a. Find the names of sailors who have reserved all boats.
- 7. Queries using Aggregate functions, GROUP BY, HAVING and Creation and dropping of Views.**
- a. who is the youngest sailor
  - b. Find the name of the sailor who have maximum rating
  - c. What is the average rating of all Sailors
  - d. how many sailors are there with the rating above 7
  - e. The following SQL lists the number of customers in each country, sorted high to low
  - f. The following SQL lists the number of customers in each country, sorted high to low (Only include countries with more than 5 customers):
- 8. Triggers (Creation of insert trigger, delete trigger, update trigger)**
1.
    - a. Create a pl/sql trigger which will calculate the total marks and percentage of students after insert/update the details of a student in database.
    - b. Write a trigger that keeps backup of deleted records of emp\_trig table. Deleted records of emp\_trigger inserted in emp\_backup table.
  2. Creation of insert trigger, delete trigger, update trigger practice triggers using the passenger database.
 

Passenger (Passport\_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY, Name VARCHAR (50) Not NULL, Age Integer Not NULL, Sex Char, Address VARCHAR (50) Not NULL);

    - a. Write a Insert Trigger to check if the Passport\_id is exactly six digits or not.
    - b. Write a trigger on passenger to display messages '1 Record is inserted', '1 record is deleted', '1 record is updated' when insertion, deletion and updation are done on passenger respectively.
- 9. Procedures and functions**
- a. Create a procedure which displays employee salary for given employee number using out variable

- b. Write a pl/sql block which displays the department name for department 40.
- c. Create a procedure to check whether the given number is prime or not
- d. Create a function which returns week day of a given date
- e. Create a function which returns number of sailors for a given rating level.
- f. Create a procedure to find the lucky number of a given birth date
- g. Create a function which returns average age of sailors for a given rating level.

#### 10. Usage of Cursors

- a. Display the employee names and their salary for the accepted department number.
- b. Display the top N earners for an accepted department number.
- c. To write a Cursor to display the list of employees who are working as a Managers or Analyst.
- d. Write a Cursor to find employee with given job and deptno.
- e. Write a PL/SQL block using implicit cursor that will display message, the salaries of all the employees in the 'employee' table are updated. If none of the employee's salary are updated we get a message 'None of the salaries were updated'. Else we get a message like for example, 'Salaries for 1000 employees are updated' if there are 1000 rows in 'employee' table.

#### 11. Packages

- a. creates HR package which contains Hire and Fire functions.  
Hire function adds the details of employee and Fire function deletes the details of Employee.

#### TEXTBOOKS:

1. Database Management Systems, Raghurama Krishnan, Johannes Gehrke, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 3rd Edition
2. Database System Concepts, Silberschatz, Korth, McGraw Hill, V edition.

#### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. An Introduction to Python, John C. Luth, The University of Alabama, 2011.
2. Introduction to Python, ©Dave Kuhlman, 2008.
3. Database Systems design, Implementation, and Management, Peter Rob & Carlos Coronel 7th Edition.
4. Fundamentals of Database Systems, ElmasriNavrate, Pearson Education
5. Introduction to Database Systems, C.J. Date, Pearson Education
6. Oracle for Professionals, The X Team, S. Shah and V. Shah, SPD.
7. Database Systems Using Oracle: A Simplified guide to SQL and PL/SQL, Shah, PHI.
8. Fundamentals of Database Management Systems, M. L. Gillenson, Wiley Student Edition.

#### Course Outcomes:

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Understand and design conceptual database schemas using ER models and convert them into relational models.
2. Apply normalization techniques to minimize redundancy and improve database design up to BCNF.
3. Write SQL queries for data definition, manipulation, and complex retrieval using joins, subqueries, and aggregate functions.
4. Implement transaction management, concurrency control, and recovery mechanisms to ensure database consistency and reliability.
5. Develop and use triggers, stored procedures, functions, cursors, and packages for advanced database programming and automation.

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
CO2	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	1	2
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	1	2	2
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	1	2	2

**\*\*\*END\*\*\***

**(A566701)SKILL DEVELOPMENT COURSE (NODE JS, REACT JS, and DJANGO)**  
(Common to CSE, CSM, and CSD)

**B.Tech (CSM): II Year I Semester**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**Prerequisites: A course on “Object Oriented Programming through Java, HTML Basics.”.**

**List of Experiments:**

1. Build a responsive web application for shopping cart with registration, login, catalog and cart pages using CSS3 features, flex and grid.
2. Make the above web application responsive web application using Bootstrap framework.
3. Use JavaScript for doing client –side validation of the pages implemented in experiment 1 and experiment 2.
4. Explore the features of ES6 like arrow functions, callbacks, promises, async/await. Implement an application for reading the weather information from openweathermap.org and display the information in the form of a graph on the web page.
5. Develop a java stand alone application that connects with the database (Oracle / mySql) and perform the CRUD operation on the database tables.
6. Create an xml for the bookstore. Validate the same using both DTD and XSD.
7. Design a controller with servlet that provides the interaction with application developed in experiment 1 and the database created in experiment 5.
8. Maintaining the transactional history of any user is very important. Explore the various session tracking mechanism (Cookies, HTTP Session)
9. Create a custom server using http module and explore the other modules of Node JS like OS, path, event.
10. Develop an express web application that can interact with REST API to perform CRUD operations on student data. (Use Postman)
11. For the above application create authorized end points using JWT (JSON WebToken).
12. Create a react application for the student management system having registration, login, contact, about pages and implement routing to navigate through these pages.
13. Create a service in react that fetches the weather information from openweathermap.org and the display the current and historical weather information using graphical representation using chart.js
14. Create a TODO application in react with necessary components and deploy it into GitHub.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Jon Duckett, Beginning HTML, XHTML, CSS, and JavaScript, Wrox Publications, 2010.
2. Bryan Basham, Kathy Sierra and Bert Bates, Head First Servlets and JSP, O'Reilly Media, 2nd Edition, 2008.
3. Vasan Subramanian, Pro MERN Stack, Full Stack Web App Development with Mongo, Express, React, and Node ,2nd Edition, APress.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Build a custom website with HTML, CSS, and Bootstrap and little JavaScript.
2. Demonstrate Advanced features of Java Script and learn about JDBC
3. Develop Server–side implementation using Java technologies
4. Develop the server–side implementation using NodeJS.
5. Design a Single Page Application using React.

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2

**\*\*\*END\*\*\***

**(A500901) ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE****B.Tech (CSM): II Year I Semester**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>

**UNIT-I**

Environmental Studies: Introduction, Definition, scope and importance, Ecosystems: Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and functions of ecosystems, Bio-geo chemical cycle, Classification of Eco system.

**UNIT-II**

Natural Resources: Classification of Resources, Land resources, Land as resource, Common property resources, Land degradation, Soil erosion and desertification, Effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer –pesticide problems, Forest resources, Use and over-exploitation. Mining and dams – their effects on forest and tribal people, Water resources, Use and over- utilization of surface and groundwater, Floods, droughts, Water logging and salinity, Dams –benefits and costs, Conflicts over Water, Energy resources.

**UNIT-III**

Bio-diversity and its conservation, Value of bio-diversity-consumptive and productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values, Bio-geographical classification of India – India as a mega diversity habitat, Threats to bio-diversity –Hot-spots, habitat loss, poaching of wild life, loss of species, seeds, etc. Conservation of bio-diversity– In-situ and Ex-situ conservation.

**UNIT-IV**

Environmental Pollution–Local and Global Issues, Nature of thermal pollution and nuclear hazards, Global warming, Acid rain, Ozone depletion, Environmental case studies.

**UNIT-V**

Environmental Problems in India, Drinking water, sanitation and public health, Effects of the activities on the quality of environment, Water scarcity and groundwater depletion, Controversies on major dams – resettlement and rehabilitation of people: problems and concerns, Rain water harvesting, cloud seeding and watershed management. Economy and Environment, The economy and environment interaction, Economics of development, preservation and conservation, Sustainability: theory and practices, Limits to growth, Equitable use of resources for sustainable life styles, Environmental Impact Assessment.

**Text Books**

1. Environmental Science (1<sup>st</sup> edition), Y. Anjaneyulu, B S Publications.
2. Environmental studies (1<sup>st</sup> edition), Deekshadave, Cengage learning India Pvt. Ltd.

**Reference books**

1. Environmental sciences and Engineering (1<sup>st</sup> edition), P. VenugopalRao, PHI learning Pvt. Ltd.,
2. Environmental Science and Technology (1<sup>st</sup> edition), M. Anji Reddy, B S Publications.
3. Clark, R.S., Marine Pollution, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 2002.
4. Environmental Encyclopedia (Cunningham, W.P., et al., Jaico Publishing House, Mumbai, 2003.

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of course the students will be able to

1. Acquire the knowledge on environmental science
2. Acquire the knowledge of various natural resources
3. Understand the importance of conservation and preserve the biodiversity
4. Understand the hazardous effects of environmental pollution
5. Develop skills in understanding various environmental problems

**CO-PO MAPPING:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	-	2
CO2	3	3	2	2	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	2
CO3	2	2	3	1	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	2
CO4	2	3	2	2	-	2	3	1	-	-	-	2
CO5	2	2	3	3	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A500007) MATHEMATICAL AND STATISTICAL FOUNDATIONS**  
(Common for CSM and CSD)

**B.Tech (CSM): II Year II Semester**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**UNIT-I: Basics of Number Theory**

Greatest Common Divisors and Prime Factorization: Greatest common divisors – The Euclidean algorithm – The fundamental theorem of arithmetic – Factorization of integers and the Fermat numbers. Congruence's: Introduction to congruence – Linear congruence. The Chinese Remainder theorem

**UNIT-II: Random Variables and Probability Distributions**

Concept of a Random Variable – Discrete Probability Distributions – Continuous Probability Distributions – Mean of a Random Variable – Variance of a Random Variable

**Discrete Probability Distributions:** Binomial Distribution – Poisson distribution

**UNIT-III: Continuous Distributions and Sampling**

Uniform Distribution – Normal Distribution – Areas under the Normal Curve – Applications of the Normal Distribution – Normal Approximation to the Binomial Distributions. **Fundamental Sampling Distributions:** Random Sampling – Some Important Statistics – Sampling Distributions – Sampling Distribution of Means – Central Limit Theorem.

**UNIT-IV: Tests of Hypotheses (Large and Small Samples)**

Statistical Hypotheses: General Concepts – Testing a Statistical Hypothesis. Single sample: Tests concerning a single mean. Two samples: Tests on two mean (Unknown for equal variance). One sample: Test on a single proportion. Two samples: Tests on two proportions. Two- sample tests concerning variances: F-distribution

**UNIT-V: Applied Statistics**

Curve fitting by the method of least squares – Fitting of straight lines – Second degree parabolas and more general curves – Correlation and Regression – Rank correlation.

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Elementary Number Theory & its Applications, (6<sup>th</sup> edition), Kenneth H. Rosen, Addison Wesley, ISBN 978 0-321-50031-1.
2. Probability & Statistics for Engineers & Scientists, (9<sup>th</sup> edition). Ronald E. Walpole, Raymond H. Myers, Sharon L. Myers, Keying Ye, Pearson Publishers.
3. Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, S C Gupta and V K Kapoor, Khanna publications.

**REFERENCES**

1. Fundamentals of Probability and Statistics for Engineers, T.T. Soong, John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, 2004.
2. Probability and statistics for Engineers and scientists, Sheldon M Ross, academic press

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Apply number theory concepts to problems in the domain of cryptography.
2. Apply the concepts of probability and probability distributions to relevant case studies.
3. Correlate the material and concepts of one unit with those of other units to enhance integrated understanding.
4. Perform hypothesis testing in the context of practical case studies.
5. Perform curve fitting, correlation, and regression analysis for a given data set.

**CO-PO MAPPING**

	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>
<b>CO1</b>	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
<b>CO3</b>	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A566306) OPERATING SYSTEMS**  
(Common to CSE, CSM, and CSD)

**B.Tech (CSM): II Year II Semester**

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Prerequisites:** A course on “Computer Programming and Data Structures and Computer Organization and Architecture”.

**UNIT - I**

**Operating System** - Introduction, Structures - Simple Batch, Multiprogrammed, Time-shared, Personal Computer, Parallel, Distributed Systems, Real-Time Systems, System components, Operating System services, System Calls

**Process** - Process concepts and scheduling, Operations on processes, Cooperating Processes, Threads

**UNIT - II**

**CPU Scheduling** - Scheduling Criteria, Scheduling Algorithms, Multiple -Processor Scheduling, System call interface for process management-fork, exit, wait, waitpid, exec

**Deadlocks** - System Model, Deadlocks Characterization, Methods for Handling Deadlocks, Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock Avoidance, Deadlock Detection, and Recovery from Deadlock

**UNIT - III**

Process Management and Synchronization - The Critical Section Problem, Synchronization Hardware, Semaphores, and Classical Problems of Synchronization, Critical Regions, Monitors

**Interprocess Communication Mechanisms:** IPC between processes on a single computer system, IPC between processes on different systems, using pipes, FIFOs, message queues, shared memory.

**UNIT - IV**

**Memory Management and Virtual Memory** - Logical versus Physical Address Space, Swapping, Contiguous Allocation, Paging, Segmentation, Segmentation with Paging, Demand Paging, Page Replacement Algorithms.

**UNIT - V**

**File System Interface and Operations** - Access methods, Directory Structure, Protection, File System Structure, Allocation methods, Free-space Management. Usage of open, create, read, write, close, lseek, stat, ioctl system calls.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Operating System Principles- Abraham Silberchatz, Peter B. Galvin, Greg Gagne 7th Edition, John Wiley
2. Advanced programming in the UNIX environment, W.R. Stevens, Pearson education.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Operating Systems- Internals and Design Principles, William Stallings, Fifth Edition–2005, Pearson Education/PHI
2. Operating System A Design Approach- Crowley, TMH.
3. Modern Operating Systems, Andrew S. Tanenbaum 2nd edition, Pearson/PHI
4. UNIX programming environment, Kernighan and Pike, PHI/ Pearson Education

5. UNIX Internals -The New Frontiers, U. Vahalia, Pearson Education.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Apply space and time complexity analysis using asymptotic notations.
2. Design divide-and-conquer algorithms and critically assess their runtime and space trade-offs.
3. Device backtracking and dynamic programming solutions.
4. Apply greedy methods and graph traversal algorithms
5. Analyze and Design branch-and-bound algorithms for NP-hard problems

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2
CO2	3	3	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	2
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	1	2	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A566307) ALGORITHMS DESIGN AND ANALYSIS**  
(Common to CSE, CSM, and CSD)

**B.Tech (CSM): II Year II Semester**

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**Prerequisites:** A course on “Programming for problem solving and Data Structures”.

**UNIT - I**

**Introduction:** Algorithm, Performance Analysis-Space complexity, Time complexity, Asymptotic Notations- Big oh notation, Omega notation, Theta notation, and Little oh notation.

**Divide and conquer:** General method, applications-Binary search, Quick sort, Merge sort, Strassen’s matrix multiplication.

**UNIT - II**

**Disjoint Sets:** Disjoint set operations, union and find algorithms, Priority Queue- Heaps, Heapsort

**Backtracking:** General method, applications, n-queens problem, sum of subsets problem, graph coloring, Hamiltonian cycles.

**UNIT - III**

**Dynamic Programming:** General method, applications- Optimal binary search tree, 0/1 knapsack problem, All pairs shortest path problem, Traveling salesperson problem, Reliability design.

**UNIT - IV**

**Greedy method:** General method, applications- Job sequencing with deadlines, knapsack problem, Minimum cost spanning trees, Single source shortest path problem.

**Basic Traversal and Search Techniques:** Techniques for Binary Trees, Techniques for Graphs, Connected components, Biconnected components.

**UNIT - V**

**Branch and Bound:** General method, applications - Travelling salesperson problem, 0/1 knapsack problem - LC Branch and Bound solution, FIFO Branch and Bound solution.

**NP-Hard and NP-Complete problems:** Basic concepts, non-deterministic algorithms, NP - Hard and NP-Complete classes, Cook’s

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, Ellis Horowitz, Satraj Sahni, and Rajasekaran, University Press.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Design and Analysis of algorithms, Aho, Ullman, and Hopcroft, Pearson education.
2. Introduction to Algorithms, second edition, T. H. Cormen, C.E. Leiserson, R. L. Rivest, and C.Stein, PHI Pvt. Ltd./ Pearson Education.
3. Algorithm Design: Foundations, Analysis and Internet Examples, M.T. Goodrich and R. Tamassia, John Wiley and Sons.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Apply space and time complexity analysis using asymptotic notations.
2. Design divide-and-conquer algorithms and critically assess their runtime and space trade-offs.
3. Device backtracking and dynamic programming solutions.
4. Apply greedy methods and graph traversal algorithms
5. Analyze and Design branch-and-bound algorithms for NP-hard problems

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	1
CO2	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	1	2	2
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	1	2	2
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A566308) COMPUTER NETWORKS**  
(Common to CSE, CSM, and CSD)

**B.Tech (CSM): II Year II Semester**

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

### UNIT - I

**Introduction:** The Internet, Protocol, Network Edge, Access Networks, Network Core, PacketSwitching, Circuit Switching, Delay, loss, and Throughput in Packet-Switched Networks, **Protocol reference models:** ISO-OSI, TCP/IP, Types of Network attacks, History of Computer Networking and the Internet.

### UNIT-II

**Application Layer:** Principles of Network Applications, Network Application Architectures, Processes Communicating, Transport Services Available to Applications, Transport Services Provided by the Internet, Application-Layer Protocols, **The Web and HTTP, File Transfer:** FTP, Electronic Mail in the Internet, SMTP, DNS, Peer-to-Peer Applications, Socket Programming: Creating Network Applications.

### UNIT - III

**Transport Layer:** Transport-Layer Services, Multiplexing and Demultiplexing, Connectionless Transport: UDP, Principles of Reliable Data Transfer, Building a Reliable Data Transfer Protocol, Pipelined Reliable Data Transfer Protocols, Go-Back-N (GBN), Selective Repeat (SR), **Connection-Oriented Transport:** TCP, The TCP Connection, Segment Structure, Round-Trip Time Estimation and Timeout, Reliable Data Transfer, Flow Control, TCP Connection Management, Principles of Congestion Control, TCP Congestion Control, Fairness.

### UNIT - IV

**Network Layer:** Data and Control plane, Forwarding and Routing, Network Service Models, Virtual Circuit and Datagram Networks, Router working,

**The Internet Protocol (IP):** Forwarding and Addressing in the Internet, Datagram Format, IPv4 Addressing, Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP), IPv6, IP Security, Routing Algorithms- The Link-State (LS) Routing Algorithm, The Distance Vector (DV) Routing Algorithm, Hierarchical Routing, Routing in the Internet-Intra-AS Routing in the Internet: RIP, **Intra-AS Routing in the Internet:** OSPF, Inter-AS Routing: BGP, Broadcast and Multicast Routing, Broadcast Routing Algorithms, Multicasting.

### UNIT - V

**The Link Layer:** The Services Provided by the Link Layer, Error-Detection and -Correction Techniques Parity Checks, Checksum Methods, Cyclic Redundancy Check (CRC), Hamming code, Multiple Access

Links and Protocols, Channel Partitioning Protocols, Random Access Protocols, Taking-Turns Protocols,

**DOCSIS:** The Link-Layer Protocol for Cable Internet Access, Switched Local Area Networks, Link-Layer Addressing and ARP, Ethernet, Link-Layer Switches, Virtual Local Area Networks (VLANs), Link Virtualization- Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS), Data Center Networking, A Day in the Life of a Web Page Request. Wireless network characteristics, Wireless LAN.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach – James F.Kurose, Keith W. Ross, Pearson
2. Computer Networks -- Andrew S Tanenbaum, David. j. Wetherall, 5th Edition. Pearson/PHI

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Data Communications and Networking – Behrouz A. Forouzan. Third Edition TMH.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Gain the knowledge of the basic computer network technology and understand the functions of each layer in the ISO-OSI and TCP/IP reference model.
2. Familiarity with the essential protocols of computer networks, and how they can be applied in network design and implementation
3. Understand the end-to-end communication between applications running on different devices over a network
4. Obtain the skills of subnetting and routing mechanisms.
5. Understanding working of the link layer for error handling and physical access of the network

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CO2	3	3	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
CO3	3	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	-	–
CO4	3	3	3	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	-
CO5	3	2	2	–	2	–	–	–	-	–	–

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A566309)MACHINE LEARNING**  
(Common to CSE, CSM, and CSD)

**B.Tech (CSM): II Year II Semester**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**UNIT - I**

Introduction to Machine Learning: Types of Human learning, machine learning process, Well-posed learning problem, Types of machine learning and comparison, applications of machine learning.

Model Preparation, Evaluation and feature engineering: Machine learning activities, Types of data in machine learning, dataset understanding, plotting and exploration, checking data quality, remediation, data pre-processing, selecting a model, predictive and descriptive models, supervised learning model training, cross-validation and bootstrapping, lazy vs eager learner, interpreting the model- underfitting, overfitting, bias-variance trade-off. Parameter for evaluating performance of classification, regression, and clustering model. Improving performance of a model.

**UNIT - II**

Feature Engineering: Feature transformation - feature construction, feature extraction by PCA, SVD,LDA. Feature subset selection – feature relevancy and redundancy measures. Feature selection process and approaches.

Review of Probability concepts: joint probability, conditional probability, bayes rule, Common discrete and continuous distributions, dealing with multiple random variables, central limit theorem. Bayes classifier, Multi-class Classification, Naïve Bayes classifier, Bayesian belief network.

**UNIT - III**

**Supervised Learning** - Introduction to supervised learning, Regression: Introduction of regression, Regression algorithms: Simple linear regression, Multiple linear regression, Polynomial regression model, Logistic regression, Maximum likelihood estimation.

**Classification:** Classification model and learning steps, Classification algorithms: Naïve Bayes classifier, Distance measures, k-Nearest Neighbor (kNN), Decision tree, Support vector machines, Kernel trick, Random Forest.

**UNIT - IV**

Unsupervised Learning: Introduction to unsupervised learning, Unsupervised vs supervised learning, Application of unsupervised learning, Clustering and its types, Partitioning method: k-Means and KMedoids, Hierarchical clustering, Density-based methods – DBSCAN.

**UNIT - V**

Artificial Neural Network: Biological neuron, Artificial neuron, Activation functions, neural network architecture, perceptron, learning process in ANN, Back propagation.

Introduction to deep learning, overview of reinforcement learning, Representation learning, Evolutionary learning. Case-study of ML applications: Image recognition, Email spam filtering, Online fraud detection.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Saikat Dutt, S. Chjandramouli, Das – Machine Learning, Frist Edition, Pearson
2. M N Murty, Anathanarayana V S – Machine Learning, First Edition, University Press
3. Tom M Mitchell, Machine Learning, First Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2013.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective, Stephen Marshland, Taylor & Francis
2. Stephen Marsland, —Machine Learning – An Algorithmic Perspective, Second Edition,
3. Chapman and Hall/CRC Machine Learning and Pattern Recognition Series, 2014.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Understand and compare different types of machine learning, their processes, and applications.
2. Apply data preprocessing, feature engineering, and model selection techniques for ML tasks.
3. Implement supervised learning algorithms for regression and classification problems.
4. Utilize unsupervised learning methods for clustering and pattern discovery.
5. Develop and evaluate neural network models and explore advanced ML paradigms like deep learning and reinforcement learning

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	2	3	2	-	-	2	2	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A500501) COMPUTATIONAL MATHEMATICS LABORATORY**  
(Common to CSE, CSM, and CSD)

<b>B. Tech (CSE): II Year II Semester</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**Prerequisites:** A course on “Matrices, Iterative methods and ordinary differential equations”.

**UNIT - I: Eigen values and Eigenvectors:** **6P**

Programs:

- Finding real and complex Eigen values.
- Finding Eigen vectors.

**UNIT-II: Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations** **6P**

Bisection method, Newton Raphson Method

Programs:

- Root of a given equation using Bisection method.
- Root of a given equation Newton Raphson Method.

**UNIT-III: Linear system of equations:** **6P**

Jacobi’s iteration method and Gauss-Seidal iteration method

Programs:

- Solution of given system of linear equations using Jacobi’s method
- Solution of given system of linear equations using Gauss-Seidal method

**UNIT-IV: First-Order ODEs** **8P**

Exact and non-exact equations, Applications: exponential growth/decay, Newton's law of cooling.

Programs:

- Solving exact and non-exact equations
- Solving exponential growth/decay and Newton's law of cooling problems

**UNIT-V: Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients** **6P**

Programs:

- Solving homogeneous ODEs
- Solving non-homogeneous ODEs

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. MATLAB and its Applications in Engineering, Rajkumar Basal, Ashok Kumar Geo, Manoj Kumar Sharma, Pearson publication.
2. Kenneth A. Lambert, The fundamentals of Python: First Programs, 2011, Cengage Learnings.
3. Think Python First Edition, by Allen B. Downey, Orielly publishing.
4. Introduction to Python Programming, William Mitchell, Povel Solin, Martin Novak et al., NCLab Public Computing, 2012.
5. Introduction to Python Programming, ©Jacob Fredslund, 2007.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. An Introduction to Python, John C. Luth, The University of Alabama, 2011.
2. Introduction to Python, ©Dave Kuhlman, 2008.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Understand and compute eigenvalues and eigenvectors of matrices, including both real and complex cases, and apply these concepts to solve related mathematical problems.
2. Apply numerical methods such as the Bisection method and Newton-Raphson method to find roots of algebraic and transcendental equations with accuracy.
3. Solve systems of linear equations using iterative methods like Jacobi and Gauss-Seidel methods and analyze their convergence properties.
4. Formulate and solve first-order ordinary differential equations (ODEs), including exact and non-exact equations, and apply these to real-world problems such as exponential growth/decay and Newton's law of cooling.
5. Solve higher-order linear differential equations with constant coefficients, both homogeneous and non-homogeneous, using appropriate analytical techniques.

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	1	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	1	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	1	2	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A566504) OPERATING SYSTEMS LABORATORY**  
(Common to CSE, CSM, and CSD)

B.Tech (CSM): II Year II Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

**List of Experiments:**

1. Write C programs to simulate the following CPU Scheduling algorithms a) FCFS b) SJF c) Round Robin d) priority
2. Write programs using the I/O system calls of UNIX/LINUX operating system (open, read, write, close, lseek, stat, fork, exit)
3. Write a C program to simulate Bankers Algorithm for Deadlock Avoidance.
4. Write a C program to implement the Producer – Consumer problem using semaphores using UNIX/LINUX system calls.
5. Write C programs to illustrate the following IPC mechanisms a) Pipes b) FIFOs c) Message Queues d) Shared Memory
6. Write C programs to simulate the following memory management techniques a) Paging b) Segmentation
7. Write C programs to simulate Page replacement policies a) FCFS b) LRU c) Optimal

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Operating System Principles- Abraham Silberchatz, Peter B. Galvin, Greg Gagne 7th Edition, John Wiley.
2. Advanced programming in the Unix environment, W. R. Stevens, Pearson education.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Operating Systems – Internals and Design Principles, William Stallings, Fifth Edition–2005, Pearson Education/PHI.
2. Operating System - A Design Approach-Crowley, TMH.
3. Modern Operating Systems, Andrew S Tanenbaum, 2nd edition, Pearson/PHI.
4. UNIX Programming Environment, Kernighan and Pike, PHI/Pearson Education.
5. UNIX Internals: The New Frontiers, U. Vahalia, Pearson Education.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Simulate CPU scheduling algorithms to understand process management and performance.
2. Use UNIX/Linux system calls for file and process operations.
3. Implement deadlock avoidance and synchronization techniques using semaphores.
4. Demonstrate interprocess communication using pipes, message queues, and shared memory.
5. Simulate memory management and page replacement algorithms for efficient resource utilization.

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	1	2
CO2	3	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	2
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	1	2	2
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	1	2	2
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A566505) COMPUTER NETWORKS LABORATORY**  
(Common to CSE, CSM, and CSD)

**B.Tech (CSM): II Year II Semester**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**List of Experiments:**

1. Implement the data link layer framing methods such as character, character-stuffing and bitstuffing.
  2. Write a program to compute CRC code for the polynomials CRC-12, CRC-16 and CRC CCIP
  3. Develop a simple data link layer that performs the flow control using the sliding window protocol, and loss recovery using the Go-Back-N mechanism.
  4. Implement Dijkstra's algorithm to compute the shortest path through a network
  5. Take an example subnet of hosts and obtain a broadcast tree for the subnet.
  6. Implement distance vector routing algorithm for obtaining routing tables at each node.
  7. Implement data encryption and data decryption
  8. Write a program for congestion control using Leaky bucket algorithm.
  9. Write a program for frame sorting techniques used in buffers.
  10. Wireshark
    - i. Packet Capture Using Wire shark
    - ii. Starting Wire shark
    - iii. Viewing Captured Traffic
    - iv. Analysis and Statistics & Filters.
1. How to run Nmap scan
  2. Operating System Detection using Nmap
  3. Do the following using NS2 Simulator
    - I. NS2 Simulator-Introduction
    - II. Simulate to Find the Number of Packets Dropped
    - III. Simulate to Find the Number of Packets Dropped by TCP/UDP
    - IV. Simulate to Find the Number of Packets Dropped due to Congestion
    - V. Simulate to Compare Data Rate & Throughput.
    - VI. Simulate to Plot Congestion for Different Source/Destination
    - VII. Simulate to Determine the Performance with respect to Transmission of Packets

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Computer Networks, Andrew S Tanenbaum, David. j. Wetherall, 5th Edition. Pearson Education/PHI

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. An Engineering Approach to Computer Networks, S.Keshav, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education
2. Data Communications and Networking – Behrouz A. Forouzan. 3rd Edition, TMH.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Implement data link layer protocols including framing, CRC, and flow control mechanisms.
2. Apply routing algorithms such as Dijkstra's and distance vector to simulate network pathfinding and routing tables.
3. Demonstrate congestion control and buffer management techniques using algorithms like Leaky Bucket and frame sorting.
4. Perform network traffic analysis and scanning using tools like Wireshark and Nmap.
5. Simulate network performance metrics and packet transmission using NS2 simulator

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	1	2
CO2	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	1	2	2
CO4	3	2	2	-	3	2	-	-	2	2	2
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	2	2	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A566506)MACHINE LEARNING LABORATORY**  
(Common to CSE, CSM, and CSD)

**B.Tech (CSM): II Year II Semester**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 2 1**

**Prerequisites:** A course on “Programming for Problem Solving and Computer Organization and Architecture”.

**List of Experiments:**

1. Write a python program to compute Central Tendency Measures: Mean, Median, Mode, Measure of Dispersion: Variance, Standard Deviation
2. Study of Python Basic Libraries such as Statistics, Math, Numpy and Scipy
3. Study of Python Libraries for ML application such as Pandas and Matplotlib
4. The probability that it is Friday and that a student is absent is 3 %. Since there are 5 school days in a week, the probability that it is Friday is 20 %. What is the probability that a student is absent given that today is Friday? Apply Baye’s rule in python to get the result. (Ans: 15%)
5. Write a Python program to implement Simple Linear Regression
6. Implementation of Multiple Linear Regression for House Price Prediction using sklearn
7. Implementation of Decision tree using sklearn and its parameter tuning
8. Implementation of KNN using sklearn
9. Implementation of Logistic Regression using sklearn
10. Implementation of K-Means Clustering
11. Design a feed-forward neural network architecture suitable for Iris classification.
12. Performance analysis of Classification Algorithms on a specific dataset (Mini Project)

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Machine Learning – Tom M. Mitchell, - MGH.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective, Stephen Marshland, Taylor & Francis

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Apply Python programming to compute statistical measures and explore basic libraries for scientific computing.
2. Use Python libraries such as Pandas and Matplotlib for data analysis and visualization in ML applications.
3. Implement regression techniques including simple and multiple linear regression using scikit-learn.
4. Apply classification algorithms such as Decision Tree, KNN, and Logistic Regression using scikit-learn.
5. Perform clustering and evaluate classification models on real-world datasets through mini projects.

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	2	3	2	-	-	2	2	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A566702) SKILL DEVELOPMENT COURSE (DATA VISUALIZATION)**  
(Common to CSE, CSM, and CSD)

B.Tech (CSM): II Year II Semester

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

**Lab Problems:**

1. Understanding Data, what is data, where to find data, Foundations for building Data Visualizations, Creating Your First Visualization?
2. Getting started with Tableau Software using Data file formats, connecting your Data to Tableau,
3. creating basic charts(line, bar charts, Tree maps), Using the Show me panel.
4. Tableau Calculations, Overview of SUM, AVR, and Aggregate features, Creating custom calculations and fields.
5. Applying new data calculations to your visualizations, Formatting Visualizations, Formatting Tools and Menus, Formatting specific parts of the view.
6. Editing and Formatting Axes, Manipulating Data in Tableau data, Pivoting Tableau data.
7. Structuring your data, Sorting and filtering Tableau data, Pivoting Tableau data.
8. Advanced Visualization Tools: Using Filters, Using the Detail panel, using the Size panels, customizing filters, Using and Customizing tooltips, Formatting your data with colors.
9. Creating Dashboards & Storytelling, creating your first dashboard and Story, Design for different displays, adding interactivity to your Dashboard, Distributing & Publishing your Visualization.
10. Tableau file types, publishing to Tableau Online, Sharing your visualizations, printing, and Exporting.
11. Creating custom charts, cyclical data and circular area charts, Dual Axis charts.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Microsoft Power BI cookbook, Brett Powell, 2nd edition.
2. R Programming for Data Science by Roger D. Peng (References)
3. The Art of R Programming by Norman Matloff Cengage Learning India.

**Course Outcomes:**

On completion of the course students will be able to

1. Understand the fundamentals of data visualization and create basic visualizations using Tableau.
2. Connect and manipulate data sources in Tableau, including formatting, pivoting, and filtering data.
3. Apply calculations and custom fields to enhance visualizations and derive insights.
4. Design interactive dashboards and stories for effective data communication and storytelling.
5. Publish, share, and export visualizations using Tableau Online and explore advanced chart types.

**CO-PO Mapping:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	2
CO2	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	3	2	-	-	3	2	2
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	2	-	-	2	2	2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A500903) GENDER SENSITIZATION**  
**(Common to all Branches)**

**B.Tech (CSM): II Year II Semester**

**L T P C**  
**1 0 0 0.5**

**Unit – I**

**Understanding Gender Roles and Relations:** Definition of Gender - Exploring Attitudes towards Gender - Transformation in Stereotypical Roles

**Unit – II**

**Socialization:** Preparing for Womanhood - Growing up Male-Gender Roles and Just Relationships – Matrix - Missing Women-Sex Selection and its Consequences

**Unit –III**

**Gender & Labour and Gender-Based Violence:** Housework- the Invisible Labor- “*My Mother doesn’t Work.*” “*Share the Load.*”-Unrecognized and Unaccounted work - Types of Gender-based Violence - Sexual Harassment - Domestic Violence

**Unit – IV**

**Gender and Culture:** Gender Development Issues-Gender, Governance and Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

**Unit - V**

**Gender and Electronic Media:** Gender and Film-Gender and Advertisement- Electronic Media - Gender Sensitive Language

**Essential Reading:**

The Textbook, “*Towards a World of Equals: A Bilingual Textbook on Gender*” written by A.Suneetha, Uma Bhrugubanda, DuggiralaVasanta, Rama Melkote, Vasudha Nagaraj, Asma Rasheed, GoguShyamala, DeepaSreenivas and Susie Tharu **published by Telugu Akademi, Telangana Government in (2015).**

**Course Outcomes**

Students will be able to:

1. Develop a better understanding of important issues related to gender
2. Understand various aspects of socialization and gender discrimination
3. Realise the consequences of gender-based violence and sexual harassment
4. Understand the objectives of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and their importance
5. Comprehend and be able to use gender-neutral language

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1						2					
CO2									2		
CO3						3					2
CO4							3		2		
CO5			3								

\*\*\*END\*\*\*

**(A500904) HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS**  
(Common to all Branches)

B.Tech (CSM): II Year II Semester

L	T	P	C
1	0	0	0.5

**Unit – I**

**Human Values and Professional Ethics:** Morals, Values, Ethics - Work Ethics - Service Learning - Respect For Others- Living Peacefully - Valuing Time

**Unit –II**

**Personality Development:** Character- Self-Confidence- Empathy - Cooperation

**Unit –III**

**Two Models of Professionalism** - Professional Etiquette - Engineering Ethics - Professional Codes and Code of Conduct of Institute of Engineers - Global issues in MNCs

**Unit –IV:**

**Professional Responsibilities:** Responsibility in Engineering and Engineering Standards - Ethical Standards Vs Professional Conduct - Zero Tolerance for Culpable Mistakes - Hazards and Risks

**Unit – V**

**Employee Rights:** Respect for Authority - Conflicts of Interest - Professionals /Engineers as Managers, Advisors, Experts, Witnesses and Consultants - Moral Leadership

**Suggesting Reading:**

- *Human Values and Professional Ethics* R. R. Gaur; R. Sangal; G.P. Bagaria.. Excel Books
- *Human Values and Professional Ethics* S B George. Vikas Publishing.
- *Human Values and Ethics* S K Chakraborty&D.Chakraborty. Himalaya.
- *Engineering Ethics (Includes Human Values)* M. Govindarajan, S. Natarajan, & V.S. Senthilkumar, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi – 110001

**Course Outcomes:**

Students will be able to:

1. Develop a better understanding of important issues related to professional ethics
2. Understand various aspects of personality development
3. Realise the importance of professional codes of conduct
4. To prepare students for possible gaps and fight against unethical practices
5. To sensitise students about employee responsibilities and rights

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11
CO1									2		
CO2										2	
CO3			2								
CO4										2	
CO5											2

\*\*\*END\*\*\*